GENDER STEREOTYPES IN PERCEIVED ATTITUDES

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Gender Stereotypes in Perceived Attitudes

by

©Amanda Parriag

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Abstract

Previous research by Button, Grant, Hannah, & Ross (1993) has established the existence of two dimensions underlying perceived attitudes: liberalism - conservativism and traditionalism - radicalism. The present study assessed perceptions of others' attitudes in relation to gender stereotypes and these dimensions. In the preliminary phase, dimension positions for 330 statements were determined by having subjects rate the relative liberalism and radicalism of the people who endorsed the statements. These subjects also indicated their own endorsement of the attitude items. In the second phase, the same statements were given to different subjects who indicated how much male and female targets would agree or disagree with the statements. Similar attitudes were observed for both males and females, as they were both generally expected to agree with less radical attitude statements, and more liberal attitude statements. The results also suggested that male subjects demonstrated stronger agreement with more liberal and less radical statements. As well, it was found that men and women have gender stereotyped perceived attitudes on both the liberal-conservative and the traditional-radical dimensions.

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There were maladies so strange that one had to pass through them if one sought to understand their nature. And, yet, what a great reward one received! How wonderful the whole world seemed to one!

- Oscar Wilde

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Introduction

Research suggests that an individual's perception of the attitudes of others can affect his or her subsequent behaviour (Oskamp, 1977). For example, assumptions about others' attitudes influence behaviour in conformity situations (Eagly, Wood, & Fishbaugh, 1981), couple relationships (Simpson, Gangestead, & Lerma, 1990) and minority/majority situations (Mackie, Gastardo, & Skelly, 1992). Despite awareness of the influence of others' attitudes, little is known about how these attitudes are perceived and judged.

Messick (1956) was one of the first to investigate differences in perceived attitudes. In order to determine whether perceived attitudes could be adequately represented in dimensional terms, a theological seminary class and an Air Force officer candidate class (two groups assumed to have widely discrepant attitudes) were asked to rate attitude statements using Thurstone scales. These statements covered the topics of war, capital punishment and the treatment of criminals. The results, analyzed through multidimensional scaling, suggested that there was a two dimensional structure to perceived attitudes on these topics; one focusing on war and the other on punishment.

Nelson (1974) conducted an investigation of perceived attitudes among introductory psychology students. Multidimensional scaling showed a three dimensional configuration for attitudes about a large number of topics,

including divorce, birth control, patriotism, sex and the existence of God. Two of the dimensions were labelled liberal-conservativism and moderate-extremism, while a third dimension was deemed uninterpretable.

Recently, Button, Grant, Hannah, & Ross (1993) conducted a multidimensional scaling study of attitude perceptions using a wide variety of issues and statements. The results suggested that there were two dimensions underlying perceived attitudes: liberal-conservativism and traditional-radicalism. The former dimension reflected liberal and conventional issues as diverse as the industriousness of the unemployed and the threat of nuclear weapons to humanity. The latter delineated traditional and moral concerns such as the irrelevance of voting to a country's political future and ethical issues surrounding the use of the death penalty. A subsequent study found that males and females were in agreement concerning the liberalism or traditionalism of the attitude statements. However, females were more likely to endorse statements on the traditional end of the dimension and assign higher importance ratings to those issues. In addition, females took longer to make their judgements (Grant, Hannah, Ross, & Button, 1993).

These results suggest that gender may be an important variable in our perceptions of others' attitudes. It is likely that we see others' attitudes in gender stereotypic

ways, particularly in the absence of other information. For example, a nurturing attitude is presumed to be more typical of women than men even when there is no other information about women present (Broverman, Vogel, Broverman, Clarkson, & Rosenkrantz, 1972). The prevalence of gender stereotypes of traits and personality attributes is well documented (Barak, Feldman, & Noy, 1991; Bem, 1981b; Branscombe, Crosby, & Weir, 1993; Coutts, 1987; Craig, 1992; Eagly et al., 1981; Fisher & Hall, 1988; Gervasio & Crawford, 1989; Graham, Gentry & Green, 1981; Jackson, Hansen, Hansen, & Sullivan, 1993; Komarovsky & Mayer, 1984; Matlin, 1993; McHale, Bartko, Crowter, & Penny-Jenkins, 1990; Paludi, 1984; Stark, 1991). Since perceptions of the traits and personality characteristics of individuals are gender-stereotyped, it is probable that perceptions of others' attitudes are similarly stereotyped. However, the author does not know of any recent studies which have investigated gender-stereotypes in perceived attitudes. A body of related literature addressing the relationship between perceived attitudes and gender stereotyping is reviewed in the next section.

Parents actively socialize their children into gender-stereotypic roles, such that children develop stereotyped traits and perceptions (Condry, Condry, & Pogatshnik, 1983; Pomerleau, Bolduc, Malcuit, & Cassette, 1990). For example, as children become older, they are often assigned

stereotypical chores (McHale et al., 1990). This presents gender as a dichotomous and often antagonistic construct. Stereotyped gender roles and behaviours are also encouraged through more indirect means. Children are greatly influenced by the degree to which their mother's occupation is gender stereotyped (Barak et al., 1991). Daughters are more likely to desire their mother's occupation when the occupation is stereotyped as female while sons are more likely to desire the mother's occupation when the occupation is less stereotyped as female. Gender differences leading to stereotyped roles are emphasized early in a person's life, and may increase throughout adolescence (McHale et al., 1990).

Gender stereotypes are also prevalent in interpersonal relationships. For example, research suggests that female employees with masculine characteristics are evaluated as more promotable than female employees with female characteristics (Hartman, Griffith, Crino, & Harris, 1991). Similarly, women are often stereotyped as depressed, a negatively valued state (Landrine, 1988). People also tend to view masculine and feminine traits as stereotypically "opposite"; that is, if one is low on masculine traits then one will be high on feminine traits (Deaux & Lewis, 1984).

In the absence of other information, gender stereotypes in personality characteristics are influential in shaping perceptions of others. (Jackson et al., 1993; Swim, 1992).

In fact, gender stereotypes can be so powerful that individuals may feel that they have to conform to them in order to be socially accepted (Davidson, 1981). Stoppard and Gunn Gruchy (1993) have taken social acceptability of gender stereotypes one step further by proposing that there are different social consequences associated with stereotypic behaviour for men and women. They suggest that women in particular are expected to express positive emotion toward others, rather than toward themselves. Women seem to expect different social consequences than men, depending on the type and direction of the emotion being displayed in the social situation.

It is questionable whether such stereotypes are accurate gender representations. Judd, Ryan and Park (1992) and Judd and Park (1993) focused on the types of inaccuracies in stereotypes and the possible ways to assess these inaccuracies. They proposed three types of inaccuracies: stereotypic inaccuracy (when the group is seen as more or less stereotypic than it actually is); valence inaccuracy (when the group is seen as more or less positive than it actually is); and dispersion inaccuracy (when the group is seen as more or less variable than it actually may be). They found that assessment of stereotype accuracy is very difficult because it requires a criterion with which to compare stereotyped judgments. To establish this criterion, Judd et al., (1992) recommended using a full accuracy

design, where judgements are made on both negative and positive attributes and on both stereotypic and counterstereotypic attributes by members of the groups being evaluated.

Swim (1994) examined gender stereotype accuracy by comparing perceived gender differences with those differences documented through meta-analysis in the literature. The effect size for a variety of characteristics was taken as the criterion against which the perceived or estimated effect size given by the subjects was compared. Results suggested that on average gender stereotypes were more likely to be underestimated or accurately perceived, rather than overestimated. Also, self-reported perceptions of the sizes of gender differences were found to be more accurate than calculating the size of the perceived differences using meta-analytic standards. This study has relevance for the current study on stereotyped perceived attitudes, as no documented stereotypes for perceived attitudes exist in the literature. If these gender stereotypes can be obtained, then future research could utilize Swim's (1994) criterion method in the investigation of gender stereotypes in perceived attitudes.

In summary, research indicates that there are myriad gender stereotypic traits. As well, both men and women have a tendency to either underestimate or accurately identify their gender stereotypes (Judd & Park, 1993; Swim, 1994).

At present, it is unknown whether there are gender stereotypes in the perceived attitudes of others.

On the basis of this review, it may be concluded that there are gender differences in attitudes and there should, therefore, be gender differences in perceived attitudes. However, the direction of such gender differences is not clear at this time and will be the main focus of this study.

This study is designed to investigate whether people perceive others' attitudes in gender stereotypic terms. Specifically, the study will determine if males and females are perceived as having different attitudes and if so, whether these perceived attitudes relate to the general dimensions outlined by Button et al., (1993).

There are four main issues encompassed in the general investigation into gender stereotypes in perceived attitudes. First, what are subjects' own attitudes and do they differ by gender? Furthermore, are subjects' own attitudes related to the underlying liberal-conservative and traditional-radical dimensions? Second, are there gender stereotypes in perceived attitudes? Third, do these gender stereotypes relate to the underlying dimensions? Finally, are there gender differences in the perceived attitudes?

Method

Subjects

Sixty Memorial University students were tested in Phase 1 and 120 were tested in Phase 2, with equal numbers of males and females in each phase. Subjects were paid for their participation ($4.75 an hour).

Materials

Three hundred and thirty attitude statements, most used previously by Grant et al. (1993), Button et al. (1993) and some taken from Fisher & Hall, (1988) and Herek (1990), were used. Personal computers presented the instructions and stimulus materials and recorded the subjects' responses. A complete list of the attitude statements is provided in Appendix A.

Procedure

Data from phases 1 and 2 were gathered as part of a larger experiment. To increase external validity, experimental sessions were carried out at different times of the day. As subjects came in for a session, they were told, "You are going to take part in a study on attitudes. Please follow the instructions on the screen." Subjects were then asked to sit at computer terminals to perform the experiment.

Phase 1 - A preliminary step to rate items as liberal-conservative or traditional-radical. This phase was a preliminary step, necessary to obtain liberal-conservative and traditional-radical ratings of a large, diverse pool of items to be subsequently used in Phase 2. These items were randomly divided into three sets of 110 items each. To eliminate order and practice effects, the presentation of the items within each set was randomized. In order to be consistent with Grant et al., 1993, no prior definitions of dimension endpoints were given.

Subjects received two practice trials to ensure that they understood the procedure. The practice trials were performed in the same manner as the experimental trials discussed in the following section. After an opportunity to ask questions, the experiment began. The 20 male and 20 female subjects indicated their agreement or disagreement with the 110 statements on a seven point scale, where one was "strongly agree" and seven was "strongly disagree." When the subject responded, the scale number they chose was circled. One and a half seconds later, the statement was replaced with another and the circle disappeared.

After supplying their own agreement ratings to the 110 statements, the same subjects provided a response representing the attitudes they felt other people would provide to the same 110 items. Ten of the males and females in each set of 20 subjects, chosen at random, were presented

with each of the same 110 statements attributed to someone else who **agreed** with the statements. The remaining ten males and females were presented with each of the 110 statements attributed to someone who **disagreed** with the statements. The subjects were asked to read the upcoming statements, note whether agreement or disagreement with the statements was indicated, and imagine the type of person who held those attitudes. Subjects then rated the hypothetical people on each of two seven point scales, the liberal-conservative and the traditional-radical scales. The scales had endpoints, 1 - "very conservative" and 7 - "very liberal", and 1 - "very traditional" and 7 - "very radical", respectively. Subjects were asked to respond as quickly as possible to the statements, but to avoid errors as it was not possible to return and correct an answer.

All subjects produced ratings on the liberal-conservative and the traditional-radical scales, but the order in which they were asked to provide these ratings was counterbalanced across subjects. This was done to control for reduced variability and the response bias of acquiescence.

Phase 2 - Assessing gender stereotypes in people's perceptions of others' attitudes. Phase 2 was designed to determine whether gender stereotypes operate in peoples' perceptions of the attitudes of others. Attitude statements and the general testing procedure from the first phase were used again with another group of sixty (30 male and 30 female) subjects.

Subjects were told that the experimenter was interested in their impressions of other people. The subjects read 110 attitude statements (randomly allotted to them) and then rated each one to reflect the attitudes of the "typical male" and the attitudes of the "typical female". For example, subjects were presented with the statement, "The death penalty is necessary," and asked how the typical male would rate the statement on the liberal-conservative and traditional-radical scales. After rating all 110 statements in this way, the subjects were asked to rate the same 110 statements, including "The death penalty is necessary" as the typical female would rate them on the liberal-conservative and traditional-radical scales. The order in which the subjects were asked to rate the items as the "typical male " and "typical female" was counterbalanced. The computer recorded the gender of the subject and the actual rating given to each item. After completing the experiment, each participant was paid and debriefed.

Results

There were four objectives of these analyses, tailored to answer the four questions raised in the introduction. A series of analyses of variance (ANOVAs) were performed to examine subjects' actual attitudes and the gender differences in these attitudes[1]. Correlations and partial correlations were subsequently used to further examine the relationship of these actual attitudes to the liberal-conservative and traditional-radical dimensions.

A second set of analyses determined the gender stereotypes in perceived attitudes through repeated measures ANOVAs.

Correlational analyses determined whether gender stereotypes in perceived attitudes were related to the liberal-conservative and traditional-radical dimensions.

A final series of correlations and partial correlations examined the relationship between male and female subject attitudes, male and female target attitudes, and the dimension positions of the attitude items. These analyses focused on the gender differences between subjects in their predictions of target attitudes.

Phase 1

Categorization of the attitude items in terms of "liberal-conservative" and "traditional-radical" difference scores. In order to address the four objectives of the analysis, it was necessary to create an index to categorize each attitude item in terms of its relative liberalism or conservativism and traditionalism or radicalism.

Recall that some subjects rated the items when they were presented as having targets agree with them (see section 2 of Appendix A on page 56 for these ratings), while other subjects rated the same items presented as having some target individual disagree with them (see section 3 of Appendix A on page 56 for these ratings). Presentation of the items in these two different ways produced attitudes from opposite ends of the spectrum, such that a very precise measure of the attitudes was created when one looked at the convergence of the two sets of attitudes.

A series of 2 x 2 ANOVAs (gender by target agreement-disagreement) were performed on the liberal-conservative and traditional-radical ratings outlined above. Thus, as in Bargh, Chaiken, Govender & Pratto (1992), the item was the unit of analysis. (See sections 2 and 3 of Appendix A for F values from these analyses).

Previous research has determined that each dimension has bipolar properties (Button et al., 1993). Under this premise, the difference between the ratings for agreement

and disagreement with each item was calculated to create a difference score (or index) for male and female subjects on both the liberal-conservative and the traditional-radical scales. The difference between the average rating on a dimension where someone was believed to agree with the item, and the average rating when someone was believed to disagree with the same item, produced either a liberal-conservative (L-C) or a traditional-radical (T-R) difference score. An item with a difference score significantly greater than zero along the liberal-conservative dimension was classified as a **liberal** item and was considered to have a high L-C score. Conversely, an item with a difference score significantly less than zero was classified as **conservative** and was considered to have a low L-C score. In the same way, an item with a difference score significantly greater than zero along the traditional-radical dimension was considered to have a high T-R score and classified as a **radical** item. Finally, an item with a difference score significantly less than zero along the same dimension was seen as traditional. Examples of difference score calculations and classification of attitude items are presented in Appendix B.

Gender differences in subjects' own attitudes. Subject agreement ratings for the attitude statements in Phase 1 were analyzed in a series of one-way ANOVAs to identify gender differences in subjects' own attitudes. Males and females differed significantly on 43 of the 330 items (see section 1 of Appendix A). Of these, male subjects had stronger agreement for 19 radical statements and 18 liberal statements, while female subjects had stronger agreement with 15 radical statements and 17 liberal statements.

Further examination of the items showed that the statements on which females were more radical than males dealt mainly with the endorsement of feminism and homosexuality. Statements on which males were more radical than females dealt with such topics as the right to commit suicide, and the promotion of drugs, erotica and pornography. Females tended to be more liberal than males regarding the endorsement of feminism, and the positive perception of homosexuals. Males, on the other hand, tended to be more liberal than females when it came to legalization of drugs and prostitution, and promotion of erotica and public nudity. Thus, while males and females endorsed a similar **number** of liberal and radical items, male and female subjects differed in the **content** of the liberal and radical items they chose to endorse.

Relationship between the entire pool of subjects' actual attitudes and the dimension positions of these attitude items. Previous research (Button et al., 1993; Grant et al., 1993) suggests that the traditional-radical and liberal-conservative dimensions are intercorrelated. Therefore, individuals who strongly endorse liberal items should also strongly endorse radical items, a result which would tend to obscure the effect of one dimension in a correlation with an attitude score. In this study, the correlation between the liberal-conservative and the traditional-radical dimensions was $r = 0.875$, $p<.01$. To control for the confounding influence of the relationship between these dimensions, partial correlations were computed. In this way, the effect of one dimension on the variable in question could be examined without confounding influences from the other dimension.

Correlations were calculated between the subjects' own attitudes and the liberalism and radicalism scores. The correlations between liberalism scores and actual attitudes ($r = 0.410$, $r = 0.366$, $p<.05$ for males and females respectively), and radicalism scores and actual attitudes ($r = 0.183$, $r = 0.149$, $p<.05$ for males and females respectively) were positive and significant (see Table 1). The correlation between subjects' attitudes and radicalism scores was expected to be negative as previous research indicated that subjects did not strongly endorse radical

items (Button et al., 1993).

The partial correlations between the radicalism scores and subjects' attitudes across gender were negative and significant (see Table 1). Therefore, items rated as increasingly radical were less likely to be endorsed by men and women. The partial correlations between liberalism scores and subjects' attitudes across gender were positive and significant (see Table 1). Thus, the more liberal the item, the more likely it was that males and females would agree with it.

In summary, the test of significance for partial correlations did not reveal a significant gender difference. The actual attitudes of male and female subjects in relation to either the liberal-conservative scale or the traditional-radical scale did not differ. It should be noted, however, that these partial correlations are not entirely independent, as they represent differences across items and not across subjects.

Table 1

Correlations and Partial Correlations Between the Actual Attitudes of Male and Female Subjects and the Liberalism and Radicalism Scores of the Attitude Items

DIMENSION	ACTUAL ATTITUDES	
	MALE	FEMALE
ITEM LIBERALISM SCORE	**0.410****	**0.366****
	0.525**	0.493**
ITEM RADICALISM SCORE	**0.183****	**0.149****
	-0.397**	-0.381**

Note.

Bold Type = Correlation

Normal Type = Partial correlation with the correlation between the Liberal-Conservative and Traditional-Radical dimensions partialed out

** = $p<.01$

Phase 2

Analysis to determine gender stereotypes in perceived attitudes. To determine whether stereotypes exist in perceived attitudes of others, a series of 2 x 2 repeated measures ANOVAs were conducted. Again, the item was the unit of analysis. (A detailed presentation of the items and pertinent statistical data are presented in Appendix C).

There was a significant main effect for sex of target in 178 of the 330 items. The results therefore indicate there are stereotypes about other's attitudes based on gender.[2]

These significant items were examined in a thematic analysis. They were inspected under standard protocols and common themes were extracted until distinct categories were apparent. The six resulting categories were: feminism, family values, homosexuality, sex, violence and abuse, and the legal system. The gender differences found in each of these categories and the relationship between the respective items and the liberal-conservative and the traditional-radical dimensions are outlined in the following section.

Feminism. Thirteen of the 178 items encompassed feminist issues such as employment equity and child custody laws. Subjects perceived females to endorse statements supporting feminist issues; males were not perceived to support these statements.

Results indicated that women were seen as consistently more liberal and more radical than men on their endorsement of statements **supporting** feminist issues. Conversely, men were seen as more traditional and conservative than women in their endorsement of statements which were anti-feminist (examples of these items, their dimension positions and endorsement by gender are presented in Table 2).

Family values. Fifteen of the 178 significant items for sex of target dealt with family values. The items included issues such as the importance of childcare, and marriage and the family. There seemed to be no discernable pattern when gender was related to the issues encompassed by these items.

Table 2

Examples of Statements Concerning Feminist Issues, Dimension Positions Attributed to the Statements, Perceived Endorsement by Gender and Relevant F Values

STATEMENT	DP	PERCEIVED MALE	PERCEIVED FEMALE	F VALUE
I have little interest in feminist issues.	C,T	5.80	3.70	25.28**
Most feminists hate men.	C,T	5.30	2.95	36.75**
Sexism is often taken too seriously by feminists.	T	6.10	4.55	17.13**
The women's liberation movement deserves strong support.	L,R	3.00	5.20	49.22**
Women deserve the same rights that men have.	L,R	5.25	6.85	19.36**
Women would be better off without men.	R	2.15	3.15	8.74**
All women should be feminists.	R	1.90	2.90	10.06**
Women have the same access to occupations that men do.	NDP	4.35	3.10	7.85*

Note.

PERCEIVED MALE	=	subject rating to predict the response of a male target to the attitude item, on a scale of 1 - 7
PERCEIVED FEMALE	=	subject rating to predict the response of a female target to the attitude item, on a scale of 1 - 7
DP	=	dimension position
NDP	=	no dimension position
L,C,T,R,	=	liberal, conservative, traditional, radical
*	=	significant at $p<.05$
**	=	significant at $p<.01$

As well, there was no discernable relationship between perceived endorsement for male and female targets and the dimension positions of the attitude items. It seems as though the subject area of family values is a large and consistently represented subject area in the data without a consistent pattern of responses associated with it. (see Table 3 for examples of these items, their dimension positions and the perceived endorsement by gender).

Homosexuality. Fifteen of 178 attitude items dealt with homosexuality. A variety of issues were explored including the general acceptance of homosexuals in society and the rights of homosexuals in the workplace. Generally, males were perceived to be less accepting than females of homosexuality.

When gender differences were examined in conjunction with the dimension position of the statements, males were perceived as being more conservative and traditional than females, while females were seen as more liberal and radical than males. (see Table 4 for examples of these attitude items, the perceived endorsement by gender, F values and the dimension position of the items).

Table 3

Examples of Statements Concerning Issues dealing with Family Values, the Dimension Positions Attributed to the Statements, Perceived Endorsement by Gender and Relevant F Values

STATEMENTS	DP MALE	PERCEIVED FEMALE	PERCEIVED VALUE	F
The mother should stay home with the baby.	C,T	4.45	2.20	22.31**
Traditional values are important guiding principles in my life.	C,T	3.60	4.90	12.32**
A woman's place is in the home.	C,T	4.35	1.70	27.10**
An insult to your honour should not be forgotten.	T	5.15	4.10	14.75**
Having children is (has been/will be) an important part of my life.	T	4.80	6.15	12.13**
Marriage is outdated.	L,R	3.70	1.95	19.24**
I have little respect for authority.	L,R	3.55	2.45	6.62*
A career is as important for a woman as for a man.	L	4.25	6.65	36.00**

Note.

PERCEIVED MALE = subject rating to predict the response of a male target to the attitude item, on a scale of 1 - 7

PERCEIVED FEMALE = subject rating to predict the response of a female target to the attitude item, on a scale of 1 - 7

DP = dimension position

NDP = no dimension position

L,C,T,R, = liberal, conservative, traditional, radical

* = significant at $p<.05$

** = significant at $p<.01$

Table 4

Examples of Statements Concerning Issues Dealing with Homosexuality, the Dimension Positions Attributed to the Statements, Perceived Endorsement by Gender and Relevant F Values

STATEMENTS	DP	PERCEIVED MALE	PERCEIVED FEMALE	F VALUE
If a homosexual propositioned me, I would be within my rights to physically attack that person.	C	5.55	2.50	56.86**
Homosexuals should not be permitted to teach children	C,T	4.75	3.35	10.08**
Sexual abuse is a symptom of the increased prevalence of homosexuality.	C,T	4.10	3.20	5.30*
Homosexuals are genetically defective.	C,T	4.20	2.75	11.38**
Homosexuality should be accepted.	L,R	3.10	5.35	42.09**
Homosexuals contribute positively to society.	L,R	2.80	4.10	9.33**
I could continue to be a friend with someone who admitted to being homosexual.	L,R	3.85	5.65	12.49**

Note.

PERCEIVED MALE	=	subject rating to predict the response of a male target to the attitude item, on a scale of 1 - 7
PERCEIVED FEMALE	=	subject rating to predict the response of a female target to the attitude item, on a scale of 1 - 7
DP	=	dimension position
NDP	=	no dimension position
L,C,T,R,	=	liberal, conservative, traditional, radical
*	=	significant at $p<.05$
**	=	significant at $p<.01$

Sex. Of the 178 attitude items, 38 dealt with different aspects of sex. These items examined a variety of topics including prostitution, pornography, and the frequency and duration of sexual activity. An analysis of the items showed that males were unanimously perceived to endorse promiscuous sexual behaviour, irrespective of its legality. Males were also perceived to endorse pornography, premarital sex, erotica and sexual aggressiveness in women. Females were perceived to hold attitudes antithetical to those held by men. Females were also perceived to support statements involving transsexualism and bisexuality, while males were perceived not to endorse these statements.

An analysis of the items dealing with sex showed that the majority, 25, were both conservative and traditional. Examining gender differences on the dimensions showed that women were seen as more likely to endorse conservative and traditional items, while men were more likely to endorse liberal and radical items. This held true with the exception of the items concerning bisexuality and transvestites, where men were seen as more conservative and traditional than women in their endorsement. This leads one to conclude that overall, men are seen as more liberal and radical in their endorsement of items related to sex and promiscuity in sexual behaviour. However, in unconventional sexual behaviour such as bisexuality and homosexuality, women are perceived to be more liberal and radical (see

Table 5 for examples of items dealing with sex, along with perceived ratings for males and females, F values and dimension positions of the statements).

Violence and abuse. Twenty-eight of the 178 significant items were focused on various aspects of violence and abuse. These included sexual harassment, domestic violence, sexual abuse, child abuse and sexual assault. Although neither men nor women were perceived to support statements advocating violence and abuse, it was noteworthy that women were perceived to endorse these statements much less than were men. When the statements centered around violence against women, women were perceived to support statements denouncing this violence much more than men.

The statements were classified in terms of their respective liberalism, conservativism, traditionalism, and radicalism, using L-C and T-R scores. There was no pattern to the dimension positions attributed to the statements until analyzed in relation to gender differences. Women were seen as both more radical and more liberal than men in their support of statements against all types of violence and abuse toward women. Men were seen as more conservative and traditional in their endorsement of these statements. However, women were seen as more conservative and

Table 5

Examples of Statements Concerning Issues dealing with Sex, the Dimension Positions Attributed to the Statements, Perceived Endorsement by Gender and Relevant F Values

STATEMENTS	DP	PERCEIVED MALE	PERCEIVED FEMALE	F VALUE
Using "sex toys" during lovemaking is abnormal.	C,T	2.95	4.05	7.41*
Premarital sex happens too easily and too often.	C,T	3.05	5.40	43.13**
Premarital sexual intercourse is immoral.	C,T	1.40	2.60	12.23**
Transvestites who go out in public should be arrested.	C,T	4.70	3.05	20.38**
Bisexuality is a sign of mental imbalance.	C,T	4.90	2.90	24.08**
Video rental outlets ought to carry a greater selection of erotic films.	L,R	4.90	2.65	30.12**
I enjoy nudity in magazines or movies.	L,R	5.95	2.95	60.00**
Prostitution should be run like a legitimate business.	L,R	4.50	1.80	70.55**
Women should be more sexually assertive.	L,R	5.35	4.40	4.86*

Note.

PERCEIVED MALE = subject rating to predict the response of a male target to the attitude item, on a scale of 1 - 7

PERCEIVED FEMALE = subject rating to predict the response of a female target to the attitude item, on a scale of 1 - 7

DP = dimension position

NDP = no dimension position

L,C,T,R, = liberal, conservative, traditional, radical

* = significant at $p<.05$

** = significant at $p<.01$

traditional than men in their endorsement of items dealing with violence in the media (See Table 6 for examples of the items dealing with violence and abuse, the relevant endorsement values, F values and dimension positions for the items).

Legal system. Fifteen items dealt with issues pertaining to the legal system. These included drinking and driving, the death penalty, drugs, the insanity defense and criminal rights. Generally, males were perceived to support illegal activities such as drug usage and drinking and driving more than women. As well, men were perceived to endorse statements dealing with the death penalty more strongly than women.

When analyzed in terms of dimension positions, it was found that women were perceived as generally more conservative and traditional than men with respect to criminal rights and drug usage. Men were also seen as more liberal and radical than women with reference to drug usage. (See Table 7 for examples of items dealing with the legal system, the relevant endorsement values predicted for males and females, the dimension position of the statements and the relevant F values for the statements).

Table 6

Examples of Statements Concerning Issues dealing with Violence and Abuse, the Dimension Positions Attributed to the Statements, Perceived Endorsement and Relevant F Values

STATEMENTS	DP	PERCEIVED MALE	PERCEIVED FEMALE	F VALUE
Nowadays, men run a serious risk of being unjustly accused of sexual assault.	NDP	6.00	4.10	25.58**
The frequency of wife battering is exaggerated.	C	3.90	2.05	16.19**
Violent rock videos are harmful to children.	C,T	3.90	5.55	12.88**
The way a woman dresses has a lot to do with her being sexually assaulted.	C,T	4.60	2.10	27.37**
A battered wife ought to stay in the marriage and make the best of it.	C,T	3.45	1.80	18.67**
The frequency of sexual assault is increasing in our society.	L	4.75	6.05	18.33**
Jail terms should be imposed on men who beat their wives.	L	4.85	6.25	9.67*
Domestic violence is not treated seriously enough by the legal system.	L	4.15	5.80	10.60**

Note.

PERCEIVED MALE = subject rating to predict the response of a male target to the attitude item, on a scale of 1 - 7

PERCEIVED FEMALE = subject rating to predict the response of a female target to the attitude item, on a scale of 1 - 7

DP = dimension position

NDP = no dimension position

L,C,T,R, = liberal, conservative, traditional, radical

* = significant at $p<.05$

** = significant at $p<.01$

Table 7

Examples of Statements Concerning Issues dealing with the Legal System, the Dimension Positions Attributed to the Statements, Perceived Endorsement by Gender and Relevant F Values

STATEMENTS	DP	PERCEIVED MALE	PERCEIVED FEMALE	F VALUE
A person who has used marijuana should not be appointed to the Supreme Court.	C,T	2.80	4.10	7.57*
Harsher prison sentences should be handed down to drug dealers.	C,T	5.15	5.95	10.77**
The rights of criminals should not get in the way of controlling crime.	C,T	5.60	4.85	5.37*
I avoid driving after even a single drink.	T	2.55	5.40	44.24**
The death penalty makes murderers of us all.	R	3.30	4.00	4.77*
Insanity should not be a defence at a criminal trial.	NDP	5.20	4.45	9.51**
The penalties for drinking and driving need to be toughened.	NDP	4.65	6.05	7.93*

Note.

PERCEIVED MALE	=	subject rating to predict the response of a male target to the attitude item, on a scale of 1 - 7
PERCEIVED FEMALE	=	subject rating to predict the response of a female target to the attitude item, on a scale of 1 - 7
DP	=	dimension position
NDP	=	no dimension position
L,C,T,R,	=	liberal, conservative, traditional, radical
*	=	significant at $p<.05$
**	=	significant at $p<.01$

Summary of stereotypes in perceived attitudes. In general, the results showed that males were perceived to endorse conventional heterosexual behaviour (including acceptance of erotica and prostitution), illegal drug use, the death penalty and violence in the media. However, females were perceived to be more accepting of homosexuality and feminism, and less accepting of violence/abuse and permissive heterosexual sex. In summary, both sexes were perceived to support items which are characteristic of the archetypal man and woman. Thus, the prediction that just as there are gender-stereotyped traits there may also be gender-stereotyped attitudes is supported.

The results show further that gender stereotypes in perceived attitudes are consistent across gender. Significant main effects for sex of subject showed 25 of the 330 items to be significant. Similarly, the interaction between the sex of the subject and the sex of the target showed 33 of the 330 statements to be significant (see Appendix B for the significant items in both of these analyses). This number of significant statements would be expected by chance given the number of tests done. Therefore, although there are some differences, males and females generally agree on the stereotypes they see in each others' attitudes.

Dimension position as a predictive tool to determine the stereotypic nature of the item. The next important question addressed in this research was the relationship between stereotypical perceptions of attitudes and liberal-conservative and traditional-radical ratings of those attitudes. Specifically, did the conservativism or traditionalism of an item indicate how stereotyped it was?

Two sets of analyses were performed on the target ratings with gender being the independent variable. The effect of predicted attitudes by subjects' gender was investigated while holding target gender constant. Similarly, the effect of predicted attitudes by target gender was examined with subject gender held constant.

Subject attitudes and the dimension positions of these attitude items. First, a correlation was done on the subjects' ratings of targets (collapsed across target gender) and the liberalism and conservativism scores of the attitude items. All of the correlations were significant (see Table 8). As the relationship between both dimensions ($r = 0.875$) was strong, partial correlations were calculated to hold one dimension constant while the other dimension was correlated with attitudes across subjects' gender. These partial correlations revealed that the more liberal the item, the more subjects strongly endorsed them, regardless

Table 8

Correlations and Partial Correlations of Subject Attitudes With the Liberalism and Radicalism Scores of the Attitude Items

DIMENSION POSITIONS	SUBJECTS MALE	FEMALE
ITEM LIBERALISM SCORE	**0.252****	**0.296****
	0.395**	0.456**
ITEM RADICALISM SCORE	**0.070**	**0.087**
	-0.321**	-0.372**

Note.

Bold Type = Correlation

Normal Type = Partial correlation with the correlation between the Liberal-Conservative and Traditional-Radical dimensions partialed out

** = $p<.01$

* = $p<.05$

of gender. However, as items became more radical, both male and female subjects endorsed them less strongly.

Predicted attitudes of targets and the dimension positions of these attitude items. Similarly, correlations were calculated for perceived target attitudes with subject gender held constant (see Table 9). All the correlations between liberalism and target attitudes for males and females were significant, but none of those were significant between radicalism and target attitudes. Partial correlations holding one dimension constant while the other dimension was correlated with the target attitudes showed that the relationship was as expected. Subjects perceived that both male and female targets would demonstrate a stronger acceptance of more liberal items. The effect was stronger for male targets than female targets. Conversely, subjects perceived both male and female targets as being less likely to endorse radical items. Furthermore, subjects perceived female targets to be less likely to endorse radical items.

Relationship between subject and target attitudes by gender, and the dimension positions of the attitude items. Correlations were calculated between the liberalism scores of items and the predictions subjects made of the responses

Table 9

Correlations and Partial Correlations of Predicted Target Attitudes with Liberalism and Radicalism Scores of the Attitude Items

DIMENSION POSITION	TARGETS		
	MALE	**FEMALE**	**MALE/FEMALE DIFFERENCE**
ITEM LIBERALISM SCORE	**0.220****	**0.236****	
	0.263**	0.236**	SIGNIFICANT p<.005
ITEM RADICALISM SCORE	**0.107**	**0.033**	
	-0.182**	-0.369**	SIGNIFICANT p<.0 5

Note.

Bold Type = Correlation

Normal Type = Partial correlation with the correlation between the Liberal-Conservative and Traditional-Radical dimensions partialed out

** = p<.01

* = p<.05

of male and female targets. The same analyses were performed on the respective radicalism scores. This was done in order to determine whether there was a gender difference between subjects in their predictions of male target attitudes compared to their predictions of female target attitudes and to determine the possible relationship between this gender difference and both liberalism and radicalism scores. As in the previous analyses (see Tables 8 and 9), all correlations were significant (see Table 10).

Liberalism was related to the predicted attitudes of male and female targets, but radicalism was only related to the predictions female subjects made of male target attitudes. Again, because of the relationship between the two dimensions, partial correlations were performed where the effect of one dimension was partialled out in order to examine the effect of the other. The partial correlations indicated that all of the relationships were significant (see Table 10). Thus, male and female subjects expected male and female targets to endorse liberal items more strongly than conservative items. However, the more radical the item, the less strongly male and female targets were expected, by both male and female subjects, to endorse it. Furthermore, female subjects expected female targets to endorse radical items significantly less strongly than male targets.

Table 10

Correlations and Partial Correlations of Subject Predictions of Male and Female Target Attitudes with Liberalism and Radicalism Scores of the Attitude Items

	PREDICTED ATTITUDES			
	MALE SUBJECT		**FEMALE SUBJECT**	
TARGET	**MALE**	**FEMALE**	**MALE**	**FEMALE**
	0.207**	**0.221****	**0.196****	**0.229****
LIBERAL SCORE	0.287*	0.379*	0.196**	0.438**
MALE/FEMALE DIFFERENCE	NOT SIGNIFICANT		NOT SIGNIFICANT	
	0.079	**0.044**	**0.117***	**0.020**
RADICAL SCORE	-0.217**	-0.318**	-0.116*	-0.383**
MALE/FEMALE DIFFERENCE	NOT SIGNIFICANT		SIGNIFICANT	p<.0001

Note.

Bold Type = Correlation

Normal Type = Partial correlation with the correlation between the Liberal-Conservative and Traditional-Radical dimensions partialed out

** = p<.01

* = p<.05

In summary, perceived attitudes are gender stereotyped in much the same way as personality traits and characteristics (Judd & Park, 1993; Swim, 1994). These stereotypic perceived attitudes show an underlying structure reflected in the liberal-conservative and the traditional-radical dimensions. Examining each dimension individually, as items were located closer to the radical end of the traditional-radical dimension, both men and women were predicted to endorse them less strongly, but women were expected to do this to a larger degree. As items were located more closely to the liberal end of the liberal-radical dimension, both men and women were predicted to endorse them strongly; however men were expected to evidence stronger endorsement. In addition, male and female subjects had very similar attitudes to each other - both male and female subjects were more likely to endorse liberal items and less likely to endorse radical items.

Discussion

Four primary issues were investigated in this study. The first issue examined gender differences in subjects' own attitudes. The second issue explored the relationship between these attitudes and the underlying liberal-conservative and traditional-radical dimensions. The third investigated gender stereotypes in perceived attitudes and their relationship to the underlying dimensions. The fourth issue addressed whether there were gender differences in perceived attitudes.

The main findings of the study revealed that although males and females held similar attitudes, they were perceived by one another as having attitudes which were differentiated on the basis of gender. In addition, the gender differences in subjects' own attitudes and in perceived attitudes were related to the traditional-radical and the liberal-conservative dimensions proposed to underlie the structure of perceived attitudes by Button et al. (1993).

Male and female subjects were both more likely to endorse liberal statements and less likely to endorse radical statements. This finding supports results in Grant et al. (1993). These authors proposed that the liberal end of the liberal-conservative dimension was not necessarily parallel to the radical end of the traditional-radical dimension. Therefore, subjects would not be expected to

endorse liberal and radical items in the same way.

Another purpose of this study was to define the stereotypes which might exist in our perceptions of others' attitudes. This was done through an examination of the one hundred and seventy six items which were significant for the sex of the target (see Appendix C). There are a range of issues contained within these items, which if clustered by similarity, can be used to define the stereotyped attitudes. For example, men were overwhelmingly stereotyped as holding negative attitudes toward homosexuals and toward women's issues, and positive attitudes toward freedom in heterosexual sex. Women, on the other hand were stereotyped as holding negative attitudes toward promiscuity in heterosexual sex, but positive attitudes toward women's issues and freedom in homosexual sex. Thus, there are in fact a large and consistent number of stereotypes which men and women hold about each other's attitudes.

Significant differences were found between the actual attitudes of male and female subjects and the perceived attitudes of male and female targets. This result supports the hypothesis that males and females are perceived as having different stereotyped attitudes. These stereotypes are consistent with trait stereotypes associated with the traditional roles of males and females (Craig, 1992; Davidson, 1981) In addition, this finding is congruent with research by Grant et al. (1993). In their experiment, males

and females assigned the same dimension positions to the attitude statements, but females agreed more with statements rated as traditional. Finally, the results may provide an interesting parallel to the well documented discrepancy between behaviour and attitudes. There can sometimes be a difference between one's attitudes and one's behaviour, yet attitudes are often judged by the behaviour exhibited (Fishbein & Ajzen, 1974). Perhaps, in a similar way, there is a discrepancy between one's attitudes and the attitudes one is perceived to have. The present research may serve as a useful extension of previous work on attitudes and behaviour (Fazio & Williams, 1986; Fishbein & Ajzen, 1974; Kallgren & Wood, 1986) and the possible link between the two concepts warrants further investigation.

Results showed that the liberal-conservative and the traditional-radical dimensions helped explain stereotyped gender differences in perceived attitudes. In general, males were perceived to endorse radical items and liberal items more strongly than females. An exception occurred with homosexual sex and feminism items, where males' endorsement was much lesser than females' endorsement. Conversely, females were expected to endorse traditional and conservative items more strongly than males. Males were therefore stereotyped as holding more liberal and radical attitudes, and females as holding the more traditional and conservative attitudes. Given the pattern of responses

found for the subject areas encompassed in the attitude items, and the specific dimension positions they were given, it is likely that perceived attitudes can be predicted for both male and female targets from a subject population similar to that used in the study. The broader implication of these results is that people might think that perceived attitudes are actual attitudes. As the research has shown with trait stereotypes (Branscombe et al.; Eagly & Mladinic, 1989), this may be particularly true in the absence of other information. Making these kinds of assumptions is problematic if one believes that on the basis of gender alone, one is able to predict a person's attitudes. Obviously, this may lead to incorrect assessments and misperceptions.

Male and female subjects predicted target attitudes quite consistently. Grant et al. (1993) found that although males and females saw others' attitudes as different, their own attitudes were quite similar. The same result was found in the present experiment. In Phase 1, results showed that males and females had different attitudes on only forty-three of the three hundred and thirty items. Given the number of comparisons made, it is possible that these differences were due to Type 1 error. Only precise replication of this study can determine whether these differences are indeed due to Type 1 error, or whether they are indeed representative differences between the

attitudes of males and females.

Swim (1994), concluded that males and females were actually quite accurate at predicting the stereotyped characteristics of others. On the other hand, Grant et al. (1993) concluded that males and females were not accurate at predicting others' attitudes. Perhaps the differences between Swim (1994) and both Grant et al. (1993) and the current study were due to the use of different methods and subject matter. Grant et al. (1993) used multidimensional scaling and self-reported data while Swim (1994) used results from meta-analyses to compare with self-report data. Swim (1994) and Judd et al. (1993) did in fact note that the method used would make a difference in the results obtained. It should be noted that, Grant et al.(1993) and this author dealt with attitudes and perceived attitudes while Swim (1994) focused on perceived personality characteristics. It may be easier to judge stereotyped traits than it is to judge stereotyped attitudes.

One of the more intriguing issues in the present study concerned the relationship between the two dimensions. The strong correlation between the two dimensions, $r = .875$, initially implied that the dimensions should be treated as one. However, the pattern of perceived characteristics and of stereotypes within these characteristics differed consistently for males and females on the two dimensions. This response pattern supports the two-dimensional model

suggested by Button et al. (1993).

A further finding in this study was that male and female subjects differed in the **content** rather than the **number** of attitude items they chose to endorse. When the content of these items was examined, males were more radical than females in their endorsement of items positive toward heterosexual activities, and more liberal than females in the same areas. Females were more radical and liberal than males in their endorsement of feminism and homosexuality. These attitudes are perceived in the same way by subjects. It seems that, at least in this case, there is a consistent pattern of endorsement in subjects' own attitudes and this pattern (or stereotype) is reflected accurately in perceived attitudes. If this particular stereotype concerning perceived attitudes is accurate, future research might address why accuracy has occurred. This result also supports the use of perceived attitudes as indicators of actual attitudes (not the actual attitudes per se). This usage would be useful in situations where the actual attitudes are not known.

These results are consistent with the extensive research on stereotypes in traits and characteristics. Personality traits and characteristics of **other people** are often judged and stereotyped, such that the public knows what a "typical male" and a "typical female" should be like (Branscombe et al., 1993; Craig, 1992; Sedikides & Anderson,

1990; Simpson et al., 1990). This research implies that perceived attitudes can be stereotyped in much the same way as personality traits.

People who are prejudiced toward a group may have a negative stereotype about the group. As such, the stereotype would relate to characteristics or traits associated with the group (Eagly & Mladinic, 1989). Since there are parallels between perceived attitude stereotypes and trait stereotypes, there may also be prejudices associated with perceived attitudes. Future research could investigate this possible link.

To further the three main findings of this experiment, a study could be performed in which the stereotypes established in this experiment could be violated, and then the consequences of this action examined. This would lend insight into real world situations where gender roles are not clearly defined or gender stereotypes are often violated.

Finally, the conclusions are limited to college students, who may possess different attitudes than the general population. This study should be replicated with populations other than college students to increase generalizability and validity.

In conclusion, males and females have generally similar attitudes. They are perceived to hold stereotyped attitudes on a wide variety of issues, which are related to both the

traditional-radical and the liberal-conservative dimensions. Thus women are perceived as stereotypically more traditional and more conservative than men. Therefore, people can also have well-developed ideas of what constitutes prototypical male and female attitudes.

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Footnotes

1. All analyses were performed using Statistical Package for the Social Sciences - Revised (SPSSX) software.

2. The procedure used in Phase 2 was more powerful than that used in Phase 1, as it utilized a within group comparison rather than a between group comparison. Within group comparisons control for the variance between groups such that it may be more likely to find a significant effect, thereby inflating the number of significant effects. Procedural differences, however, are unlikely to produce the large number of significant items found for sex of target in comparison with the small number found for subject sex.

Appendix A

All items used in Phase 1 with actual agreement ratings, dimension ratings and F values for these ratings, All ratings given by both male and female subjects

All means are based on ten subjects

Sexual abusers ought to be given counselling. (L)

1 **2** **3**

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.65	1.93	4.60	1.62	3.50	1.28	4.10	1.58	3.20	1.89
F	5.95	2.04	4.80	1.40	3.10	1.76	5.30	1.42	3.80	2.18
F	0.22[1+]		0.047[2+]		7.55**[3+]	0.35[4+]	2.27[5+]		4.04[6+]	0.25[7+]

1 - comparison between male and female actual agreement ratings
2 - subject x target agreement/disagreement ratings on the liberal-conservative scale
3 - subject x target agreement/disagreement ratings on the traditional-radical scale

1+ - main effect for gender
2+ - main effect for gender on the liberal-conservative scale
3+ - effect for difference between agreement/disagreement to the item on the liberal-conservative scale
4+ - interaction between gender and agreement/disagreement to the item on the liberal-conservative scale
5+ - main effect for gender on the traditional-radical scale
6+ - effect for difference between agreement/disagreement to the item on the traditional-radical scale
7+ - interaction between gender and agreement-disagreement to the item on the traditional-radical scale

L, C - position of item on liberal-conservative scale
T, R - position of item on traditional-radical scale
* - significant at p<.05
** - significant at p<.01

F - F values
M - Male
F - Female
Sex of S - Sex of subject

Employers should require their employees to take drug tests.

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.85	1.42	3.90	1.37	4.60	1.20	5.00	1.26	4.50	1.36
F	4.35	1.74	3.90	1.58	3.90	1.51	4.10	1.30	4.30	1.49
F	0.94		0.54		0.54	0.54	1.48		0.11	0.60

It's time to close the door to refugees. (C)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.70	1.62	2.50	1.28	5.50	1.12	4.00	2.28	4.00	1.48
F	3.60	1.43	3.10	1.22	5.00	1.61	3.30	1.85	4.10	1.76
F	0.04		0.01		30.91**	1.56	0.23		0.41	0.41

Olympic athletes who use banned drugs should be disqualified from competition for life. (C)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.40	1.66	3.50	1.43	4.50	1.57	4.40	1.43	4.30	1.42
F	4.95	1.56	3.30	1.42	5.30	0.78	3.20	1.99	4.40	1.36
F	1.11		0.46		11.38**	1.26	1.11		1.11	1.54

The frequency of wife battering is exaggerated. (C)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	1.85	1.19	3.20	1.78	4.00	2.05	4.10	1.81	4.10	1.87
F	1.55	0.80	2.60	1.36	4.80	1.66	3.30	1.42	4.70	1.68
F	0.82		0.03		6.77*	1.47	0.03		1.52	

The benefits of nuclear power stations outweigh the risks they pose.										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.20	1.47	2.80	1.54	4.20	1.60	3.50	1.75	4.70	1.62
F	3.95	1.72	4.40	1.50	4.20	1.08	4.70	1.42	4.90	0.83
F	0.23		2.77		1.56	2.77	2.1[illegible]		2.11	1.08

Divorces can be obtained too easily these days. (C,T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.85	1.49	2.50	1.50	3.90	1.58	2.30	1.35	4.50	1.57
F	4.45	1.86	2.90	1.51	4.30	1.95	2.80	1.54	4.60	1.56
F	1.21		0.53		6.51*	0.00	0.36		15.89**	0.16

People convicted of impaired driving should lose their licences.

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	6.10	1.79	4.80	1.60	5.30	1.27	4.20	2.44	5.90	0.83
F	6.25	1.34	3.00	1.18	3.50	1.96	4.40	1.91	4.80	1.83
F	0.09		12.38**		0.96	0.00	0.53		2.91	1.11

If a homosexual propositioned me, I would be within my rights to physically attack that person. (C)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	2.60	1.88	3.50	2.16	5.50	1.28	4.30	1.73	5.10	1.81
F	2.65	1.74	2.50	1.50	4.40	1.50	3.40	2.33	4.00	1.67
F	0.01		3.68		12.69**	0.01	2.48		1.21	0.02

The covers of many record albums are too sexually explicit. (C,T)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	2.95	1.32	2.70	1.79	4.10	1.64	2.60	1.20	4.60	1.56
F	3.85	1.49	2.70	1.10	6.10	0.94	2.40	1.36	5.90	1.14
F	3.87		4.50*		25.92**	4.50	1.55		38.84**	2.89

The death penalty should never be applied.

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.10	2.07	3.90	2.02	3.90	1.70	4.30	1.68	5.00	1.41
F	3.80	2.01	4.80	1.78	3.40	1.56	5.30	1.27	3.70	0.90
F	1.11		0.11		1.40	1.40	0.11		1.01	6.59*

The denominational school system in Newfoundland should be abandoned. (L,R)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.15	2.17	4.20	1.60	3.30	1.27	5.30	0.78	2.10	1.14
F	5.05	1.66	4.70	1.68	2.70	1.62	5.90	0.94	2.30	1.35
F	0.03		0.01		7.89**	1.14	1.25		90.47**	0.31

Explicit depictions of sexual activity in movies should be prohibited. (C,M)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.45	1.53	2.80	1.72	4.80	1.08	2.70	1.62	5.50	0.81
F	3.80	1.81	3.10	2.02	5.80	0.87	3.30	2.37	5.60	0.66
F	0.42		1.70		22.16**	0.49	0.47		25.14**	0.24

Legalizing euthanasia would ease overcrowding in our hospitals and nursing homes.

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.35	1.06	4.50	1.36	4.60	1.36	4.60	1.28	4.30	1.27
F	4.00	1.58	4.00	1.84	3.20	1.08	4.80	1.72	3.60	1.02
F	0.64		3.94		0.53	0.88	0.31		2.79	1.01

Ecologists have exaggerated the amount of pollution.

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	2.35	1.31	3.40	1.96	4.00	1.34	3.30	2.00	3.70	1.62
F	2.40	1.50	3.70	1.49	4.60	1.02	3.90	1.64	4.50	1.69
F	0.01		0.82		2.28	0.09	1.45		0.74	0.03

A hospital abortion should be available to any woman who wants one. (L,R)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.50	1.96	6.20	0.98	3.90	2.02	5.60	0.49	2.90	1.45
F	4.25	2.19	6.00	1.00	2.30	0.90	6.00	1.00	2.30	1.55
F	1.24		4.25*		47.23**	2.57	0.06		64.22*	1.57

Suicide is a fundamental right. (L,R)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.65	1.65	6.10	1.22	4.10	1.51	5.80	0.75	3.20	1.54
F	3.35	1.88	5.00	1.26	2.30	1.42	5.30	1.27	2.40	0.80
F	5.13*		10.24**		26.90**	0.60	2.94		52.66**	0.16

Abortion is murder. (C)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.00	2.05	3.60	1.80	5.20	1.78	4.80	1.83	5.20	1.08
	4.65	1.85	2.50	1.50	5.60	1.43	3.60	2.01	4.90	1.45
F	1.05		0.41		18.60**	1.89	1.90		2.44	0.68

Marriage is outdated. (L,R)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	1.95	1.24	5.80	1.78	4.20	1.72	6.50	0.50	3.00	2.19
F	2.45	2.18	5.10	2.02	2.10	0.94	5.50	1.69	2.00	1.41
F	0.75		6.36*		17.16**	1.59	3.64		44.55**	0.00

Religion is mostly superstition. (L,R)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	2.95	1.77	5.80	0.98	4.00	1.55	5.50	1.02	2.60	1.20
F	2.35	1.82	4.90	1.22	2.70	1.42	5.60	1.20	2.50	1.28
F	1.06		6.35*		20.99**	0.21	0.00		58.06**	0.06

A teacher should be allowed to physically punish children. (C)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	1.95	1.40	3.70	2.15	4.10	1.81	4.00	2.05	3.90	2.21
	1.25	0.43	2.00	1.00	5.00	1.34	2.90	2.12	4.30	1.68
F	.36*		0.54		9.72**	5.69*	0.27		0.93	1.24

Pollution of the environment is not as serious as some people would have us believe. (C)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	2.05	1.20	3.30	1.27	4.90	1.58	4.50	1.36	5.30	1.19
F	1.75	1.09	3.30	1.42	4.90	1.58	3.00	1.10	4.00	1.67
F	0.65		0.00		10.72**	0.00	9.72**		4.02	0.05

Canada ought to spend more money on the military.

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.35	1.88	3.60	1.28	3.70	1.55	3.70	1.27	4.30	1.55
F	2.45	1.24	3.60	1.50	4.20	0.98	3.40	1.69	4.20	1.54
F	3.03		0.31		0.61	0.31	0.16		1.91	0.04

A person who has used marijuana should not be appointed to the Supreme Court. (C,T)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	2.40	1.56	2.10	1.45	4.70	1.90	2.00	0.77	4.60	1.56
F	2.95	1.53	2.70	1.35	5.90	1.14	2.90	1.81	4.70	1.79
F	1.20		3.31		34.40**	0.37	0.94		18.26**	0.60

Premarital sex will spoil the marriage. (C,T)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	1.55	1.36	2.30	1.35	5.70	0.64	3.20	1.99	4.90	1.14
F	2.25	1.34	1.80	0.98	5.90	0.83	1.60	1.20	4.60	1.56
F	2.56		0.21		130.81**	1.14	3.56		21.78**	1.67

Homosexuality should be accepted. (L,R)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.40	1.66	5.20	1.83	1.60	0.66	4.60	1.56	2.30	1.68
F	5.80	1.36	5.20	2.18	2.30	1.49	5.40	1.62	1.60	1.02
F	0.66		0.41		35.31**	0.41	0.01		37.50**	2.21

Billingualism should be encouraged in all parts of Canada. (L,R)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.80	2.06	4.80	1.72	2.60	1.20	4.50	1.96	3.30	1.85
F	5.50	1.69	4.90	1.22	3.30	1.35	5.00	1.48	3.10	1.70
F	1.31		0.75		16.88**	0.42	0.07		7.00*	0.36

Children should be discouraged from playing with toy guns.

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.00	1.82	3.90	1.58	4.50	1.57	3.80	1.72	4.40	1.36
F	4.95	1.50	3.70	1.19	4.40	1.74	3.90	1.70	4.90	1.14
F	3.09		0.09		1.62	0.01	0.36		2.57	0.16

Sexist language should be avoided. (C)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.40	1.59	3.20	1.33	4.70	1.85	3.20	1.47	3.80	1.60
F	5.75	1.41	3.90	2.21	5.10	1.22	4.20	1.99	5.50	1.12
F	.51		0.94		5.68*	0.07	6.61*		3.27	0.44

Canadians spend too much money on lotteries. (C,T)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.55	1.66	3.70	1.62	3.80	1.66	2.30	0.90	3.50	1.50
F	4.90	1.55	3.00	1.41	5.10	1.30	3.30	2.00	5.00	1.10
F	0.45		0.36		4.81*	3.97	6.80*		9.15**	0.27

The strap is the only way to control unruly students. (C,T)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	1.60	0.86	3.40	1.85	5.10	1.30	2.50	1.91	4.20	1.60
F	1.55	0.80	1.80	0.75	5.50	1.50	2.20	1.78	5.20	1.89
F	0.03		1.63		33.05**	4.53*	0.34		15.38**	1.18

Rock videos exploit women. (C,T)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.75	1.48	3.00	1.41	4.00	1.55	2.90	1.51	4.60	1.56
F	4.45	1.72	3.40	1.85	5.50	1.20	3.30	2.10	5.80	0.98
F	0.33		3.50		9.31**	1.17	2.28		15.72**	0.57

Large families have the happiest children. (C,T)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.80	1.21	3.00	1.18	3.40	1.28	2.30	0.90	3.90	1.58
F	2.80	1.44	2.70	1.27	5.20	0.98	2.60	1.56	4.60	1.43
F	5.40*		3.61		13.49**	7.07*	1.16		14.99**	0.99

A woman who is beaten by her husband deserves what she gets.

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	1.05	0.22	3.10	2.34	3.80	1.89	4.40	2.54	3.80	1.99
F	1.05	0.22	3.00	2.24	4.40	2.01	2.30	1.42	3.40	1.96
F	0.00		0.12		2.19	0.24	3.46		0.14	1.60

The feminist movement deserves strong support. (L,R)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.65	1.39	5.90	0.70	3.00	1.00	5.20	1.33	3.90	1.76
F	4.70	1.58	5.70	1.10	3.20	1.47	4.90	1.37	2.90	1.64
F	4.72*		0.00		54.00**	0.30	1.61		10.39**	0.47

Women would be better off without men. (R)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	1.40	0.58	4.50	2.46	4.50	1.96	5.70	1.55	3.90	2.21
F	3.15	2.08	4.40	2.01	3.20	0.98	4.70	2.24	2.50	1.12
F	12.47**		1.18		0.87	0.87	3.82		10.62**	0.11

The government should not pay for abortions. (C,T)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.75	1.79	3.50	1.36	5.30	1.35	3.10	1.30	4.70	1.35
F	4.60	1.91	3.00	1.73	3.70	2.24	2.90	1.58	5.00	0.89
F	0.06		3.40		4.82*	0.93	0.01		18.15**	0.33

Marijuana should be legalized. (L,R)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.50	2.16	6.10	0.94	3.20	2.32	6.30	0.78	2.20	0.75
F	2.00	1.55	6.10	1.22	3.80	1.72	6.00	1.10	3.70	1.73
F	6.06*		0.30	22.74**	0.30		2.41	68.52*	5.42*	

Infants should not be picked up every time they cry.

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.20	1.44	4.10	1.58	3.70	1.68	3.70	1.62	2.90	1.30
F	4.65	2.01	5.10	1.64	3.90	1.64	3.30	1.73	3.50	1.69
F	0.94		1.21	2.16	0.54		0.04	0.32	0.89	

Insanity should not be a defence in a criminal trial.

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.35	1.56	3.60	1.91	5.30	1.19	4.00	1.79	4.10	1.30
F	3.95	1.94	4.10	0.83	4.20	1.54	4.20	1.54	3.80	0.98
F	0.49		0.40	3.60	2.84		0.01	0.10	0.27	

Many people abuse prescription drugs.

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.35	1.15	4.00	1.73	4.20	1.54	3.30	0.78	4.10	1.58
F	5.00	1.26	4.50	1.43	4.20	1.25	4.70	1.62	4.50	1.20
F	0.80		0.25		0.01	0.25	4.07		0.45	1.26

Drinking alcohol while pregnant should be considered child abuse.

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.25	1.61	4.10	1.76	4.30	1.49	4.50	1.75	4.40	1.74
F	5.50	1.43	3.40	1.56	5.00	1.26	3.70	1.79	4.70	1.35
F	0.26		0.00		3.12	1.89	0.20		0.66	0.98

People are too worried about looking fat.

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.95	1.47	3.70	1.42	3.80	1.33	4.00	1.55	3.80	1.25
F	5.90	1.45	4.40	1.43	3.80	1.40	4.20	1.54	3.90	1.04
F	0.01		0.57		0.29	0.57	0.11		0.30	0.01

All medical professionals should be tested for HIV.

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.80	1.12	3.90	1.37	4.60	1.91	4.30	1.55	4.30	1.27
F	6.30	1.00	4.80	1.89	4.00	2.05	5.40	1.74	5.40	1.02
F	2.09		0.06		0.01	1.52	5.38*		0.00	0.00

Experimental drugs should not be tested on animals.

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.75	1.92	4.50	1.50	4.00	1.95	4.90	2.21	2.90	1.87
F	4.40	2.08	4.30	1.73	3.40	1.43	3.60	2.15	3.30	1.79
F	1.00		0.52		1.59	0.13	0.45		2.93	1.60

User fees should be introduced in the medicare system.

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	2.65	1.62	4.20	1.94	4.00	1.18	5.30	1.27	4.00	1.79
F	2.65	1.85	3.20	1.54	4.00	0.89	4.40	1.43	3.90	1.51
F	0.00		1.08		0.39	1.08	0.98		3.19	0.63

Mentally ill people should not be allowed positions of responsibility. (C,T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.85	1.46	2.60	1.43	4.80	1.54	2.70	1.00	4.80	1.66
F	3.90	1.55	3.00	0.89	4.80	1.08	3.40	0.92	4.70	1.35
F	0.01		0.23		22.64**	0.23	0.50		16.21**	0.90

Life is too short to worry about high fat levels in food.										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	2.80	1.44	4.70	1.42	4.40	1.20	4.20	1.17	4.20	1.78
	2.05	1.16	4.10	1.70	4.40	1.74	3.20	2.04	4.40	1.85
F	3.14		0.35		0.00	0.35	0.48		1.07	1.07

Wildlife welfare is just as important as human welfare. (L)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.00	1.73	4.70	1.55	3.50	1.57	5.20	1.72	3.80	1.89
F	5.45	1.66	4.80	1.47	3.50	1.80	4.40	1.43	3.70	1.62
F	0.67		0.01		5.48*	0.01	0.65		3.55	0.39

Doctors prescribe too many drugs.

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.70	1.31	4.10	1.51	5.00	1.18	3.80	1.72	3.90	1.58
F	4.80	1.60	3.90	1.14	3.40	0.92	4.00	1.55	3.70	1.55
F	0.04		5.01*		0.25	3.03	0.00		0.04	0.14

The mother should stay home with the baby. (C,T)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	2.65	1.82	2.00	1.79	4.50	1.96	2.20	1.78	5.20	1.60
F	2.35	1.56	2.70	1.73	5.10	1.81	1.30	0.64	5.00	1.84
F	0.30		1.14		16.19**	0.01	1.14		42.39**	0.46

Jail sentences should be given to those who dump toxic waste.

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.80	1.36	5.10	1.51	3.90	2.07	4.60	2.01	3.10	1.58
F	6.00	1.14	4.30	1.42	4.20	1.72	4.50	1.02	4.20	1.60
F	0.24		0.19		1.32	0.94	0.89		2.88	1.28

People should be permitted to smoke in the workplace. (L)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	2.40	1.71	5.10	1.76	4.00	1.61	4.10	1.45	4.10	1.76
F	2.30	1.85	4.70	0.78	3.70	1.79	3.80	1.40	4.80	1.78
F	0.03		0.46		4.17*	0.01	0.14		0.87	0.87

The government spends too much money on diet and nutrition programs. (C)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.05	1.43	2.90	1.04	3.90	0.94	4.50	1.28	3.80	1.47
F	3.25	1.09	3.20	1.66	4.30	1.00	3.30	1.68	4.00	0.89
F	3.76		0.77		6.90*	0.02	1.21		0.00	2.38

Abortion should be made legally available to anyone. (L,R)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.35	1.93	4.40	2.29	3.20	1.60	5.10	1.64	2.30	1.27
F	4.10	2.19	6.50	0.67	2.20	1.25	6.10	0.94	2.20	1.47
F	1.25		1.11		27.75**	8.82**	0.99		54.97**	1.48

A bit of stress is good for everyone.

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.70	1.23	4.30	1.55	3.20	1.60	4.10	1.64	4.10	1.51
F	4.70	1.42	3.80	1.08	4.00	1.61	3.90	1.14	4.10	1.87
F	0.00		0.09		0.84	1.74	0.04		0.04	0.04

Circumcision should not be allowed.

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.45	1.91	2.80	1.72	3.30	1.10	3.20	1.54	3.30	1.27
F	3.15	1.62	3.50	1.43	4.10	1.87	4.10	1.70	2.60	1.28
F	0.27		2.09		1.12	0.01	0.04		2.08	2.71

Industries should be forced to reduce toxic wastes. (L)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	6.50	1.32	5.00	1.67	3.80	2.14	4.60	2.01	4.60	1.96
F	6.20	1.54	5.00	1.34	2.40	1.96	4.20	2.27	4.70	2.00
F	0.42		1.36		10.00**	1.36	0.05		0.13	0.13

People who are abused grow up to be abusers.

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.90	1.51	3.20	1.25	3.00	1.34	3.80	1.17	4.00	1.67
F	4.65	1.71	3.50	1.20	3.50	1.43	4.10	1.87	4.10	1.45
F	0.23		0.84		0.05	0.05	0.15		0.04	0.04

The medicare health system is being widely abused.

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.65	1.31	4.00	1.10	3.90	1.70	3.50	0.92	2.90	1.51
F	5.35	1.65	4.20	1.25	3.80	1.54	3.90	1.81	3.60	1.74
F	0.38		0.01		0.28	0.10	1.15		0.77	0.09

There are no alternatives to using animals in medical research. (T)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.40	1.56	4.60	2.01	4.50	1.36	4.00	1.48	5.10	0.94
F	2.50	1.80	3.10	1.64	4.80	1.47	3.70	2.24	5.00	1.00
F	2.70		1.21		2.15	2.72	0.16		5.70*	0.04

All hospital staff should be notified of HIV-positive patients.

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.90	1.41	4.40	1.50	4.80	1.33	4.20	1.33	4.00	1.79
F	6.30	1.35	3.30	1.95	4.60	1.20	3.70	2.05	5.10	0.83
F	0.80		1.64		2.81	0.79	0.33		1.31	2.34

Elderly people take up too many hospital beds. (R)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.00	1.82	3.20	1.33	4.60	1.36	5.30	1.10	3.10	1.37
F	2.15	1.46	5.00	1.10	4.70	1.35	5.20	1.72	3.60	1.20
F	2.53		4.92*		1.65	3.93	0.19		17.33**	0.43

The legal system should have no jurisdiction when two consenting adults have sex. (L)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.70	1.14	5.60	0.92	2.60	1.28	4.90	1.64	4.10	1.87
F	6.00	0.95	5.30	0.90	2.00	0.89	3.70	1.42	3.40	1.80
F	0.77		1.78		87.34**	0.20	2.84		0.95	0.20

Abortions should only be conducted in emergency situations. (C,T)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.25	2.02	3.40	1.50	5.10	1.58	2.70	1.35	4.20	2.09
F	4.25	2.26	2.10	0.94	5.30	1.35	1.90	0.94	4.70	1.95
F	0.00		1.47	29.08**	2.73		0.07	15.31**	1.40	

Harsher prison sentences should be handed down to drug dealers.(C,T)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	6.05	0.97	5.20	0.98	5.80	0.87	3.60	1.69	5.50	5.80
F	5.80	1.21	3.20	1.33	4.70	2.05	3.20	1.17	5.50	1.75
F	0.49		11.25**	5.16*	0.95		0.18	19.60**	0.18	

Medical professionals have condescending attitudes. (R)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.95	0.92	3.80	1.60	3.90	1.04	4.40	1.11	3.80	0.60
F	3.90	1.30	4.30	1.10	3.90	0.83	5.30	1.10	4.00	1.18
F	0.02		0.41	0.15	0.41		2.59	7.72**	1.05	

Canadians watch too much American television. (C)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.45	2.25	3.40	1.36	4.60	1.56	4.70	0.78	4.20	1.54
F	3.85	1.98	3.30	1.42	4.70	1.42	3.60	1.50	5.00	1.41
F	0.76		0.00		7.33*	0.04	0.11		0.98	4.38*

Canada should spend less money on the armed forces.

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.20	1.75	4.20	1.47	3.70	1.62	4.40	1.50	3.20	1.33
F	5.10	1.41	4.70	1.49	3.90	1.04	4.30	1.42	3.80	1.78
F	3.05		0.55		1.88	0.10	0.25		2.84	0.48

Newfoundland should adopt Atlantic time. (R)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.15	1.71	4.70	1.00	4.80	1.08	5.50	0.81	3.50	1.86
F	3.45	2.01	4.00	0.77	3.10	1.14	4.00	1.26	3.10	0.83
F	0.25		12.77**		1.42	2.22	5.08*		11.85**	1.70

The annual seal hunt should be revived. (T)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.70	1.98	3.60	1.50	4.40	1.91	3.10	1.92	4.80	1.60
F	4.60	1.66	3.70	1.79	4.40	1.74	3.40	1.85	4.70	1.85
F	0.03		0.01		1.67	0.01	0.03		6.18*	0.11

It is better not to have sexual relations before marriage. (C,T)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.15	1.39	1.60	0.80	5.10	1.14	2.10	1.64	5.70	1.10
F	3.25	1.73	3.10	1.92	5.40	0.92	2.80	1.72	4.60	2.01
F	0.04		4.51*		46.87**	2.01	0.13		24.08**	2.68

No American weapons should be tested in Canadian territory.

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	6.15	1.49	4.60	1.50	3.70	1.62	4.30	1.00	3.40	1.50
F	5.80	1.47	4.20	1.25	4.80	1.33	3.90	1.64	5.70	1.10
F	0.65		0.54		0.10	2.48	4.54*		1.02	9.18**

All members of the Royal Newfoundland Constabulary should carry side-arms. (R)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.20	2.01	2.90	1.70	2.80	1.54	4.20	1.83	2.50	1.12
F	3.65	1.98	5.00	1.73	4.00	1.48	5.00	1.79	3.30	1.49
F	0.72		9.38**		1.04	0.70	2.30		10.38**	0.00

Most unemployed persons do not want to find work. (C)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.15	1.39	3.00	1.00	3.60	1.43	4.10	1.51	3.40	1.11
F	2.65	1.85	3.30	1.19	5.00	1.55	4.40	2.06	3.90	1.76
F	0.89		3.80		6.95*	1.59	0.53		1.19	0.03

An elected senate would be good for Canada. (L)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.90	1.48	4.30	1.62	2.70	1.49	4.40	1.62	3.40	1.43
F	5.25	1.13	4.60	1.11	3.20	1.25	4.00	1.34	3.60	1.36
F	0.67		0.76		10.63**	0.05	0.04		2.12	0.39

Canadians depend too heavily on government handouts. (R)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.05	1.28	4.40	1.80	3.80	1.54	4.40	1.28	3.10	0.94
F	4.80	1.54	3.60	1.02	3.70	1.00	3.70	1.00	3.50	1.12
F	0.30		0.95		0.29	0.58	0.17	4.23*	2.27	

Upper income Canadians should be taxed more heavily.										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.35	1.82	3.30	1.42	3.20	1.47	4.30	1.85	4.10	1.58
F	4.35	1.74	4.00	1.61	3.40	1.43	4.30	1.35	3.00	1.55
F	2.99		0.83		0.50	0.26	1.08	2.00	1.08	

Rural Newfoundlanders should be required to move to larger communities. (R)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	1.60	0.92	3.30	1.90	4.60	1.36	5.70	1.27	3.10	1.58
F	1.80	1.40	4.30	1.62	3.90	1.58	4.30	1.90	2.60	1.85
F	0.27		0.08		0.69	2.47	2.91	14.92**	0.65	

Bilingualism should be strongly encouraged in all parts of Canada.

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.50	1.47	4.40	1.36	4.40	1.74	3.60	1.56	4.60	1.96
F	5.75	1.30	4.90	2.07	3.50	1.96	4.80	1.94	3.40	1.36
F	0.31		0.11		1.35	1.35	0.00	0.12	4.36*	

School boards should not hire homosexual teachers. (C,T)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	2.85	1.80	3.40	2.11	5.90	0.83	3.70	2.24	5.60	1.11
F	2.75	2.05	1.80	0.87	5.20	1.25	2.80	2.27	5.10	1.58
F	0.03		6.39*		42.05**	0.98	1.27		11.42**	0.10

Smoking should be prohibited in all public buildings. (C)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	6.20	1.63	3.70	1.00	4.80	1.40	3.70	1.85	4.30	1.85
F	5.15	2.46	3.30	1.79	4.40	1.50	4.90	1.76	3.90	2.12
F	2.41		0.68		5.17*	0.00	0.40		0.10	1.60

University admission standards should be raised.

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.70	1.82	3.80	1.83	4.80	1.25	4.20	0.98	3.70	1.19
F	3.50	1.66	4.10	1.14	3.90	1.58	4.50	1.91	3.50	1.86
F	0.13		0.37		0.66	1.49	0.01		2.14	0.24

Religion has no place in the public school system. (L,R)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.60	1.98	4.30	1.55	2.70	1.42	5.60	0.92	3.50	1.86
F	3.30	1.62	5.40	1.62	2.50	1.36	6.20	0.87	3.10	2.02
F	0.26		0.82		20.45**	1.71	0.04		26.63**	0.98

Television devotes too much time to sports events.

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	2.90	2.19	3.10	1.22	3.70	0.64	4.40	1.74	3.50	1.63
F	4.10	1.51	3.60	1.11	3.80	1.17	4.10	1.14	3.30	1.42
F	3.86		0.72		1.28	0.32	0.25		2.89	0.01

The women's liberation movement deserves strong support. (L,R)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.85	1.39	5.40	1.02	2.40	1.02	4.90	1.22	2.50	0.92
F	5.30	1.31	6.10	0.54	2.50	1.28	4.90	1.22	3.00	1.95
F	10.98**		1.43	97.52**	0.81		0.29	21.81**	0.29	

Mothers should be strongly encouraged to breastfeed their infants.

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.45	1.07	4.00	1.73	3.70	1.27	3.90	2.30	4.60	1.69
F	5.75	1.22	3.60	1.69	2.80	1.66	2.80	2.04	3.80	2.18
F	0.65		1.49	1.07	0.22		1.91	1.53	0.05	

People convicted of impaired driving should lose their licenses.

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	6.50	0.67	4.40	1.50	3.80	2.09	3.60	1.85	4.40	1.80
F	6.30	1.23	4.10	1.92	3.70	1.79	3.80	1.33	4.50	2.01
F	0.39		0.11	0.67	0.03		0.06	1.62	0.01	

Too many immigrants are being allowed to enter this country. (C,T)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.25	1.84	3.00	1.67	5.30	1.19	4.40	1.69	5.00	1.18
F	3.25	1.76	3.10	1.37	5.20	1.25	3.00	1.48	5.10	0.83
F	2.93		0.00	22.75**	0.05		2.13	9.20**	2.84	

Labour unions are too powerful.

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.30	1.35	4.10	1.51	4.20	1.78	3.80	2.04	4.70	1.49
F	4.70	1.31	4.00	1.95	4.10	1.22	3.90	1.64	4.10	0.83
F	0.86		0.03	0.03	0.00		0.23	1.12	0.45	

Condoms should be made available to adolescents. (L,R)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	6.20	1.25	6.00	0.77	2.00	0.77	4.30	1.90	2.00	1.18
F	6.40	0.80	5.20	1.25	2.50	1.75	5.60	1.02	2.70	1.55
F	0.35		0.14	69.54**	2.62		4.26*	28.77**	0.38	

Most court sentences are too lenient.

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.25	1.41	4.70	1.00	4.80	1.66	4.00	1.61	3.30	2.19
F	5.30	1.45	3.30	1.62	3.90	2.07	3.60	1.20	4.40	1.91
F	0.01		4.46*		0.41	0.21	0.35		0.01	1.62

What young people need most of all is strict discipline by their parents. (C,T)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.25	1.67	2.40	1.28	4.60	1.69	2.40	1.80	5.30	1.55
F	4.65	1.53	3.00	2.28	5.60	1.02	2.00	1.61	5.10	1.30
F	0.59		2.15	19.34**	0.13		0.33	32.60**	0.04	

Most people who don't get ahead just don't have enough will power.

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.05	1.40	3.30	1.68	4.00	1.26	4.00	1.41	4.10	0.94
F	3.45	1.83	2.50	1.50	3.80	1.47	3.00	1.55	4.40	1.50
F	1.29		1.02		4.08	0.37	0.59		2.69	2.02

An insult to your honour should not be forgotten. (T)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.65	1.56	4.00	1.67	4.60	1.62	3.70	2.24	5.40	1.74
F	3.55	1.28	2.70	1.68	4.40	1.85	2.50	1.50	4.50	1.57
F	0.05		1.73		4.07	0.93	3.11	9.66**	0.06	

People place too much emphasis on respect for authority. (L,R)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.25	1.55	5.10	0.83	2.90	1.70	5.00	1.55	3.60	1.43
F	3.20	1.96	6.00	0.77	3.40	1.56	5.40	1.43	3.40	1.56
F	0.01		2.66		31.32**	0.22	0.04	11.66**	0.36	

Children who talk back to their parents should be punished. (C,T)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.85	1.65	2.90	1.37	5.10	1.51	2.10	1.45	4.70	1.85
F	4.60	1.43	3.40	1.62	5.50	0.92	1.90	1.04	5.50	0.50
F	0.25		0.95		21.70**	0.01	0.47	50.58**	1.32	

I have little respect for authority. (L,R)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	2.20	1.47	5.80	1.17	3.90	1.92	6.30	0.64	3.20	1.78
F	1.65	0.96	5.10	1.58	3.50	1.80	5.20	1.60	2.30	1.27
F	1.86		1.01	10.22**	0.08		4.65*	41.86**	0.05	

Patriotism and loyalty to country are the first requirements of a good citizen. (C,T)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.90	1.58	3.30	2.00	5.10	1.04	3.20	1.25	5.30	1.10
F	4.45	1.53	2.80	1.47	4.70	1.27	3.40	1.91	5.70	0.78
F	1.19		0.82	13.89**	0.01		0.46	24.82**	0.05	

Traditional values are important guiding principles in my life. (C,T)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.30	1.85	3.50	2.20	5.30	0.78	2.60	2.06	5.40	0.92
F	5.00	1.61	3.00	1.55	5.60	1.50	2.10	1.30	5.80	1.08
F	1.55		0.04	17.25**	0.57		0.01	47.95**	0.92	

Suicide should be a matter of personal choice. (L,R)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.05	1.91	5.50	1.86	3.00	1.79	5.30	1.49	2.20	1.40
F	3.60	2.13	6.10	1.04	2.70	1.62	5.90	1.37	3.60	2.01
F	4.88*		0.08		30.27**	0.70	3.56		25.98**	0.57

Marriage is outdated and unnecessary. (L,R)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	1.75	1.09	4.80	1.66	4.00	1.55	6.10	0.83	2.80	1.78
F	2.15	2.06	6.30	0.64	3.70	2.10	5.80	1.40	3.20	2.40
F	0.56		1.30		10.42**	2.92	0.01		27.08**	0.38

Violent rock videos are harmful to children. (C,T)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.50	1.60	2.50	1.50	4.60	1.43	2.10	1.76	5.60	1.02
F	4.65	1.71	4.00	2.32	5.30	0.78	3.40	2.33	5.60	1.20
F	0.08		4.23*		10.10**	0.56	1.38		26.56**	1.38

I take an active interest in politics. (T)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.70	1.76	3.90	1.51	4.70	1.62	2.50	1.43	4.70	1.27
F	2.80	1.89	4.30	2.28	4.50	1.50	3.00	2.24	4.30	1.19
F	2.31		0.03		0.73	0.26	0.01		10.95**	0.72

This country spends too much on foreign aid.

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.00	1.41	4.20	1.54	4.20	1.40	4.20	1.78	4.20	1.40
F	3.40	1.39	3.10	2.02	4.90	1.30	3.00	1.34	4.20	1.40
F	1.74		0.14		2.89	2.89	1.46		1.46	1.46

Foreign aid should only be given to nations with a good record of human rights. (C)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.20	1.54	4.10	1.70	5.10	1.70	4.50	1.57	4.10	1.64
F	4.25	1.89	3.50	1.57	5.30	1.00	3.40	1.28	4.30	1.73
F	2.88		0.16		7.64**	0.62	0.74		0.23	1.55

Only countries with good records of human rights should receive this country's foreign aid. (C)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.90	1.48	2.70	1.10	4.90	1.97	3.80	1.83	4.50	1.36
F	3.25	1.76	3.10	1.14	5.80	0.98	3.70	1.35	3.80	1.54
F	1.52		2.07	29.40**	0.31		0.61	0.61	0.35	

Pornographic material should not be sold in Canada. (C,T)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	2.85	1.46	3.20	1.89	5.40	1.62	2.70	1.73	5.20	0.98
F	4.60	1.96	2.90	1.64	5.50	1.36	2.50	1.50	5.70	1.00
F	9.75**		0.03	19.31**	0.13		0.11	40.44**	0.61	

Abortions should be readily available. (L,R)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.55	2.06	5.90	1.30	3.20	1.33	5.90	0.70	3.00	1.48
F	4.05	2.16	5.90	1.70	2.80	1.60	5.10	1.70	2.10	1.45
F	0.53		0.16	34.02**	0.16		3.39	40.85**	0.01	

All women should be feminists. (R)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	2.10	1.73	4.80	1.89	3.60	1.80	6.40	0.92	3.00	1.00
F	2.65	1.46	5.00	1.73	4.30	1.42	5.50	1.57	3.60	1.50
F	1.12		0.62		2.75	0.19	0.12		38.72**	3.10

Canada should withdraw from NATO. (R)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.15	1.98	3.80	2.23	4.20	1.83	6.10	0.83	3.50	1.69
F	3.95	1.32	4.50	1.28	4.00	0.63	4.30	1.35	4.10	0.83
F	2.14		0.22		0.01	0.70	2.15		11.68**	8.58*

People found guilty of child abuse should be counselled, not punished. (L,R)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.05	1.56	4.80	1.83	3.10	1.22	4.80	1.40	2.60	1.28
F	3.85	2.10	5.30	1.68	3.20	1.66	4.50	1.86	4.00	1.73
F	1.77		0.31		12.47**	0.14	1.08		6.53*	2.59

Most unemployed people are just lazy. (C)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.60	1.56	3.90	1.70	5.00	1.34	4.50	1.69	4.80	1.33
F	3.25	1.51	2.60	1.28	5.50	0.92	2.90	1.30	4.40	2.01
F	0.49		0.80		20.06**	4.06	3.48		2.82	1.25

Homosexuals should not be permitted to teach children. (C,T)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.15	2.06	2.80	1.47	5.50	1.36	1.70	0.64	5.20	1.60
F	1.75	1.22	2.50	1.75	5.00	1.61	2.90	2.17	4.20	2.23
F	6.52*		2.60		25.19**	0.04	0.03		16.43**	3.45

Beauty contests are just harmless fun. (L)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.10	1.48	5.10	1.14	3.50	1.69	3.50	1.12	4.70	1.49
F	4.60	1.66	4.80	1.72	2.90	1.64	5.00	1.79	4.00	2.00
F	0.96		0.74		11.26**	0.08	0.54		0.03	4.09

I have little interest in feminist issues. (C,T)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.50	1.69	3.20	1.25	4.50	1.86	2.50	1.12	5.00	1.34
F	3.70	1.90	2.80	1.83	5.10	1.22	3.20	1.72	5.30	0.78
F	1.88		0.04	11.83**	0.91		1.36	28.77**	0.22	

Sex education encourages kids to have sex. (C,T)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	2.50	1.50	1.80	0.60	5.00	1.48	2.10	1.22	4.20	1.66
F	2.05	1.07	2.50	1.12	5.00	1.34	3.20	1.78	5.20	0.98
F	1.13		0.79	52.12**	0.79		4.74*	18.08**	0.01	

Most priests and ministers don't understand the real world. (L,R)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.55	1.80	4.00	1.41	3.40	1.36	5.10	1.58	3.20	1.25
F	3.85	1.71	5.50	1.20	4.00	2.05	5.80	1.08	4.00	1.67
F	0.28		4.18*	4.18*	0.77		2.53	15.38**	0.01	

The death penalty is necessary.

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.25	1.89	3.60	2.11	4.10	1.51	4.00	1.95	3.10	1.37
F	4.45	1.43	3.70	1.95	4.70	0.90	4.90	1.64	5.30	0.90
F	0.13		0.39		1.78	0.20	9.41**		0.24	1.66

Religious beliefs are important guiding principles in my life. (C,T)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.35	1.80	3.00	2.00	5.20	0.98	2.30	2.09	5.00	1.10
F	4.65	1.56	3.00	1.73	5.40	1.50	2.00	0.89	5.40	1.56
F	5.68*		0.04		18.67**	0.04	0.16		32.07**	1.47

The way a woman dresses has a lot to do with her being sexually assaulted. (C,T)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.25	1.70	3.00	1.67	4.20	1.89	2.80	1.72	3.40	1.62
F	2.20	1.63	2.80	1.83	5.50	1.50	2.40	1.56	4.30	1.55
F	3.78		0.91		11.44**	1.69	0.22		5.38*	1.46

I am in favour of harsher penalties for those convicted of sexual assault.										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	6.15	1.01	4.40	2.11	5.10	1.81	4.50	1.75	5.00	1.73
F	6.00	1.48	4.30	1.49	3.60	2.11	3.80	1.40	4.30	1.85
F	0.13		1.60		0.00	1.23	1.54		0.79	0.00

The vast majority of men would never physically harm a woman. (T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.70	1.62	4.00	1.10	3.90	1.22	4.00	1.48	4.20	1.08
F	4.10	1.67	3.50	1.28	4.60	1.50	3.90	1.37	5.70	0.90
F	1.27		0.05		1.37	1.97	2.91		5.94*	3.80

The frequency of sexual assault is increasing in our society. (L)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.15	1.35	4.20	1.78	3.40	1.11	4.40	1.74	4.10	1.58
F	5.90	1.18	4.20	1.08	2.50	1.20	4.00	1.10	3.80	2.09
F	3.32		1.04		8.02**	1.04	0.40		0.20	0.01

When it is the woman's word against that of her alleged assailant, I am inclined to believe the woman.

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.30	1.23	3.10	1.76	4.60	1.50	4.40	1.20	4.40	1.80
F	4.55	1.40	4.40	1.28	3.60	1.85	4.00	1.10	4.70	2.19
F	0.34		0.08		0.42	4.57*	0.01		0.41	0.41

There is very little chance that a person convicted of sexual abuse can be rehabilitated. (C,T)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.30	1.23	3.40	1.62	4.70	1.27	3.10	1.45	3.90	1.37
F	3.80	1.60	3.70	1.68	5.10	0.54	3.30	2.00	4.70	1.00
F	1.17		0.60		8.93**	0.01	1.00		4.84*	0.36

Nowadays, men run a serious risk of being unjustly accused of sexual assault.

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.10	1.41	4.10	1.30	4.40	1.62	3.80	1.40	3.70	1.42
F	4.45	1.40	4.30	1.27	4.20	0.60	3.80	1.60	4.30	0.78
F	2.04		0.00		0.06	0.23	0.45		0.20	0.45

Women could prevent many sexual assaults by acting more forcefully. (R)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.20	1.69	4.10	1.51	4.60	1.02	4.90	1.14	3.90	0.94
F	3.40	1.77	4.40	1.85	3.70	0.90	4.30	1.68	3.30	1.00
F	2.03		0.43		0.05	1.71	2.16		6.00*	0.00

I would be reluctant to convict a person accused of rape unless it were clear that the woman had tried to fight him off. (T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.30	2.15	4.00	1.48	4.40	1.85	3.40	1.80	4.20	1.66
F	3.40	1.98	4.00	1.41	4.40	1.62	3.30	1.49	4.90	1.37
F	0.02		0.00		0.56	0.00	0.32		5.13*	0.57

Defense attorneys in rape trials should not be allowed to introduce evidence concerning the woman's sexual history.										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.00	1.34	3.60	1.28	3.40	0.66	4.60	1.28	4.10	1.70
F	5.30	1.68	3.70	1.68	3.80	1.40	3.50	1.50	3.60	1.80
F	0.37		0.33		0.01	0.12	2.30		0.14	0.32

I favour therapy rather than prison sentences for persons convicted of sexual assault. (L,R)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.15	1.56	5.50	1.02	3.80	1.89	5.90	0.94	3.80	1.33
F	3.85	2.31	5.10	1.76	2.90	1.70	5.70	1.27	2.80	1.78
F	1.20		1.44	12.93**	0.21		1.75	30.32**	0.78	

Once a woman has been accosted by an assailant, there is very little she can do in her own defense. (C,T)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	2.95	1.66	3.90	1.92	4.80	1.25	3.80	1.40	4.30	1.73
F	2.45	1.75	2.60	1.20	5.20	0.98	2.20	1.17	5.30	1.42
F	0.82		0.95	14.41**	3.40		0.39	13.99**	7.29	

Abortion should not be carried out under any circumstances. (C,T)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.10	2.10	3.50	2.58	6.00	0.77	3.40	2.15	5.30	1.00
F	2.70	1.79	2.20	1.78	6.00	0.89	2.70	2.45	5.80	0.75
F	0.40		1.36	31.87**	1.36		0.03	18.41**	1.06	

A fetus should have no legal rights until it is born.

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	2.90	1.61	4.70	1.79	5.10	1.30	5.00	1.90	4.70	1.73
F	2.50	1.72	5.30	1.62	4.10	2.07	3.90	2.47	3.90	1.87
F	0.55		0.12		0.49	1.95	2.01		0.05	0.05

Reading or viewing pornographic material increases violence towards women. (T)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.85	1.46	4.10	1.45	5.10	0.83	2.60	0.92	4.20	1.72
F	4.95	1.86	3.30	1.19	3.30	1.90	2.80	1.25	4.00	1.73
F	4.12*		7.80**		1.15	1.15	0.00	8.44**	0.17	

A woman's place is in the home. (C,T)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	2.00	1.45	2.00	1.48	5.00	1.67	1.80	1.17	4.70	1.68
F	1.50	1.32	1.10	0.30	5.20	1.89	2.70	2.61	5.50	1.36
F	1.23		0.51		52.45**	1.26	2.03	22.79**	0.01	

Most feminists hate men. (C)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.95	1.63	3.50	1.50	4.30	1.42	3.80	1.72	4.10	1.22
F	3.15	1.24	3.10	0.70	4.60	1.02	3.40	1.20	4.40	1.11
F	2.91		0.02	8.22**	0.76		0.01	2.13	0.62	

Kids sometimes need to be hit to teach them respect. (C,T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	2.25	1.73	3.70	1.62	5.10	1.14	3.30	2.28	4.20	1.66
F	2.30	1.52	2.10	1.14	5.10	1.58	2.30	1.68	5.20	2.04
F	0.01		3.00	22.69**	3.00		0.00 2.41	8.70**		

Watching rock videos leads children to engage in disruptive behaviour. (C,T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	2.75	1.79	2.60	1.85	4.00	1.79	3.20	1.25	4.00	1.10
F	3.40	1.88	3.60	1.20	4.80	1.25	3.60	1.69	5.00	1.41
F	1.19		3.02	6.31*	0.04		2.32	5.73*	0.43	

A sexually active person should use birth control. (L)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	6.10	1.18	4.80	1.25	3.50	2.20	4.40	2.11	3.70	2.37
F	6.45	1.07	4.80	1.78	2.50	1.69	4.10	2.07	2.80	2.18
F	0.92		0.72	9.39**	0.72		0.68	1.88	0.17	

No doctor should agree to sterilize women of child-bearing age.										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.15	1.59	4.40	1.62	4.00	1.79	4.60	1.74	4.80	1.08
F	3.40	1.71	3.80	1.17	4.20	1.60	3.00	1.61	4.80	1.89
F	0.22		0.15	0.00	0.59		2.22	3.47	2.22	

Fishermen deserve government help to pay for their boats. (T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.90	1.41	3.60	1.50	3.70	1.27	3.00	1.10	3.10	1.87
F	4.10	1.41	3.70	1.42	4.60	1.28	2.50	0.92	4.30	1.35
F	0.19		1.20	1.20	0.77		0.60	4.42*	3.54	

Video rental outlets ought to carry a greater selection of erotic films. (L,R)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.20	1.12	5.80	1.33	3.70	1.73	5.60	1.11	3.10	2.07
F	2.30	1.38	5.00	1.41	2.40	1.02	5.30	1.85	1.80	0.98
F	4.85*		5.08*		25.46**	0.29	2.33		32.73**	0.91

Sex education does not belong in the schools. (C,T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	1.85	1.15	2.40	1.50	5.40	1.28	3.70	1.85	3.30	2.05
F	1.45	1.32	2.10	1.51	5.60	0.66	2.00	1.90	5.00	1.48
F	0.99		0.01		57.53**	0.34	0.00		4.53*	7.75

A woman who stays home to raise her children is contributing just as much as one who chooses a career.										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	6.50	0.67	4.80	1.66	3.00	1.79	3.60	1.91	3.40	2.06
F	6.10	1.18	4.50	1.69	4.40	1.74	3.80	1.78	4.30	1.73
F	1.65		0.92		2.74	2.19	0.78		0.06	0.31

A career is as important for a woman as for a man. (L)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	6.70	0.78	5.70	1.10	2.80	1.78	4.70	1.85	3.90	2.17
F	7.00	0.00	5.40	1.50	2.40	1.85	4.50	2.25	3.20	2.36
F	?.80		0.44	31.17**	0.01		0.39	2.12	0.12	

Explicit violent activity in movies should be prohibited. (C,T)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.35	1.88	3.30	1.19	5.20	1.17	3.40	2.06	5.10	1.51
F	4.50	1.77	4.20	1.66	5.70	1.10	3.40	1.43	5.40	0.92
F	3.76		2.62	15.44**	0.21		0.09	13.09**	0.09	

More Transition houses should be established to aid battered women. (L)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.30	1.49	4.90	1.37	3.80	1.72	4.20	1.08	3.60	1.85
F	6.55	0.67	5.60	1.96	3.70	1.42	4.20	2.14	3.50	1.75
F	11.17**		0.30	7.57**	0.54		0.01	1.25	0.01	

Jail terms should be imposed on men who beat their wives.(L)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	6.40	0.92	5.20	1.33	3.20	1.25	4.00	1.26	3.90	2.51
F	6.10	1.48	5.10	2.07	3.30	1.79	4.10	2.02	4.20	1.94
F	0.56		0.00	12.01**	0.03		0.09	0.00	0.02	

There are many people who don't need a higher education.

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	2.60	1.80	4.40	1.36	3.70	1.79	3.60	1.91	3.90	1.70
F	2.00	1.22	4.30	1.85	4.50	1.96	3.70	1.90	4.30	1.95
F	1.44		0.36	0.18	0.59		0.16	0.52	0.06	

University students should pay a higher proportion of the cost of their education than they do at present.(C)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	1.65	1.06	2.80	1.54	4.70	1.90	4.10	1.81	3.80	1.78
F	1.50	0.87	3.50	1.69	5.50	1.20	4.10	1.30	4.70	1.79
F	0.23		1.97	13.33**	0.01		0.64	0.07	0.64	

Everyone should have the chance to attend university. (L)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.85	1.62	5.60	1.20	2.80	1.17	5.00	1.34	4.90	1.81
F	6.05	1.50	4.40	1.69	3.40	1.20	4.00	1.95	4.10	1.45
F	0.16		0.46		18.36**	4.12	2.66		0.00	0.03

Furs belong on animals, not people. (R)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.35	1.96	4.40	1.69	3.90	1.70	5.10	1.37	2.90	1.64
F	5.90	1.51	3.90	1.76	3.70	1.42	4.70	1.49	2.80	1.83
F	0.94		0.41		0.41	0.07	0.22		14.91**	0.08

Most members of Greenpeace are just publicity seekers. (C)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.30	1.52	2.70	1.19	4.40	1.43	3.50	1.91	4.20	1.99
F	3.80	1.44	2.80	1.47	4.90	0.83	3.60	1.69	4.70	1.19
F	1.09		0.51		20.63**	0.23	0.27		2.46	0.12

Politicians in Canada are too concerned with the problems of Quebec.

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.60	0.97	3.90	1.30	4.10	1.51	3.70	1.35	4.60	1.50
F	5.15	1.62	4.40	1.69	3.90	1.14	3.90	1.51	3.90	1.14
F	1.08		0.10		0.10	0.54	0.29		0.96	0.96

Free trade is good for Canada. (L,R)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.45	1.20	4.20	1.60	3.90	1.30	4.10	1.30	3.30	1.10
F	3.85	1.74	5.20	0.87	3.00	1.61	4.50	1.28	2.80	1.54
F	0.68		0.01	7.39**		4.27*	0.01	8.14**		1.05

Violent protest against the government is sometimes justified. (L,R)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.30	1.71	6.10	1.04	3.10	1.14	6.30	0.64	3.70	1.00
F	3.85	1.85	4.60	2.37	2.90	1.14	4.10	2.07	3.40	1.28
F	0.91		2.79	21.35**		1.63	7.65**	13.33**		4.42*

The testing of nuclear weapons should be banned.

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	6.30	1.10	4.80	1.60	3.70	1.73	4.20	2.14	4.10	1.58
F	6.00	1.26	4.00	1.26	3.20	1.78	3.60	1.85	4.00	2.05
F	0.61		1.47		3.15	0.08	0.30		0.06	0.15

I worry about a nuclear war in my lifetime.

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.00	1.76	4.80	0.98	3.70	1.27	4.50	1.36	3.90	1.22
F	4.25	2.17	3.70	1.35	4.50	1.28	4.30	1.49	3.50	0.81
F	0.15		0.13		0.13	5.39*	0.52		2.85	0.06

An increase in nuclear weapons will lead to war.

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.25	1.55	3.50	1.63	3.50	1.80	3.50	1.75	4.60	1.36
F	5.30	1.05	4.30	1.55	3.70	1.42	4.00	1.67	4.60	1.28
F	0.01		0.87		0.31	0.31	0.24		2.79	0.24

Nuclear arms are a deterrent to war. (T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.10	1.30	5.00	1.55	5.10	1.45	4.30	1.42	5.00	1.10
F	4.20	1.63	4.00	0.77	4.60	1.56	2.50	1.20	5.00	1.73
F	0.04		2.69		0.59	0.30	3.81	12.03**	3.81	

Western countries should spend more money on nuclear weapons.										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	1.55	1.36	3.90	1.76	4.90	1.45	4.90	1.92	4.40	1.69
F	1.70	1.14	4.90	1.58	3.30	1.79	4.90	2.02	3.70	1.42
F	0.14		0.30		0.30	5.59*	0.35		2.06	0.35

The United Nations contributes little to peace and security in the world.										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	2.50	1.47	4.40	1.20	4.10	1.51	4.80	1.47	4.20	1.7
F	2.85	1.19	4.00	1.26	4.30	0.90	4.20	2.09	4.50	1.63
F	0.65		0.06		0.00	0.53	0.07		0.07	0.60

Organized religion has an important role to play in the modern world. (C,T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.65	1.11	3.10	1.70	3.80	1.72	2.30	1.27	4.80	1.54
F	3.95	1.63	3.60	1.69	5.10	1.14	3.10	1.92	6.10	1.04
F	2.40		2.92		4.36*	0.58	4.54*		31.11**	0.26

The Church meddles too much in non-religious matters. (L,R)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.55	1.47	5.50	0.92	4.20	1.54	4.40	1.43	3.30	1.68
F	4.60	1.43	5.50	1.28	3.40	1.50	5.90	0.70	2.10	0.94
F	0.01		0.81		14.65**	0.81	0.13		34.69**	10.53

Religious people are either ignorant or weak-willed. (R)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	2.30	1.31	3.30	1.68	3.10	1.30	5.70	1.35	2.70	1.00
F	1.90	1.51	5.00	2.28	3.40	1.96	5.40	1.62	3.80	2.18
F	0.76		2.66		2.15	1.30	0.56		18.63**	1.73

Teen pregnancy is a result of high divorce rates. (C)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	2.50	1.40	3.70	1.35	5.10	1.22	4.40	1.80	4.40	1.36
F	2.75	1.58	2.70	1.27	4.90	0.70	4.10	1.76	4.30	1.35
F	0.27		2.40		21.60**	1.07	0.14		0.04	0.04

Too many immigrants are being allowed to come to this country. (C,T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.45	1.53	3.60	1.20	4.30	2.05	3.00	1.55	4.80	1.33
F	3.40	1.43	2.40	1.50	4.90	1.76	2.80	1.60	4.40	1.74
F	4.77*		0.30		8.39**	2.66	0.33		10.66**	0.04

I favour a more open immigration policy for Canada. (L,R)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.10	1.48	5.80	0.98	2.80	1.60	5.50	0.81	3.70	1.19
F	3.35	1.62	5.40	1.11	3.50	1.57	5.00	1.34	2.70	1.42
F	2.22		0.11		29.97**	1.51	3.45		25.77**	0.38

Having children is (has been/will be) an important part of my life. (T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	6.20	1.21	3.40	1.69	3.80	1.47	2.30	1.35	6.10	0.94
F	5.35	2.06	4.40	2.01	5.90	1.04	2.80	2.09	5.60	1.50
F	2.41		8.54**		3.21	1.08	0.00		42.15**	0.97

The breakdown of the family is a serious social problem. (C, T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.75	1.51	3.50	1.75	5.10	1.45	2.80	1.66	4.50	1.28
F	5.45	1.12	3.10	1.64	4.70	1.19	2.80	1.60	4.20	1.33
F	0.48		0.62		9.97**	0.00	0.09		9.91**	0.09

The death penalty is a strong deterrent to murder. (C)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.60	2.11	3.10	1.87	4.90	1.22	3.70	2.00	4.50	1.20
F	3.60	1.71	3.90	1.64	4.30	1.10	4.80	1.54	4.70	1.10
F	2.57		0.04		4.91*	1.99	1.68		0.49	0.81

The high cost of keeping convicted murderers in prison for life is a strong argument for the death penalty.

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.85	2.06	3.70	1.90	4.60	1.43	4.10	1.30	4.20	1.60
F	4.10	2.05	4.50	1.36	4.40	1.62	5.20	1.78	3.90	1.14
F	1.27		0.32		0.57	0.89	0.66		1.49	2.03

The death penalty is barbaric.

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.15	1.77	3.80	2.23	3.90	1.70	3.70	1.68	4.10	1.81
F	3.60	1.71	3.90	1.45	4.80	1.60	4.70	1.90	3.90	1.97
F	0.63		0.72		0.72	0.46	0.42		0.11	0.95

The possibility of executing an innocent person is a strong argument against the death penalty.

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.85	1.39	3.70	1.73	4.60	1.80	3.90	1.14	4.50	1.80
F	6.40	0.80	5.10	1.30	3.70	1.19	3.40	1.50	3.50	1.36
F	2.24		0.24		0.24	5.09*	2.35		0.51	0.26

Serious offenses such as rape and murder warrant the death penalty. (C)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.60	1.96	3.70	1.90	5.30	1.79	4.90	1.97	5.10	1.14
F	4.55	2.13	3.00	1.10	4.60	1.50	3.40	1.50	5.00	1.34
F	0.01		1.72	8.98**	0.00		2.50	3.16	1.91	

Teachers should be closely monitored to prevent sexual abuse in the schools. (R)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.95	1.32	3.10	1.04	3.90	1.22	5.00	1.18	3.50	1.20
F	4.70	1.45	3.80	1.54	4.20	1.33	4.70	1.49	3.10	1.51
F	2.77		1.34	1.93	0.21		0.60	11.77**	0.01	

Sexual abuse is a symptom of the increased prevalence of homosexuality. (C,T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	2.60	1.53	3.10	1.30	5.10	1.14	3.70	1.85	4.20	1.83
F	2.00	0.89	2.40	1.02	4.70	1.79	2.50	1.50	4.70	1.90
F	2.18		1.51	23.02**	0.11		0.35	5.19*	2.06	

If a person wants to commit suicide, it's up to them. (L,R)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.95	1.32	5.50	1.63	3.30	1.68	5.00	1.90	3.20	1.72
F	3.50	1.75	4.60	1.74	2.80	0.87	5.00	1.90	3.10	1.51
F	0.80		1.90	15.55**	0.16		0.01	9.90**	0.01	

Living together is just as good as being married. (L,R)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.65	1.85	5.30	1.55	4.10	1.45	5.30	1.27	3.40	1.36
F	3.80	1.72	5.90	0.70	2.80	1.60	5.70	1.49	2.80	1.78
F	0.07		0.58	22.04**	4.30*		0.04	23.51**	1.02	

Solving unemployment is more important than cutting the deficit.										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.50	1.43	5.20	0.98	3.60	1.36	4.20	1.47	4.00	1.18
F	5.75	0.94	4.40	1.56	4.20	1.40	3.40	1.28	4.50	0.92
F	0.40		0.05	4.05	2.45		0.13	1.20	2.51	

Teachers in schools should not be allowed to strap children. (L,R)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.90	1.73	4.20	1.83	2.90	2.12	3.10	1.81	2.30	1.85
F	6.05	2.01	5.10	1.37	2.90	1.58	4.50	1.20	2.90	1.92
F	0.06		0.60	9.01**	0.60		3.04	4.38*	0.49	

Spare the rod and spoil the child.										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	2.95	1.72	4.10	1.92	3.80	1.72	4.10	2.02	4.00	1.84
F	2.70	1.38	3.80	1.99	4.20	1.25	3.90	1.81	2.90	1.37
F	0.24		0.01	0.01	0.36		1.20	0.86	0.58	

Sex before marriage is wrong. (C,T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	1.70	1.00	2.60	2.11	5.30	1.79	1.80	0.98	5.00	1.34
F	1.90	1.45	1.80	1.78	6.00	1.48	2.20	1.99	6.10	0.54
F	0.25		0.01	32.94**	1.56		2.89	64.72**	0.63	

Women deserve the same rights that men have. (L,R)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	6.85	0.36	4.90	2.34	2.40	1.91	4.40	1.56	1.70	1.19
F	6.95	0.22	5.10	1.81	2.70	1.55	5.50	1.91	2.30	2.15
F	1.09		0.15	14.57**	0.01		2.15	25.87**	0.19	

The right to die with dignity is a fundamental human right. (L,R)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.65	1.56	6.20	1.25	2.70	0.90	4.70	1.62	3.30	1.55
F	6.30	0.95	5.30	1.95	3.00	1.73	5.30	1.68	3.00	1.55
F	2.41		0.35	32.98**	1.41		0.08	12.04**	0.71	

It ought to be legal to give a terminally ill person an overdose of drugs. (L,R)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.90	1.70	5.90	0.94	3.50	1.75	5.00	1.55	3.70	1.68
F	3.65	1.62	5.10	1.51	2.50	1.12	5.30	1.49	2.40	1.11
F	0.22		3.90	30.08**	0.05		1.04	18.33**	2.66	

Homosexuals should not be allowed to express their views in the media. (C,T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	2.10	1.70	2.80	1.89	5.90	1.22	3.90	2.02	5.50	1.28
F	1.85	1.31	2.80	2.32	5.50	1.43	3.30	2.28	5.10	2.17
F	0.26		0.12	24.30**	0.12		0.58	6.65*	0.02	

Homosexuals are genetically defective. (C,T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	2.55	1.69	3.20	2.09	4.30	1.00	3.00	1.79	3.90	1.58
F	2.65	1.65	2.90	1.87	5.00	1.73	2.10	1.76	5.20	1.08
F	0.03		0.12	7.77**	0.76		0.14	14.49**	4.38	

An employer should have the right to refuse employment to homosexuals. (C,T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.05	2.06	2.90	1.97	5.30	1.10	3.40	2.11	5.40	1.36
F	1.90	1.48	2.00	1.18	5.60	1.11	2.10	1.58	4.60	2.11
F	3.90		0.42	41.86**	1.67		3.00	13.80**	0.17	

Homosexuals should be allowed to hold church positions. (L,R)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.20	1.72	5.20	1.94	2.10	0.94	5.30	1.73	2.90	1.76
F	4.90	1.87	5.10	1.76	3.00	1.34	5.90	1.70	2.70	1.79
F	0.27		0.60	25.51**	0.94		0.12	23.13**	0.47	

The government should eliminate the sale of pornography. (C,T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.25	1.44	2.10	1.58	5.10	1.58	1.90	1.14	4.80	1.78
F	4.80	1.72	2.60	1.36	5.50	0.92	2.60	1.91	5.60	0.80
F	9.04**		0.95	40.85**	0.01		2.32	35.89**	0.01	

The rights of criminals should not get in the way of controlling crime. (C,T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.35	1.77	3.90	1.87	4.50	1.20	3.10	1.30	4.00	1.34
F	5.35	1.68	4.00	1.18	5.30	1.00	3.90	1.37	5.00	1.55
F	0.00		0.99	4.42*	0.60		3.75	4.63*	0.05	

No animal should be used for research.										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	2.65	1.28	4.20	1.60	4.20	1.83	5.20	1.54	4.40	1.80
F	5.10	1.84	4.30	1.85	4.20	1.89	4.50	2.11	3.50	1.57
F	22.73**		0.01		0.01	0.01	1.84		2.33	0.03

It should be illegal to hunt animals for sport. (R)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.15	2.29	4.10	1.87	3.80	1.83	5.20	1.72	4.00	1.79
F	5.60	1.74	3.80	1.66	4.40	2.01	5.10	1.30	3.50	1.63
F	4.83*		0.06		0.06	0.53	0.31		6.72*	0.14

The penalties for drinking and driving need to be toughened.										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.90	1.45	4.70	1.27	3.50	1.63	4.80	1.25	4.00	1.61
F	6.35	1.19	3.50	1.28	4.00	2.14	3.30	1.62	3.80	1.33
F	1.09		0.42		0.42	2.47	3.05		0.09	1.78

No government funds should be awarded to agencies promoting abortion. (C,T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.85	2.17	3.20	1.40	5.50	1.63	3.70	1.79	5.60	1.02
F	3.20	1.99	2.30	1.73	5.70	1.10	2.20	1.54	4.50	1.63
F	0.92		0.50	33.12**	1.23		6.57*	17.14**	0.16	

The decision to have an abortion should be left up to the woman. (L,R)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.90	2.21	5.00	1.79	3.10	1.70	4.00	2.00	2.90	1.64
F	4.45	2.40	5.70	1.27	2.60	1.20	4.70	1.95	3.10	1.87
F	0.54		0.04	24.62**	1.42		0.52	4.69*	0.16	

A hospital abortion should be available to any woman on request. (L,R)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.30	2.19	5.10	1.70	2.70	1.68	5.70	1.10	2.10	0.54
F	4.10	2.07	5.60	1.02	2.60	1.11	5.20	1.47	2.90	1.51
F	0.08		0.18	32.89**	0.41		0.14	52.65**	2.56	

Beauty contests teach young women that the most important thing is to look pretty.										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.20	1.72	3.50	1.20	4.00	1.34	4.80	1.99	4.70	1.35
F	5.05	1.99	4.80	2.09	4.40	1.28	4.30	2.33	3.50	1.50
F	1.99		2.81		0.01	0.79	1.94		0.54	0.33

Drug abusers deserve the help of society. (L,R)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.40	1.07	5.20	1.33	3.80	1.60	3.90	1.51	3.20	1.47
F	5.75	1.04	5.30	1.85	2.50	0.92	4.90	1.45	2.60	1.20
F	1.04		1.51		18.50**	2.06	0.18		10.15**	2.89

The penalties for illegal drug use should be increased. (C,T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.05	1.83	2.60	1.20	4.50	1.69	3.70	1.55	5.20	1.33
F	5.50	1.12	3.10	1.70	5.10	1.30	3.10	1.81	4.80	1.66
F	0.84		1.23		15.43**	0.01	0.88		9.02**	0.04

The number of abused children is often exaggerated.										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	2.75	1.58	4.30	1.42	4.40	1.74	4.20	1.78	4.50	1.96
F	1.95	1.47	3.50	1.20	5.00	1.95	3.30	1.19	4.70	2.00
F	2.62		0.03		2.24	1.71	0.35		2.09	0.88

Judges are not being tough enough on those found guilty of child abuse.										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.85	1.39	3.80	1.60	4.50	1.63	3.80	1.08	4.40	2.11
F	5.60	1.07	3.70	1.85	3.50	1.12	3.90	1.97	4.20	1.25
F	0.39		1.10		0.23	0.74	0.01		0.66	0.07

The government must get tougher with the major industrial polluters in this country.										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	6.60	0.73	3.70	1.90	4.00	1.84	4.30	1.42	4.50	1.57
F	6.65	0.79	4.90	1.81	3.40	1.20	4.90	1.14	3.40	1.69
F	0.04		0.28		1.10	2.48	0.26		1.77	3.03

Men and women should take equal responsibility in avoiding pregnancy. (L)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	6.85	0.48	5.40	1.02	3.20	1.72	4.70	1.62	3.20	2.18
F	6.95	0.22	5.00	1.41	3.50	1.91	3.90	2.07	2.80	1.78
F	0.69		0.01		12.77**	0.46	0.87		4.11	0.10

Birth control information should be given to children before puberty. (L,R)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.10	1.95	5.00	0.89	2.70	1.19	5.10	1.70	2.40	1.20
F	4.80	1.78	5.60	0.66	2.80	1.66	5.70	1.49	2.40	1.62
F	1.34		0.82		43.27**	0.42	0.35		35.29**	0.35

Sex education should be the responsibility only of parents. (C,T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	1.95	1.07	2.00	1.00	4.80	1.78	2.10	1.22	3.90	1.97
F	1.65	0.85	1.60	0.49	5.50	0.67	2.50	1.80	5.40	1.85
F	0.91		0.17		83.30**	2.25	2.69		16.47**	0.90

I enjoy nudity in magazines or movies. (L,R)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.00	1.26	5.70	1.10	2.90	1.76	4.90	1.14	2.70	1.42
F	2.85	1.56	5.70	0.90	2.50	0.92	5.30	1.73	2.40	1.11
F	21.81**		0.24	54.36**	0.24		0.01	31.01**	0.58	

Women should avoid going out to work when their children are very young. (C,T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.00	1.87	2.50	0.81	4.20	1.99	2.40	1.20	5.00	1.67
F	3.10	1.84	1.60	0.66	4.80	1.60	2.80	2.23	4.80	1.47
F	2.23		0.11	28.40**	2.66		0.03	16.76**	0.29	

True fulfilment for a woman comes from raising a family. (C,T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.05	1.20	2.20	0.87	5.10	1.51	2.20	0.98	4.10	1.51
F	3.45	1.60	2.10	1.64	4.40	1.96	2.80	2.18	5.60	1.36
F	0.76		0.60	25.40**	0.34		4.03	20.18**	0.74	

A battered wife ought to stay in the marriage and try to make the best of it. (C,T)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	1.55	1.36	2.90	2.26	4.00	1.61	3.20	2.23	3.90	1.70
F	1.40	1.32	2.30	1.55	4.70	2.33	2.00	1.79	5.00	1.61
F	0.12		0.01		7.11*	0.98	0.01		9.03**	3.49

The government ought to spend more on education.

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	6.35	0.85	4.40	1.50	3.70	1.55	3.20	1.40	3.80	1.66
F	6.00	1.14	4.40	1.50	3.10	1.58	4.70	1.79	3.50	1.96
F	1.15		0.35		3.84	0.35	1.10		0.28	2.48

A degree is worthless unless it helps you get a good job. (T)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.90	2.07	3.40	1.28	3.40	1.43	3.10	1.70	3.50	0.81
F	3.60	2.35	3.90	2.07	4.30	1.42	2.90	1.45	4.60	1.74
F	0.17		1.77		0.14	0.14	0.84		4.58*	1.75

Greenpeace was right in its fight to close down the seal hunt.

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.30	1.87	4.50	2.16	4.00	1.73	5.10	2.02	4.20	1.94
F	4.35	2.17	4.90	1.37	3.90	0.83	4.50	1.57	3.30	1.35
F	2.54		1.08		1.98	0.22	1.67		3.28	0.07

It's time Greenpeace was outlawed. (C)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.00	1.41	2.80	1.60	4.10	1.58	3.60	2.46	4.80	1.47
F	3.10	1.22	2.80	1.66	5.00	1.48	3.70	1.95	4.50	1.12
F	0.05		0.73		11.01**	0.73	0.03		2.71	0.11

Most politicians are corrupt.

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.75	1.76	4.10	2.02	3.10	1.14	4.60	1.69	3.30	1.42
F	4.35	1.46	3.70	1.42	4.10	1.22	3.30	1.19	3.40	1.56
F	1.31		0.36		0.36	1.99	1.49		1.49	2.03

Voting is a waste of time. (R)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	2.35	1.53	4.10	2.26	4.50	1.80	5.80	1.54	3.40	1.74
F	2.40	1.50	4.10	1.22	4.40	1.91	4.50	1.63	3.20	1.78
F	0.01		0.01		0.33	0.01	1.81		10.99**	0.97

All nuclear arms should be dismantled.										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	6.05	1.60	4.60	1.85	3.60	2.11	4.30	2.10	3.70	2.33
F	5.65	1.49	3.50	1.36	4.10	1.92	4.00	1.48	4.50	2.11
F	0.64		0.24		0.11	1.72	0.14		0.01	0.66

Nuclear weapons are a grave threat to our children and future generations. (L)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	6.35	0.85	5.20	1.33	3.50	1.36	3.30	1.42	4.00	1.84
F	6.30	1.05	4.80	1.40	4.60	1.20	4.30	2.15	4.50	1.50
F	0.03		0.63		4.63*	2.89	1.65		0.59	0.18

Boat people should be turned back at sea. (C,T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.20	1.47	4.20	1.60	4.70	1.35	2.90	1.51	4.00	1.48
F	2.75	1.55	3.00	1.34	5.20	1.25	3.40	1.85	4.90	1.76
F	0.85		0.57	8.49**	3.36		1.60	5.52*	0.13	

A murderer deserves to suffer as much as the victim suffered. (T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.00	1.95	3.90	1.51	3.70	1.42	3.40	1.56	5.20	1.40
F	5.10	1.51	3.40	1.91	4.30	1.49	3.90	1.97	4.60	1.56
F	0.03		0.01	0.43	1.07		0.01	5.24*	1.01	

Most sentences handed out by the courts are too lenient.										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.35	1.06	3.90	1.87	4.10	1.64	4.40	1.50	3.80	1.54
F	5.60	1.32	4.60	1.43	3.80	1.33	4.00	1.73	4.80	1.08
F	0.41		0.14	0.32	0.90		0.37	0.04	2.01	

It was wrong for Canada to abolish the death penalty.

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.70	1.93	4.30	1.95	4.40	1.80	3.60	1.80	3.80	1.94
F	4.20	1.44	5.30	1.55	4.50	1.57	4.40	1.57	4.00	1.26
F	0.82		0.91	0.37	0.61		0.76	0.03	0.27	

Police and prison guards deserve the protection that is provided by the death penalty. (C)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.90	1.34	4.20	1.33	5.00	1.00	3.80	1.47	4.60	1.11
F	4.15	1.71	3.10	1.22	4.50	1.28	4.20	1.47	4.60	1.62
F	0.25		3.91	7.38*	0.55		0.18	1.58	0.18	

The death penalty makes murderers of us all. (R)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	2.95	2.11	4.30	1.49	4.20	1.89	5.50	1.28	3.00	1.48
F	4.00	2.12	4.00	1.95	4.20	1.40	4.10	1.58	3.40	1.69
F	2.34		0.07	0.01	0.07		0.98	10.04**	3.18	

The amount of sexual abuse going on is greatly exaggerated.										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	1.50	0.67	4.20	1.89	4.20	1.54	2.90	1.76	3.90	1.81
F	1.85	1.01	3.50	1.57	4.10	1.58	3.50	1.75	4.50	1.63
F	1.58		0.53	0.30	0.30		1.07	2.98	0.00	

Anyone convicted of sexual abuse ought to be locked away for life. (C,T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.35	1.93	2.60	2.06	5.10	1.30	3.00	1.79	5.20	1.08
F	4.55	1.56	3.60	2.01	4.40	1.43	4.00	2.41	4.70	1.79
F	0.12		0.07	8.16**	2.17		0.17	5.66*	1.51	

Married people are happier than singles. (C)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.55	1.12	2.90	1.22	4.70	1.55	3.50	1.36	3.80	1.72
F	3.75	1.51	3.30	1.79	5.60	1.28	3.40	2.20	4.40	1.74
F	3.44		1.74	17.29**	0.26		0.18	1.20	0.35	

Unemployment insurance encourages people to be lazy. (C)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.25	1.64	2.70	1.49	4.60	1.11	3.40	1.69	3.80	1.78
F	4.95	1.60	2.50	1.12	4.90	0.54	3.60	1.91	5.10	1.04
F	0.33		0.02	33.35**	0.45		1.89	3.03	1.01	

If someone I loved had a terminal illness and wanted to die, I would help them find a way. (L,R)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.15	1.56	4.40	2.01	2.40	1.28	4.90	1.14	2.40	1.02
F	4.10	1.97	6.20	0.60	2.40	0.92	6.20	0.98	2.60	1.56
F	3.32		4.24*	44.01**	4.24*		3.53	58.45**	1.90	

Legalizing euthanasia would help ease the crowding in our hospitals and nursing homes. (R)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.60	1.56	5.70	1.00	4.60	1.50	5.40	1.02	2.80	1.08
F	3.50	1.66	4.20	1.66	4.10	1.14	4.90	1.51	3.20	1.66
F	4.43*		4.93*	1.78	1.23		0.01	22.95**	1.01	

Homosexuals should be arrested for public displays of affection. (C,T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	2.85	1.85	1.90	1.45	4.50	1.63	2.90	1.70	4.30	1.27
F	2.15	1.35	2.10	1.22	6.30	0.64	1.90	1.76	5.20	1.66
F	1.77		5.42	62.67**	3.47		0.01	19.21**	3.14	

Homosexuals should be permitted to participate in team sports. (L,R)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.20	1.63	5.50	1.43	2.70	2.10	5.20	1.47	3.10	2.17
F	6.00	1.22	5.20	0.98	2.50	1.80	5.40	1.28	3.60	2.46
F	2.92		0.21	25.52**	0.01		0.30	9.42**	0.06	

Homosexuality is a sickness of our modern society. (C,T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	2.30	1.79	3.90	2.39	5.50	1.02	3.30	2.05	5.10	1.14
F	2.20	1.33	1.90	1.45	5.40	1.74	3.00	2.19	5.70	0.90
F	0.04		3.34	19.72**	2.74		0.07	16.40**	0.66	

Employers should not be forced to hire members of ethnic minority groups.

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.45	2.25	4.60	1.36	4.20	1.89	3.40	1.74	4.80	1.40
F	4.25	2.30	3.20	1.89	4.20	1.47	4.20	1.99	4.30	1.27
F	0.07		1.59		0.29	1.59	0.08		1.92	1.44

Teachers who are HIV-positive should not be allowed in the classroom. (C,T)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	2.90	1.73	2.90	1.97	5.10	1.58	2.40	1.28	4.70	1.35
F	2.50	1.53	2.20	0.87	5.60	1.50	2.20	1.47	5.50	1.63
F	0.57		0.04		30.09**	1.38	0.39		34.17**	1.09

Humans are more important than other animals. (T)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.00	1.45	3.90	1.45	4.20	1.89	3.20	1.40	5.40	1.28
F	3.50	2.09	3.50	1.20	4.40	1.85	3.80	2.04	4.20	2.09
F	6.63*		0.03		1.23	0.31	0.27		5.02*	2.41

I avoid driving after even a single drink. (T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.70	1.93	4.20	1.54	5.10	0.94	3.30	1.95	4.90	1.58
F	5.75	1.70	4.20	1.99	4.60	1.28	3.20	1.78	4.60	1.11
F	3.18		0.25		1.72	0.25	0.13	7.57**	0.03	

Premarital sex at an early age can leave emotional scars. (C,T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.40	1.77	3.60	1.36	4.40	1.43	3.40	1.80	5.00	1.55
F	5.05	1.88	3.90	1.92	5.90	0.94	2.80	2.18	5.40	1.11
F	1.20		3.45	8.34**	1.53		0.03	13.64**	0.77	

Nobody expects to marry a virgin. (L,R)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.35	1.56	4.60	1.36	2.70	1.27	4.50	1.63	3.10	2.02
F	3.75	2.02	5.60	1.02	2.90	1.81	5.50	1.12	2.90	2.02
F	1.05		1.67	24.48**	0.74		0.48	11.92**	1.07	

Homosexual clergy should not be permitted to preach. (C,T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	2.85	1.88	2.10	1.70	4.70	1.95	2.80	1.33	4.10	1.30
F	2.85	2.17	2.20	1.08	5.40	1.91	2.30	1.42	5.00	2.00
F	0.00		0.50	26.33**	0.28		0.15	15.22**	1.86	

I think homosexuals need psychological or medical help. (C,T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	2.45	1.66	1.50	0.67	5.20	1.47	2.10	1.51	3.70	1.49
F	2.70	1.73	1.60	0.92	5.30	0.78	2.70	1.49	3.90	1.14
F	0.21		0.09	121.39**	0.00		0.72	8.82**	0.18	

Homosexuals contribute positively to society. (L,R)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.10	1.92	5.30	1.19	1.80	0.60	4.60	1.56	2.20	1.17
F	4.10	1.51	5.40	0.80	3.10	1.30	5.70	0.90	3.20	1.66
F	0.00		4.30*	73.84**	3.16		5.39*	29.32**	0.01	

Homosexuals are just as moral as heterosexuals. (L,R)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.55	1.56	4.50	2.01	3.40	1.91	5.80	0.87	2.70	1.55
F	5.45	1.72	5.40	1.74	2.00	0.63	4.90	1.92	2.20	1.40
F	2.85		0.20		6.37**	4.28*	2.00		34.33**	0.16

Homosexuals corrupt young people. (C,T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.40	1.74	3.70	2.10	5.20	1.54	2.10	0.94	4.90	1.30
F	2.05	1.07	1.90	1.22	5.40	1.50	2.30	1.68	4.90	2.26
F	8.27**		2.19		21.43**	3.43	0.03		25.04**	0.03

Homosexuality should be against the law. (C,T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	2.90	1.84	3.30	2.15	5.50	1.75	2.50	2.06	4.70	2.10
F	1.80	0.93	1.70	0.90	6.00	1.10	2.20	1.89	5.10	2.02
F	5.41*		1.13		39.32**	4.10	0.01		14.35**	0.27

I could continue to be a friend with someone who admitted to being homosexual. (L,R)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.80	1.83	6.10	1.22	2.40	1.69	4.60	1.62	2.10	1.30
F	5.80	1.57	6.30	0.64	3.00	2.19	5.30	1.85	3.60	2.46
F	3.26		0.60	46.23**	0.15		3.16	11.52**	0.42	

The idea of gay or lesbian marriages seems ridicules. (C,T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.10	2.17	1.60	0.66	4.80	2.14	2.20	1.47	4.80	1.72
F	4.05	1.88	2.50	1.80	5.40	1.50	2.40	1.91	5.20	1.94
F	0.01		1.93	31.92**	0.08		0.26	20.96**	0.03	

Long sentences should be given to people convicted of sexual assault.										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.80	1.21	3.90	1.30	3.70	1.79	4.20	1.66	4.10	1.81
F	5.45	1.60	3.50	1.43	4.70	1.27	4.50	1.36	5.00	1.00
F	0.58		0.38	1.05	2.06		1.46	0.16	0.36	

Persons convicted of date rape should receive mandatory counselling. (L)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.80	1.57	4.20	0.87	3.40	1.28	4.00	2.00	2.90	1.58
F	6.60	0.58	4.30	1.00	3.30	1.19	3.90	1.64	3.60	1.85
F	4.34*		0.00	6.05*	0.07		0.26	1.40	0.46	

A man who commits rape should be castrated. (R)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.65	1.65	3.80	1.89	4.30	1.49	5.20	1.54	3.10	1.22
F	3.45	2.18	4.60	1.36	3.50	1.57	4.70	1.73	4.30	1.35
F	0.10		0.00		0.32	2.29	0.51		6.49*	3.00

Topless bars exploit females. (C)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.25	1.73	3.50	1.63	4.50	1.75	3.40	1.69	3.50	1.36
F	5.15	1.85	2.70	1.73	5.10	2.12	3.70	1.73	4.90	1.92
F	10.69**		0.03		7.88**	1.34	2.28		1.34	0.96

One sign of how this country is going downhill is the growing disrespect for family values. (C,T)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.50	1.63	2.60	1.69	4.30	1.35	2.90	2.02	4.40	1.43
F	5.55	1.32	3.60	2.29	4.80	1.25	2.70	2.10	5.70	0.64
F	4.76*		1.77		6.61*	0.20	0.99		16.64**	1.85

Having contraceptives available increases promiscuity. (C,T)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.35	1.93	4.40	1.56	6.10	0.70	2.80	1.66	5.10	1.04
F	2.05	1.16	1.70	0.78	5.30	1.10	2.20	1.60	5.60	1.50
F	6.33*		23.21**		53.22**	6.84*	0.01		33.80**	1.26

Prostitution should be run like a legitimate business. (L,R)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.90	1.64	4.30	2.10	1.90	0.83	4.90	2.02	2.10	1.14
F	2.15	1.80	6.80	0.40	2.70	1.79	6.50	0.67	3.20	1.89
F	9.83**		11.57**		44.89**	3.07	6.99*		35.66**	0.24

Prostitution is destructive to society. (C,T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.10	1.95	2.90	1.22	4.50	1.91	2.40	1.11	4.10	1.92
F	5.05	1.69	2.80	0.98	5.60	1.43	2.80	1.72	5.20	1.17
F	2.58		1.11	21.41**	1.59		2.19	16.36**	0.48	

Prostitutes are immoral people. (C,T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.55	1.60	2.10	1.37	4.80	1.33	2.90	1.76	5.90	0.83
F	3.95	1.99	3.10	2.07	5.40	0.92	2.30	1.49	5.10	0.54
F	0.47		2.62	25.63**	0.16		2.81	48.21**	0.06	

Using "sex toys" during lovemaking is abnormal. (C,T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	2.45	1.07	4.00	2.10	5.40	1.56	3.10	2.07	4.70	2.05
F	3.05	1.91	2.00	0.77	4.40	2.01	2.60	1.74	5.90	1.76
F	1.43		7.06*	11.32**	0.78		0.30	14.77**	1.78	

Masturbation is a normal sexual outlet. (L,R)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.20	1.72	5.00	1.67	2.20	0.75	4.80	1.83	1.70	0.90
F	5.30	1.62	5.70	0.90	2.10	0.94	5.60	1.20	3.30	2.10
F	0.03		0.64	72.85**	1.14		5.17*	26.19**	0.57	

Phone sex is a healthy outlet for sexual desires. (L,R)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.50	1.60	5.90	0.70	2.60	1.28	5.80	1.17	2.60	1.28
F	3.20	1.66	5.70	0.78	2.70	1.49	5.30	1.62	2.00	1.10
F	0.32		0.02	72.16**	0.16		1.60	55.84**	0.01	

I could live quite well without sex. (C)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	2.60	1.66	3.30	1.55	4.50	1.20	3.60	2.06	3.40	1.80
F	3.90	2.05	3.10	1.51	4.90	1.30	3.70	1.95	4.60	1.96
F	4.63*		0.05	10.33**	0.41		1.01	0.29	0.72	

A person who gets a sexually transmitted disease deserves what they get. (C)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	1.90	1.22	2.90	1.45	5.40	1.20	4.10	1.87	5.00	1.26
F	2.45	1.40	2.50	1.50	5.00	1.41	3.80	2.44	5.10	0.94
F	1.67		0.74	28.92**	0.00		0.03		3.65	0.12

There is nothing morally wrong with having multiple sex partners. (L,R)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.70	1.87	5.60	1.50	3.50	1.50	5.50	1.36	3.60	1.96
F	3.00	2.02	5.40	1.62	3.30	1.79	5.20	2.04	2.00	1.73
F	1.22		0.14	15.35**	0.00		2.53	18.22**		1.18

Nudist camps should be made illegal. (C,T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	2.10	0.94	2.80	1.99	4.40	2.06	2.00	0.63	5.00	0.89
F	3.70	1.85	2.10	1.45	6.00	0.89	2.30	1.95	5.30	1.68
F	11.31**		0.66	24.55**	4.29		0.41	41.43**		0.00

Nudity should be permitted on public beaches. (L,R)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.80	1.75	4.80	2.04	2.10	0.83	5.90	1.04	2.50	1.63
F	1.75	1.09	6.60	0.66	2.60	1.51	6.70	0.46	2.10	1.58
F	18.80**		5.33*		45.24**	1.70	0.22		89.44**	2.01

There is nothing morally wrong with casual sex. (L,R)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.00	1.58	5.40	1.11	2.60	1.62	5.60	1.69	3.20	1.99
F	3.95	1.86	5.90	0.94	2.90	2.07	5.40	1.28	1.50	0.92
F	3.52		0.64		33.42**	0.04	3.50		38.45**	2.18

I sometimes wish I were not sexual at all. (C)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	1.80	1.69	2.60	1.28	4.70	1.68	3.60	1.74	3.70	1.73
F	2.45	1.56	2.40	1.56	5.50	1.02	2.80	1.72	4.30	1.62
F	1.51		0.41		30.65**	1.13	0.03		1.98	1.52

Religion is the cause of sexual guilt. (C)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.25	1.41	3.00	0.89	4.40	1.50	3.10	1.70	4.30	1.85
F	3.95	1.56	3.30	1.49	3.80	1.33	3.90	1.64	3.90	1.76
F	2.10		0.12		4.63*	1.04	0.12		1.07	1.07

Our government should try harder to prevent the distribution of pornography. (C,T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.85	1.62	2.30	1.19	4.00	1.79	2.50	1.02	4.20	1.54
F	5.00	1.76	2.40	1.20	5.60	0.92	3.00	2.14	4.70	1.73
F	4.39*		3.78		31.36**	2.94	0.82		9.44**	0.00

Pornography improves the sex lives of people who view it. (L,R)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.80	1.54	5.40	1.36	3.60	1.62	4.70	1.00	3.40	1.62
F	2.60	1.46	5.20	1.78	2.50	0.92	4.90	1.76	2.50	1.12
F	6.08*		1.79		21.47**	0.86	0.55		15.42**	1.36

Viewing sexually explicit material should be one's own business. (L)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	6.00	1.00	5.50	1.02	2.70	1.55	4.60	1.36	4.30	2.00
F	5.70	1.38	5.00	1.90	2.80	0.98	4.30	2.10	2.80	1.66
F	0.59		0.18	28.05**	0.40		2.24	2.24	1.00	

The seriousness of AIDS is greatly exaggerated by the media. (C)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	1.85	1.31	3.70	2.53	4.90	1.64	3.60	1.62	3.60	1.62
F	1.55	0.92	2.70	1.00	4.60	2.15	3.40	1.80	4.60	1.91
F	0.66		1.03	5.86*	0.30		0.47	1.07	1.07	

Procreation shculd be the sole purpose of sex. (C,T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	2.10	1.45	2.50	1.91	4.30	1.90	3.20	2.14	4.10	2.07
F	2.25	1.13	3.00	1.90	5.60	1.11	2.90	2.26	5.10	1.58
F	0.13		2.41	14.40**	0.48		0.27	5.26*	0.93	

Transvestites who go out in public should be arrested. (C,T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.30	1.71	3.70	2.00	4.80	1.60	3.70	2.15	4.80	1.54
F	2.20	1.40	1.60	0.66	5.60	1.20	1.70	0.64	4.70	1.85
F	4.72*		1.80	27.70**	8.96**		3.68	14.02**	3.01	

Bisexuality is immoral. (C,T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.15	1.49	2.80	1.99	4.70	2.33	2.40	1.43	5.60	1.69
F	3.10	1.95	1.90	0.83	5.40	1.74	2.50	1.63	4.50	2.33
F	3.48		0.03	20.03**	1.76		0.69	18.75**	1.00	

Bisexuality is a sign of mental imbalance. (C,T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	2.70	1.52	3.10	1.76	5.10	1.51	2.90	1.58	4.10	1.22
F	3.05	1.69	2.30	1.49	5.40	1.56	2.40	1.50	5.10	1.30
F	0.45		0.22	23.34**	1.09		0.28	17.31**	2.56	

Sex without love is meaningless. (C,T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.75	1.76	2.70	1.62	5.20	1.72	2.70	1.79	4.50	1.86
F	6.35	1.31	3.10	1.76	5.50	1.36	2.60	1.74	4.60	2.15
F	10.10**		0.42	20.56**	0.01		0.00	9.06**	0.03	

Flirting is equivalent to sexual consent. (C,T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	1.65	0.85	4.20	2.14	4.70	1.55	4.10	2.17	4.00	1.34
F	2.20	1.81	2.60	1.56	5.00	1.67	2.50	1.75	5.50	1.20
F	1.44		1.25	6.20*	2.66		0.01	6.89*	7.87**	

The seriousness of sexual harassment in the workplace has been exaggerated. (T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	2.80	1.75	3.80	2.23	3.40	1.11	3.10	1.70	5.30	0.90
F	2.35	1.28	2.20	1.33	4.20	1.25	2.80	1.83	4.40	1.80
F	0.82		0.61	2.42	5.45*		1.26	12.62**	0.31	

Premarital sex happens too easily and too often. (C,T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.45	1.68	3.90	1.30	5.00	1.26	3.40	1.80	4.20	1.89
F	5.25	1.44	2.30	1.10	5.20	1.47	2.20	1.08	5.80	0.87
F	2.16		2.65	21.62**	4.38*		0.17	19.98**	8.09	

Premarital sexual intercourse is immoral. (C,T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	1.85	1.31	3.10	2.17	5.30	1.42	2.50	1.63	5.40	0.66
F	2.50	1.96	2.00	1.79	5.30	1.79	1.90	1.64	4.90	2.02
F	1.44		0.83	20.77**	0.83		1.10	31.74**	0.01	

Most men consider it important for women to stay virgins until marriage. (C,T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	2.90	1.67	1.70	0.64	4.90	1.64	1.70	0.90	4.40	1.36
F	2.75	1.44	2.10	0.83	4.80	1.17	2.90	1.97	5.00	1.73
F	0.09		0.16	60.83**	0.44		3.06	21.74**	0.34	

Homosexuality is disgusting. (C,T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.80	1.96	1.50	0.50	4.80	1.66	2.00	1.48	4.40	1.62
F	3.30	1.90	2.40	1.43	4.90	1.45	2.30	1.79	5.60	1.02
F	0.64		1.26	42.40**	0.81		2.23	32.17**	0.80	

I would be upset if I learned that my son were a homosexual. (C,T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.75	1.48	2.80	1.60	4.80	2.04	2.10	1.45	4.90	1.92
F	3.40	1.59	2.10	1.30	5.70	1.10	3.40	2.11	5.70	1.00
F	22.20		0.04	29.34**	2.40		3.53	20.85**	0.20	

There is no good reason for having an abortion. (C,T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.10	1.97	4.00	2.32	6.30	0.78	2.60	1.96	4.80	1.89
F	2.80	1.89	2.40	1.74	4.70	2.10	1.80	1.40	5.30	1.35
F	0.23		6.85*	14.15**	0.00		0.07	26.18**	1.36	

Sexism is often taken too seriously by feminists. (T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.20	1.33	3.40	1.36	4.10	1.81	2.90	1.14	5.10	1.37
F	4.85	1.53	3.50	1.43	4.30	1.85	2.90	1.37	4.50	1.28
F	0.57		0.08		1.91	0.01	0.48		19.34**	0.48

The government should be doing more to stop prostitution. (T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.60	1.43	4.60	1.50	6.00	0.77	3.00	1.18	5.00	1.10
F	5.30	1.62	3.00	1.41	3.40	1.74	3.10	1.14	4.60	1.91
F	2.00		20.15**		3.70	1.14	0.11		14.64**	0.30

Convicted prostitutes should receive long jail terms. (C,T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.30	1.87	2.30	1.19	4.20	1.78	2.40	1.43	3.60	1.50
F	3.15	1.46	2.20	1.17	5.50	1.02	2.20	1.25	5.30	0.90
F	0.08		1.86		34.87**	2.53	3.05		25.02**	4.89*

I am uncomfortable about masturbation. (C,T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.80	2.09	2.80	1.66	5.20	1.78	2.40	1.56	4.60	1.91
F	4.60	2.06	3.30	2.33	5.80	1.08	2.50	0.92	5.50	0.92
F	1.41		0.87	17.30**	0.01		1.16	31.28**	0.74	

The danger of unprotected sex is over-rated.										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	1.85	1.49	4.60	2.01	4.50	1.50	4.70	2.15	4.50	1.57
F	1.75	1.81	3.40	2.06	4.20	1.40	3.50	2.16	4.40	1.69
F	0.03		1.62	0.35	0.58		1.05	0.30	0.75	

People with multiple sex partners lack moral standards. (C,T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.70	1.82	2.30	2.15	5.80	1.17	2.70	1.68	5.30	1.27
F	4.75	1.76	1.80	0.87	5.70	1.10	2.00	1.00	5.50	1.20
F	3.27		0.41	62.07**	0.18		0.33	48.75**	1.06	

There is too much sex on television. (C,T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	2.55	1.43	2.30	0.64	4.50	1.96	2.40	0.92	4.10	1.22
F	4.25	1.70	2.70	1.10	5.00	1.67	2.70	1.73	5.20	1.54
F	11.13**		0.88	22.04**	0.01		2.29	20.62**	0.75	

Pornographic literature should be outlawed. (C,T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.30	1.23	3.60	2.20	5.60	1.69	3.40	1.96	5.00	1.26
F	3.95	1.83	2.10	1.22	4.60	1.80	2.20	1.25	5.20	1.66
F	1.65		4.53*	14.69**	0.18		0.92	19.51**	1.81	

I would not want to be in the same room with someone who had AIDS. (C,T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	2.10	1.41	3.10	1.97	5.40	1.28	3.20	2.23	5.80	0.87
F	1.60	1.16	1.90	1.04	5.40	1.62	3.20	1.99	4.20	1.94
F	1.43		1.40	32.70**	1.40		1.71	8.68**	1.71	

I would not want to send my child to a school where there was a child with AIDS. (C,T)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	2.20	1.25	1.80	0.75	4.80	1.47	2.50	1.80	3.60	1.28
F	2.35	1.53	1.80	1.08	5.40	1.85	1.70	1.00	5.30	1.73
F	0.11		0.44	53.56**		0.44	0.82	22.31**		6.31*

It is possible to enjoy sex with a person you do not like. (L,R)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.40	1.80	5.70	0.90	3.80	2.14	5.20	0.87	2.60	1.62
F	2.60	2.08	5.50	1.02	2.40	1.02	5.70	1.42	2.10	1.76
F	8.12**		3.09	30.16**		1.74	0.00	40.70**		1.06

Sex can get boring. (T)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.25	1.89	3.50	1.75	4.50	1.57	4.10	1.87	4.90	1.04
F	4.25	1.84	4.20	1.40	4.10	1.81	3.60	1.74	5.50	1.43
F	2.72		0.08	0.68	1.01		1.01	6.78*		1.13

A woman who dresses provocatively has already given sexual consent.										(C)
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	1.45	1.02	2.70	1.68	4.40	1.80	3.60	2.33	3.80	1.99
F	1.60	1.16	2.10	1.81	5.30	1.00	2.40	2.15	4.80	1.25
F	0.18		0.08		20.88**		1.96	0.02	3.90	2.79

Sex has nothing to do with power.										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.00	1.84	4.20	1.54	3.60	1.56	3.70	1.68	4.10	1.87
F	3.80	2.04	3.90	2.17	4.30	1.10	4.90	1.14	4.40	1.11
F	3.62		0.13		0.03	0.84	2.29	0.01		0.83

Sex should occur only between equals.										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.55	1.83	3.50	1.86	4.60	2.01	3.00	1.84	5.20	1.40
F	4.15	1.98	4.00	1.90	4.10	1.14	4.50	1.91	4.00	0.77
F	0.94		0.00		1.05	0.73	0.08	2.71		6.83*

Dressing promiscuously is one of the causes of sexual harassment. (C,T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.75	1.34	3.50	1.50	4.70	2.15	3.30	1.79	5.00	1.18
F	3.25	2.00	2.40	1.56	5.90	1.30	2.70	1.35	4.70	2.10
F	7.40*		0.01		18.09**	4.33*	0.67		11.38**	0.07

Women should be more sexually assertive. (L,R)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.75	1.26	5.00	1.00	4.40	1.43	4.90	1.14	2.90	1.64
F	4.30	1.49	4.60	2.29	2.60	1.20	4.90	1.81	1.70	0.46
F	1.01		4.48*		6.26*	1.81	1.73		32.53**	1.73

Movies with women as victims add to violence against women.										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.10	1.34	4.60	1.50	5.10	1.37	3.90	0.94	4.30	1.55
F	4.70	1.55	3.40	1.50	3.50	2.01	2.80	1.17	3.20	1.47
F	1.63		6.77*		0.31	0.14	6.39*		0.84	0.00

Ads with sex contribute to negative perceptions of women. (C,T)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.15	1.39	3.40	1.36	4.70	1.35	3.80	1.40	4.60	1.36
F	4.75	1.64	3.60	1.85	5.20	1.17	3.00	1.61	5.00	0.89
F	1.48		0.52		8.96**	0.10	0.20		9.80**	1.80

Mass murderers express society's underlying problems.

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.90	1.67	3.80	1.33	4.70	0.90	4.10	1.81	4.40	1.20
F	4.65	1.28	4.10	1.70	4.40	1.02	3.90	2.02	4.50	0.67
F	2.42		0.00		1.99	0.50	0.01		0.79	0.09

I support feminist principles and goals. (L,R)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.80	1.33	4.50	1.75	2.60	1.36	5.20	1.17	2.80	1.25
F	4.75	1.48	4.70	1.95	2.90	1.22	5.20	1.17	2.60	1.36
F	4.34*		0.22		12.09**	0.01	0.06		36.76**	0.06

Women have the same access to occupations that men do.										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.80	1.57	4.90	1.81	4.40	1.96	4.20	1.99	5.00	1.90
F	3.70	1.71	4.70	1.42	4.60	1.91	4.50	1.02	3.50	2.16
F	4.28*		0.00		0.25	0.11	0.98		0.03	2.20

Domestic violence is not treated seriously enough by the legal system. (L)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.10	1.41	4.60	1.80	3.60	1.02	3.80	1.54	4.30	1.27
F	6.05	1.16	5.80	1.54	3.80	1.40	4.40	2.11	3.90	1.37
F	5.14*		2.05		9.42**	1.05	0.03		0.00	0.87

Police should have the power to detain the potentially violent.										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.65	0.79	4.90	1.51	4.60	1.91	3.50	1.63	4.90	1.70
F	4.75	1.09	3.60	1.69	4.10	1.51	4.20	1.54	4.40	1.80
F	8.48**		2.64		0.03	0.52	0.03		2.07	1.16

Mental problems are too often used to excuse horrible crimes.

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.00	1.48	4.40	1.69	4.20	1.78	4.50	1.69	4.30	1.79
F	5.30	1.42	3.70	1.55	4.50	0.92	3.70	1.62	5.20	1.25
F	0.41		0.16		0.35	0.97	0.01		1.49	2.54

When the justice system puts offenders back on the streets, it puts the rest of us at risk. (C)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.30	0.90	4.00	1.73	5.20	1.60	4.30	1.95	5.50	0.81
F	5.20	1.36	3.40	1.50	5.00	0.77	3.90	1.64	4.30	1.35
F	0.07		0.69		8.40**	0.17	2.57		2.57	0.64

Stricter gun controls would prevent many crimes. (C)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.25	1.73	2.80	1.40	4.70	1.49	4.20	0.60	4.40	1.43
F	5.70	1.65	3.50	1.91	4.10	1.14	3.40	1.20	4.80	1.47
F	0.68		0.01		6.17*	1.67	0.24		3.84	2.16

Violence in society is not related to the availability of guns.										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	2.95	1.66	3.60	1.69	4.40	1.80	3.90	1.92	4.40	1.62
F	2.80	1.60	3.80	1.33	4.10	1.22	3.80	1.40	3.80	1.17
F	0.08		0.01		1.17	0.24	0.46	0.23	0.23	

There would be less violence against women if they were less pushy. (C)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	2.20	1.12	3.20	1.60	4.20	1.25	4.00	2.05	4.50	1.43
F	1.80	1.21	2.50	1.50	4.40	1.11	4.30	2.49	4.10	1.37
F	1.12		0.30	9.95**	0.96		0.01	0.06	0.31	

Violence against women is due to a backlash against feminism. (C)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.10	1.34	3.60	1.50	4.60	1.36	4.30	1.35	4.10	0.94
F	3.15	1.46	4.10	0.94	4.90	1.22	4.10	1.45	4.20	1.25
F	0.01		0.89		4.51*	0.06	0.01		0.01	0.13

Child custody laws unfairly favour women.

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.80	1.50	4.60	0.80	4.50	1.12	4.20	1.47	3.90	1.92
F	3.95	1.83	4.90	1.04	4.30	1.19	4.30	1.73	4.70	1.35
F	2.45		0.02		1.00	0.51	0.68		0.01	0.41

Women and men should get equal pay for equal work. (L,R)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	6.80	0.40	5.60	1.28	1.50	0.67	4.50	2.01	2.00	1.48
F	6.80	0.87	5.60	0.92	2.20	1.54	4.90	1.64	2.10	2.21
F	0.00		0.83		95.70**	0.83	0.16		18.28**	0.06

Family breakdown is responsible for many crimes.

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.65	1.49	3.30	1.79	3.90	1.51	3.60	1.91	4.10	1.45
F	4.75	1.48	4.40	1.28	4.00	1.10	4.00	1.10	4.40	1.36
F	0.04		1.55		0.04	1.08	0.50		0.83	0.01

Government should not fund abortions. (C,T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.60	1.83	3.40	1.74	4.20	1.89	3.00	1.34	4.70	1.79
F	4.90	1.67	2.80	1.72	5.50	1.63	3.20	1.60	5.00	2.05
F	0.28		0.36	9.03**	2.66		0.19	9.37**	0.01	

The solution to the deficit problem is to get people back to work. (T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.00	1.30	4.30	1.68	4.00	1.26	3.30	1.55	4.50	1.36
F	4.80	1.69	4.00	1.41	4.30	1.19	3.30	1.49	4.40	1.20
F	0.17		0.00	0.00	0.41		0.01	6.02*	0.01	

We won't solve the unemployment problem until we get the deficit under control.										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.60	1.77	3.60	1.69	3.70	1.79	4.20	1.83	4.90	1.04
F	5.00	1.34	4.10	1.04	4.40	1.43	4.00	1.61	3.90	1.30
F	0.62		1.41	0.16	0.04		1.48	0.37	0.66	

Free trade will most hurt the poorer people in this country.

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.10	1.51	4.20	1.72	3.40	1.50	3.90	1.22	5.20	0.87
F	4.85	1.19	4.20	1.83	4.50	1.36	3.70	1.35	3.80	1.25
F	0.32		1.05		0.22	1.05	4.10		3.14	2.31

The federal government is most responsible for the crisis in the fishery.

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.00	1.87	5.00	1.26	4.50	1.43	3.50	1.57	4.30	1.42
F	5.05	1.53	3.30	0.78	3.70	1.55	3.60	0.80	4.20	1.47
F	0.01		8.43**		0.01	1.09	0.00		2.43	0.05

Research on reproductive technology should be stopped. (C,T)

			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.40	1.88	3.60	1.91	4.30	1.42	2.80	1.17	4.50	1.57
F	3.05	1.24	2.70	1.00	5.20	1.60	3.40	1.91	5.00	0.77
F	0.46		0.00		10.00**	3.16	1.35		12.18**	0.01

A lot of people are cheating on the fishery-compensation package. (C)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.20	1.29	3.30	1.55	4.70	1.27	4.30	1.79	4.40	1.50
F	5.75	1.04	3.40	1.43	4.40	1.02	3.90	2.17	4.40	0.80
F	2.09		0.05		7.30*	0.20	0.13		0.30	0.13

A professor who expresses racially prejudiced views in class should be fired.										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.65	1.62	4.50	1.75	4.50	1.50	4.00	1.48	4.60	2.11
F	5.70	1.35	4.80	2.40	4.30	1.90	3.30	2.33	4.60	1.36
F	0.01		0.01		0.15	0.15	0.32		2.34	0.32

A professor who has been convicted of sexual assault should be fired.										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	5.45	1.94	4.60	1.56	4.70	2.05	3.50	1.86	4.10	1.45
F	5.90	1.51	3.90	1.45	5.10	1.30	3.90	1.30	4.90	1.30
F	0.64		0.08		1.46	1.04	1.45	2.58	0.16	

Child abusers should be shot. (C)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	3.20	1.63	3.00	2.28	3.90	1.14	4.10	2.34	4.20	1.25
F	3.80	2.01	2.40	1.56	4.10	1.97	3.20	1.89	4.30	1.55
F	1.02		0.11		4.75*	0.45	0.44		1.00	0.69

A professor who has been convicted of a criminal offense should be fired. (C,T)										
			Conservative-liberal				Traditional-radical			
	Agreement		Agree		Disagree		Agree		Disagree	
Sex of S	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
M	4.80	1.50	2.50	1.50	5.30	1.10	2.80	1.33	4.90	0.94
F	4.35	1.80	2.90	1.37	4.80	1.72	3.30	1.79	5.10	1.70
F	0.70		0.01		23.92**	0.88	0.50		15.64**	0.09

Appendix B

Sample Calculations of Difference Scores and Classification of the Attitude Items

Example 1 - calculation of an L-C difference score which classifies the item as liberal

Sexual abusers ought to be given counselling.

When presented as if someone else **agreed** with this statement, it received a rating on the liberal-conservative scale of 4.80 from male subjects, and 4.80 from female subjects with a mean of 4.70 (see section 2 of Appendix A for F values and standard deviations associated with the ratings for all items). The average liberal-conservative rating when the item was presented as having someone **disagree** with it was similarly calculated to be 3.30. The difference score (L-C score) was 4.70 - 3.30 = 1.40. The F value of 7.55 ($p<.01$) for the agreement/disagreement ratings showed that the difference score was significantly different from zero in a positive direction and therefore the item was significantly liberal.

Example 2 - calculation of an L-C difference score which classifies the item as conservative.

It's time to close the door to refugees.

The average liberal-conservative scale rating when the item was presented as having someone **agree** with it was 2.50 (male subject rating) + 3.10 (female subject rating) with a mean overall rating of 2.80. The average rating when the item was presented as having someone **disagree** with it was similarly calculated to be 5.25. The difference between the two ratings (L-C score) was - 2.45. This difference score was significantly negative (as shown by the F value of 30.91, $p<.01$) such that the item was classified as strongly conservative.

Example 3 - calculation of a T-R difference score which classifies the item as radical

The denominational school system in Newfoundland should be abandoned.

The average traditional-radical scale rating when this item was presented as having someone **agree** with it was 5.30 + 5.90 (male and female subject rating respectively) with a mean of 5.60. The average rating when the item was presented as having someone

disagree with it was similarly calculated to be 2.20. The difference between the two ratings (T-R score) was 3.40. This difference score was significantly negative (as shown by the F value of 90.47, $p<.01$) such that the item was classified as strongly radical.

Example 4 - calculation of a T-R difference score which classifies the item as traditional

Premarital sex will spoil the marriage.

The average traditional-radical scale rating when the item was presented as having someone **agree** with it was 3.20 (male subject rating) + 1.60 (female subject rating) with an average rating of 2.40. The average rating when the item was presented as having someone **disagree** with it was similarly calculated to be 4.80. The difference between the two ratings (T-R score) was -2.40. This difference score was significantly negative (as shown by the F value of 21.78, $p<.01$) such that the item was classified as strongly traditional.

Appendix C

All items used in Phase 2 with the perceived attitudes of male and female targets, F values for agreement ratings and the dimension positions of items

All means are based on ten male and ten female subjects.

Sexual abusers ought to be given counselling. (L)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.10	1.64	6.00	0.89	MALE SUBJECT
5.10	1.92	5.50	1.28	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.21	7.07*	3.01

Employers should require their employees to take drug tests.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.10	1.22	4.50	1.43	MALE SUBJECT
4.30	1.85	5.00	1.41	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	3.69	3.66	0.41

It's time to close the door to refugees. (C)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.70	1.27	3.70	1.85	MALE SUBJECT
4.90	1.76	2.60	1.20	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.58	14.83**	2.30

If a homosexual propositioned me, I would be within my rights to physically attack that person.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.10	1.30	2.10	0.83	MALE SUBJECT
6.00	1.00	2.90	1.76	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	3.69	56.86**	0.02

sex of subject- F value for subject rating
sex of target - F value for target rating
interaction - F value for the interaction of subject/target rating

L/C - position of item on liberal-conservative scale
T/R - position of item on traditional-radical scale

* - significant at $p<.05$
** - significant at $p<.01$

The frequency of wife battering is exaggerated. (C)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.00	1.73	1.80	0.75	MALE SUBJECT
4.80	1.60	2.30	1.55	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	5.04*	16.19**	2.00

The benefits of nuclear power stations outweigh the risks they pose.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.10	1.37	3.30	1.49	MALE SUBJECT
5.20	1.08	3.10	2.12	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	3.30	3.37	4.93*

Divorces can be obtained too easily these days. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.40	1.02	4.90	1.30	MALE SUBJECT
3.90	1.58	5.40	0.92	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.00	8.00*	2.00

People convicted of impaired driving should lose their licences.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.60	1.28	5.90	0.94	MALE SUBJECT
4.00	1.41	6.60	0.66	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	1.06	24.82**	15.61**

The covers of many record albums are too sexually explicit. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
2.80	1.72	4.90	1.64	MALE SUBJECT
1.80	0.98	5.50	1.57	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.11	55.05**	4.19

The denominational school system in Newfoundland should be abandoned. (L,R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.40	1.74	4.00	1.55	MALE SUBJECT
4.10	2.12	3.70	1.42	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.22	0.62	0.00

Explicit depictions of sexual activity in movies should be prohibited. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
2.00	0.77	3.90	1.64	MALE SUBJECT
2.40	1.02	5.40	1.11	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	5.37*	42.45**	2.14

Legalizing euthanasia would ease crowding in our hospitals and nursing homes.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.10	0.94	2.70	1.35	MALE SUBJECT
4.80	1.40	4.00	1.90	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	3.13	8.71**	0.65

Ecologists have exaggerated the amount of pollution.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.00	1.55	2.50	1.63	MALE SUBJECT
4.30	1.10	2.70	0.78	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	3.46	5.03*	1.38

A hospital abortion should be available to any woman who wants one. (L,R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.30	1.62	5.00	1.84	MALE SUBJECT
3.40	2.06	5.40	1.36	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.14	8.62**	2.00

Suicide is a fundamental right. (L,R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.70	1.90	3.10	1.70	MALE SUBJECT
4.60	1.69	5.10	1.58	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	3.64	0.03	3.77

Abortion is murder. (C)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
2.20	1.25	4.60	1.62	MALE SUBJECT
3.10	1.37	4.50	0.67	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.67	29.01**	2.01

Marriage is outdated. (L,R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.00	1.26	1.90	0.83	MALE SUBJECT
4.40	1.74	2.00	1.61	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	2.00	19.24**	2.65

Religion is mostly superstition. (L,R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.30	1.55	2.70	1.00	MALE SUBJECT
4.20	1.66	2.30	1.35	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.24	8.36**	2.26

A teacher should be allowed to physically punish children. (C)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.30	1.68	2.30	1.35	MALE SUBJECT
2.80	1.54	1.40	0.49	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	1.63	14.24**	0.40

Canada ought to spend more money on the military.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.50	1.57	2.30	1.35	**MALE SUBJECT**
5.20	1.60	2.30	1.42	**FEMALE SUBJECT**
MALE TARGET		**FEMALE TARGET**		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.43	31.42**	0.59

A person who has used marijuana should not be appointed to the Supreme Court. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.00	1.79	4.00	1.84	**MALE SUBJECT**
2.60	1.85	4.20	1.94	**FEMALE SUBJECT**
MALE TARGET		**FEMALE TARGET**		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.02	7.57*	0.40

Premarital sex will spoil the marriage. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
2.10	0.83	3.60	1.56	**MALE SUBJECT**
1.60	0.80	2.90	1.37	**FEMALE SUBJECT**
MALE TARGET		**FEMALE TARGET**		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	2.01	14.52**	0.07

Homosexuality should be accepted. (L,R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.00	1.73	5.60	1.43	**MALE SUBJECT**
3.20	1.78	5.10	1.76	**FEMALE SUBJECT**
MALE TARGET		**FEMALE TARGET**		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.04	42.09**	1.02

Bilingualism should be encouraged in all parts of Canada. (L,R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.00	1.00	4.50	1.63	**MALE SUBJECT**
4.50	1.12	5.40	1.20	**FEMALE SUBJECT**
MALE TARGET		**FEMALE TARGET**		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	2.12	4.06	0.33

Sexist language should be avoided. (C)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.70	1.85	6.00	0.77	MALE SUBJECT
3.20	1.83	6.10	1.04	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.15	32.45**	0.43

Canadians spend too much money on lotteries. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.40	2.20	4.20	1.47	MALE SUBJECT
3.20	1.33	4.70	1.19	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.37	1.81	3.09

The strap is the only way to control unruly students. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.30	1.27	2.60	1.62	MALE SUBJECT
3.50	1.91	1.50	0.67	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	3.04	20.50**	0.13

Rock videos exploit women. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.90	1.76	5.60	1.36	MALE SUBJECT
3.00	2.10	5.60	1.50	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.57	15.92**	0.70

Large families have the happiest children. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
2.80	1.33	3.30	1.42	MALE SUBJECT
3.60	1.69	3.20	1.40	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.31	0.03	2.52

The feminist movement deserves strong support. (L,R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.00	1.10	4.80	1.33	MALE SUBJECT
2.80	0.87	5.00	1.26	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.00	34.95**	0.35

Women would be better off without men. (R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
2.40	1.56	3.20	1.66	MALE SUBJECT
1.90	1.22	3.10	1.76	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.21	8.74**	0.35

The government should not pay for abortions. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.20	1.54	3.50	1.20	MALE SUBJECT
3.90	1.58	3.50	1.43	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.45	0.01	0.64

Marijuana should be legalized. (L,R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.50	1.96	2.90	1.22	MALE SUBJECT
4.80	1.25	2.20	1.33	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.10	45.62**	2.59

Infants should not be picked up every time they cry.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.40	1.80	3.90	2.07	MALE SUBJECT
5.20	1.40	5.30	1.42	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	3.61	0.13	0.30

Many people abuse prescription drugs.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.70	0.78	5.40	0.66	MALE SUBJECT
4.20	1.25	5.30	1.10	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.87	7.48*	0.37

Drinking alcohol while pregnant should be considered child abuse.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.90	0.94	5.10	1.58	MALE SUBJECT
5.00	1.73	5.40	1.43	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.29	0.26	2.31

People are too worried about looking fat.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.00	1.55	5.90	1.30	MALE SUBJECT
5.40	1.80	4.90	1.70	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.42	0.11	1.38

All medical professionals should be tested for HIV.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.80	1.83	5.20	1.94	MALE SUBJECT
5.90	1.76	5.90	1.58	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.40	0.30	0.30

User fees should be introduced in the medicare system.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.10	1.97	3.40	1.43	MALE SUBJECT
3.90	1.22	4.20	1.25	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.23	0.51	3.19

Mentally ill people should not be allowed positions of responsibility. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.50	1.36	5.30	1.42	MALE SUBJECT
5.10	1.14	3.90	1.64	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	2.61	3.90	1.99

Life is too short to worry about high fat levels in food.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.90	1.45	3.70	1.68	MALE SUBJECT
5.50	1.50	2.40	1.80	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.09	8.41**	6.50*

Wildlife welfare is just as important as human welfare. (L)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.10	1.64	5.50	0.81	MALE SUBJECT
3.50	0.67	5.10	1.04	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	1.39	24.70**	0.11

Doctors prescribe too many drugs.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.50	1.02	4.80	0.98	MALE SUBJECT
4.40	1.56	5.20	1.33	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.10	2.61	0.54

Jail sentences should be given to those who dump toxic waste.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
6.30	0.46	6.40	0.66	MALE SUBJECT
4.40	1.43	5.10	1.04	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	22.70**	1.65	0.93

The government spends too much money on diet and nutrition programs. (C)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.00	1.18	3.30	1.10	MALE SUBJECT
4.70	1.79	2.50	1.02	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.01	11.52**	3.08

Abortion should be made legally available to anyone. (L,R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.00	1.67	5.20	1.54	MALE SUBJECT
4.80	1.83	5.20	1.54	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.36	4.11	1.03

A bit of stress is good for everyone.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.40	1.02	4.50	1.69	MALE SUBJECT
4.50	1.57	3.80	1.66	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	1.49	8.53**	0.13

Circumcision should not be allowed.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.20	1.72	3.30	1.42	MALE SUBJECT
5.50	1.86	4.10	1.04	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	3.08	7.77*	0.37

Industries should be forced to reduce toxic wastes. (L)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.80	0.98	6.00	0.63	MALE SUBJECT
4.90	0.83	5.70	1.73	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	1.80	3.08	1.11

The medicare health system is being widely abused.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.70	1.19	4.90	1.76	MALE SUBJECT
4.80	1.54	4.60	1.36	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	1.19	1.38	0.50

There are no alternatives to using animals in medical research. (T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.10	1.70	3.50	2.06	MALE SUBJECT
3.70	1.95	2.90	1.64	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.00	0.11	1.01

All hospital staff should be notified of HIV-positive patients.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.40	2.06	5.80	1.54	MALE SUBJECT
6.20	0.87	6.10	0.83	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.97	0.16	0.46

Elderly people take up too many hospital beds. (R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.70	1.49	3.20	1.54	MALE SUBJECT
4.60	1.20	2.50	0.81	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.06	8.52**	3.23

The legal system should have no jurisdiction (L)
when two consenting adults have sex.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
6.10	1.22	5.80	1.08	MALE SUBJECT
6.40	0.66	6.10	0.83	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.61	1.46	-0.00

Harsher prison sentences should be handed down to drug dealers. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.20	1.33	5.70	1.00	MALE SUBJECT
5.10	1.04	6.20	0.98	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.19	10.77**	1.51

Medical professionals have condescending attitudes. (R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.70	1.10	5.10	0.94	MALE SUBJECT
4.50	1.02	4.90	1.14	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.26	1.76	-0.00

Canadians watch too much American television. (C)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.90	1.97	4.80	1.54	MALE SUBJECT
4.30	1.79	4.30	1.68	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.01	0.80	0.80

Canada should spend less money on the armed forces.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.30	1.42	5.10	1.51	MALE SUBJECT
4.00	1.79	5.20	1.25	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.67	8.51**	0.34

Newfoundland should adopt Atlantic time. (R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
2.80	1.25	3.80	0.60	MALE SUBJECT
3.70	1.62	3.00	1.26	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.01	0.37	11.77**

It is better not to have sexual relations before marriage. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
2.60	1.11	2.90	1.22	MALE SUBJECT
1.80	0.87	4.70	1.42	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	1.23	24.91**	16.44**

No American weapons should be tested in Canadian territory.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.70	1.55	5.80	1.17	MALE SUBJECT
4.50	1.91	5.10	1.70	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.57	3.28	0.28

All members of the Royal Newfoundland Constabulary should carry side-arms. (R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.20	1.94	3.90	1.70	MALE SUBJECT
5.00	1.90	3.30	1.68	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.02	5.61*	2.75

Most unemployed persons do not want to find work. (C)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.60	1.43	4.50	1.43	MALE SUBJECT
4.60	1.96	2.80	1.66	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	1.54	7.30*	5.84*

An elected senate would be good for Canada. (L)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.60	1.28	5.30	1.35	MALE SUBJECT
4.80	0.87	4.80	0.98	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	1.70	- 0.57	0.57

Upper income Canadians should be taxed more heavily.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.00	1.34	4.80	1.60	MALE SUBJECT
4.60	2.01	5.10	0.54	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.01	0.19	1.05

Rural Newfoundlanders should be required to move to larger communities. (R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.80	2.40	4.60	1.96	MALE SUBJECT
5.60	1.85	5.90	1.04	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	2.19	0.01	0.22

Billingualism should be strongly encouraged in all parts of Canada.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.40	1.62	4.70	1.49	MALE SUBJECT
4.20	1.25	5.70	0.64	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	2.76	23.06**	0.12

School boards should not hire homosexual teachers. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.90	1.81	3.80	1.47	MALE SUBJECT
5.90	0.83	2.70	1.49	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.01	37.40**	8.92**

Smoking should be prohibited in all public buildings. (C)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.90	1.45	5.00	1.18	MALE SUBJECT
3.40	1.43	6.00	1.18	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.19	30.80**	26.41**

Religion has no place in the public school system. (L,R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.30	1.68	2.50	1.12	MALE SUBJECT
5.00	1.61	2.90	1.45	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	3.66	11.38**	2.29

Television devotes too much time to sports events.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
2.70	1.73	6.40	0.80	MALE SUBJECT
1.60	0.66	4.30	1.68	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	11.27**	65.59**	1.60

The women's liberation movement deserves strong support. (L,R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.00	1.41	4.90	0.70	MALE SUBJECT
3.00	0.89	5.50	1.36	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.48	49.22**	0.92

Mothers should be strongly encouraged to breastfeed their infants.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.40	0.92	5.50	1.12	MALE SUBJECT
4.80	0.98	5.90	0.83	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	1.13	18.30**	0.00

People convicted of impaired driving should lose their licences.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
6.00	1.26	6.50	0.67	MALE SUBJECT
2.90	1.64	6.10	0.94	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	16.09**	27.94**	14.88**

Labour unions are too powerful.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.10	1.64	5.20	1.17	MALE SUBJECT
4.40	1,.50	4.50	1.43	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	1.62	0.06	0.00

Condoms should be made available to adolescents. (L,R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.80	2.40	4.60	1.96	MALE SUBJECT
5.60	1.85	5.90	1.04	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	2.19	0.01	0.22

Most court sentences are too lenient.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.50	1.12	5.40	1.36	MALE SUBJECT
4.50	1.28	5.90	1.04	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.26	4.86*	6.47*

What young people need most of all is strict discipline (C,T) by their parents.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.70	1.62	4.80	1.08	MALE SUBJECT
4.20	1.66	3.50	1.80	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	2.34	0.46	0.81

Most people who don't get ahead just don't have enough will power.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.30	1.00	3.80	1.78	MALE SUBJECT
5.30	1.00	4.10	1.76	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
0.07	14.23**	0.18

People place too much emphasis on respect for authority. (L,R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.60	1.43	3.60	1.28	MALE SUBJECT
3.70	1.42	3.90	1.70	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.12	0.07	0.07

Children who talk back to their parents should be punished. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.40	0.92	4.30	1.35	MALE SUBJECT
5.60	0.66	5.60	0.80	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
4.07	4.37	4.37

I have little respect for authority. (L,R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.90	1.76	2.80	1.08	MALE SUBJECT
3.20	1.54	2.10	1.14	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	1.91	6.62*	0.00

Patriotism and loyalty to country are the first requirements of a good citizen. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.60	1.69	3.20	1.40	MALE SUBJECT
4.00	1.00	4.60	1.80	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.44	1.13	7.09*

Traditional values are important guiding principles in my life. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.30	1.55	4.40	1.56	MALE SUBJECT
3.90	0.94	5.40	0.80	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	2.95	12.32**	0.29

Marriage is outdated and unnecessary. (L,R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
2.60	0.92	2.70	1.55	**MALE SUBJECT**
4.10	1.58	2.10	1.14	**FEMALE SUBJECT**
MALE TARGET		**FEMALE TARGET**		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.76	7.24*	8.84**

Violent rock videos are harmful to children. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.90	1.70	5.20	1.08	**MALE SUBJECT**
3.90	1.58	5.90	1.14	**FEMALE SUBJECT**
MALE TARGET		**FEMALE TARGET**		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.55	12.88**	0.58

I take an active interest in politics. (T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.90	1.30	4.10	1.22	**MALE SUBJECT**
5.10	1.04	3.70	1.35	**FEMALE SUBJECT**
MALE TARGET		**FEMALE TARGET**		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.05	9.08**	0.67

This country spends too much on foreign aid.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.40	1.69	3.50	1.02	**MALE SUBJECT**
5.30	1.49	4.80	1.60	**FEMALE SUBJECT**
MALE TARGET		**FEMALE TARGET**		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	3.97	2.78	0.23

Foreign aid should only be given to nations with a good record of human rights. (C)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.90	1.81	5.40	1.43	**MALE SUBJECT**
4.20	0.98	3.50	1.28	**FEMALE SUBJECT**
MALE TARGET		**FEMALE TARGET**		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	7.23*	0.05	1.74

Pornographic material should not be sold in Canada. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
2.90	1.92	5.00	1.73	MALE SUBJECT
2.20	1.33	5.20	1.40	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.15	38.44**	1.20

Abortions should be readily available. (L,R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.00	1.55	4.50	1.36	MALE SUBJECT
4.70	1.79	4.40	1.02	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.12	1.05	0.07

All women should be feminists. (R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
1.80	0.60	2.70	1.49	MALE SUBJECT
2.00	1.00	3.10	1.30	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.47	10.06**	0.10

Canada should withdraw from NATO. (R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.00	1.34	3.40	0.80	MALE SUBJECT
3.60	1.11	3.40	1.56	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.55	0.06	0.51

People found guilty of child abuse should be counselled, not punished. (L,R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
1.80	0.87	3.90	1.87	MALE SUBJECT
3.10	1.92	3.10	1.70	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.19	3.93	3.93

Homosexuals should not be permitted to teach children. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.20	2.09	3.60	1.85	MALE SUBJECT
5.30	1.73	3.10	1.51	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.17	10.08**	3.29

Beauty contests are just harmless fun. (L)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.10	1.45	2.60	1.02	MALE SUBJECT
6.20	1.25	3.70	1.73	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	5.51*	30.00**	0.00

I have little interest in feminist issues. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.80	1.40	4.20	1.17	MALE SUBJECT
5.80	1.17	3.20	1.54	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	1.15	25.28**	1.43

Sex education encourages kidz to have sex. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.70	1.62	4.00	1.61	MALE SUBJECT
3.50	1.63	2.50	1.12	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	2.03	0.82	2.81

Most priests and ministers don't understand the real world. (L,R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.10	1.92	4.30	1.42	MALE SUBJECT
4.80	2.09	4.80	0.87	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.74	0.09	0.09

Religious beliefs are important guiding principles in my life. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
2.50	0.92	4.40	1.11	MALE SUBJECT
2.70	1.00	4.80	0.98	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.51	80.90**	0.20

The way a woman dresses has a lot to do with her being sexually assaulted. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.90	1.81	2.20	1.54	MALE SUBJECT
5.30	1.68	2.00	1.55	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.96	27.37**	2.80

I am in favour of harsher penalties for those convicted of sexual assault.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.20	1.08	6.00	0.63	MALE SUBJECT
4.50	1.12	6.90	0.30	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.14	28.80**	7.20*

The vast majority of men would never physically harm a woman. (T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
6.00	0.89	4.10	1.81	MALE SUBJECT
5.50	1.20	4.40	1.28	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.04	13.11**	0.93

The frequency of sexual assault is increasing in our society. (L)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.60	1.20	5.40	1.11	MALE SUBJECT
4.90	1.37	6.70	0.46	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	3.69	18.33**	2.71

There is very little chance that a person convicted of sexual abuse can be rehabilitated. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.10	1.14	4.20	1.25	MALE SUBJECT
3.40	1.02	4.50	1.57	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.19	2.60	1.81

Nowadays, men run a serious risk of being unjustly accused of sexual assault.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.90	0.83	3.50	1.57	MALE SUBJECT
6.10	1.04	4.70	1.00	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	3.27	25.58**	1.77

Women could prevent many sexual assaults by acting more forcefully. (R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.90	1.37	4.00	1.61	MALE SUBJECT
4.40	1.50	3.30	1.73	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.03	1.07	1.55

I would be reluctant to convict a person accused of rape unless it were clear that the woman had tried to fight him off. (T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.20	1.72	2.70	1.55	MALE SUBJECT
4.90	1.30	2.00	1.61	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.00	21.94**	2.22

Defense attorneys in rape trials should not be allowed to introduce evidence concerning the woman's sexual history.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
2.90	1.22	5.40	1.50	MALE SUBJECT
3.20	1.54	5.70	1.00	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.47	30.82**	0.00

I favour therapy rather than prison sentences for persons convicted of sexual assault. (L,R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
2.00	1.18	3.50	1.75	MALE SUBJECT
2.00	0.89	2.80	1.89	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.50	5.40*	0.50

Once a woman has been accosted by an assailant, there is very little she can do in her own defense. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.00	1.55	3.20	2.09	MALE SUBJECT
4.80	1.60	4.40	1.85	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	2.32	1.30	0.14

Abortion should not be carried out under any circumstances. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
2.80	1.66	1.80	1.17	MALE SUBJECT
2.80	1.66	3.10	1.70	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	1.32	0.55	1.90

A fetus should have no legal rights until it is born.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.20	1.94	3.60	1.56	MALE SUBJECT
4.90	1.30	2.70	1.19	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.04	7.84*	2.56

Reading or viewing pornographic material increases violence towards women. (T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.50	1.57	5.40	1.02	MALE SUBJECT
2.80	1.40	5.80	1.47	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.10	31.36**	1.58

A woman's place is in the home. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.00	1.67	1.60	0.80	MALE SUBJECT
4.70	1.68	1.80	1.08	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	1.33	27.10**	0.24

Most feminists hate men. (C)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.00	1.18	2.50	1.69	MALE SUBJECT
5.60	1.69	3.40	1.85	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	1.29	36.75**	0.15

Kids sometimes need to be hit to teach them respect. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.50	1.69	2.80	1.25	MALE SUBJECT
3.90	1.70	1.20	0.40	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	1.42	17.88**	6.19*

Watching rock videos leads children to engage in disruptive behaviour. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.60	1.74	4.90	1.64	MALE SUBJECT
3.20	1.99	5.30	0.78	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.00	20.40**	1.13

Child abusers should be shot. (C)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.00	1.84	3.10	1.76	MALE SUBJECT
4.00	2.28	4.60	2.54	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.72	0.10	2.49

A sexually active person should use birth control. (L)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.70	0.90	6.10	0.83	MALE SUBJECT
5.80	1.33	6.80	0.60	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	1.15	7.88*	1.45

No doctor should agree to sterilize women of child-bearing age.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.40	1.02	4.20	2.04	MALE SUBJECT
4.30	0.78	3.70	1.62	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.37	0.70	0.18

Fishermen deserve government help to pay for their boats. (T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.60	1.62	3.80	1.66	MALE SUBJECT
4.60	1.50	4.40	1.56	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	1.49	0.00	0.31

Video rental outlets ought to carry a greater selection of erotic films. (L,R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.90	1.45	3.40	1.28	MALE SUBJECT
4.90	1.70	1.90	1.30	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	1.92	30.12**	3.35

Sex education does not belong in the schools. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.50	1.63	3.20	1.40	MALE SUBJECT
2.20	0.75	2.00	1.00	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	4.95*	2.32	0.09

A woman who stays home to raise her children is contributing just as much as one who chooses a career.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.50	1.63	6.20	1.17	MALE SUBJECT
3.60	1.62	5.50	1.36	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	6.84*	7.51*	1.60

A career is as important for a woman as for a man. (L)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.70	1.95	6.50	0.50	MALE SUBJECT
3.80	1.40	6.80	0.40	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.49	36.00**	2.25

Explicit violent activity in movies should be prohibited. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.30	1.55	5.20	1.33	MALE SUBJECT
3.30	1.42	5.40	1.36	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.04	24.91**	0.06

More Transition houses should be established to aid battered women. (L)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.00	0.89	6.10	1.22	MALE SUBJECT
4.20	1.17	6.80	0.40	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.02	45.13**	7.42

Jail terms should be imposed on men who beat their wives. (L)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.20	1.72	6.30	1.19	MALE SUBJECT
4.50	1.36	6.20	1.78	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.50	9.67**	0.44

There are many people who don't need a higher education.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.90	1.70	3.30	1.27	MALE SUBJECT
4.10	1.70	3.00	1.90	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.01	5.74*	0.50

University students should pay a higher proportion of the cost of their education than they do at present. (C)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.30	2.10	2.20	0.98	MALE SUBJECT
1.60	0.92	1.20	0.40	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	7.80**	4.68*	1.02

Everyone should have the chance to attend university. (L)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.70	2.15	6.30	0.90	MALE SUBJECT
5.50	1.12	6.60	0.66	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	1.49	9.47**	0.32

Furs belong on animals, not people. (R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.10	1.45	4.80	1.60	MALE SUBJECT
4.00	1.61	5.20	1.72	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.07	3.47	0.24

Most members of Greenpeace are just publicity seekers. (C)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.80	1.33	4.40	1.20	MALE SUBJECT
4.80	1.25	3.90	1.97	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.19	2.85	0.42

Politicians in Canada are too concerned with the problems of Quebec.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
6.00	1.10	5.20	1.08	MALE SUBJECT
5.80	0.98	5.20	0.87	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.06	9.80**	0.20

Free trade is good for Canada. (L,R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.90	1.97	4.20	1.60	MALE SUBJECT
4.70	1.00	4.70	1.00	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.98	0.57	0.57

Violent protest against the government is sometimes justified. (L,R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.00	1.10	4.60	1.28	MALE SUBJECT
5.10	0.94	4.60	1.11	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.02	1.55	0.02

The testing of nuclear weapons should be banned.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.60	1.50	5.70	1.19	MALE SUBJECT
3.90	1.30	6.30	0.64	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.01	26.69**	3.68

I worry about a nuclear war in my lifetime.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
2.90	1.64	4.30	1.85	MALE SUBJECT
4.00	1.84	5.10	1.30	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	2.19	7.47*	0.11

An increase in nuclear weapons will lead to war.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.20	1.72	5.10	0.94	MALE SUBJECT
3.90	1.76	5.60	1.28	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.04	8.33**	0.79

Nuclear arms are a deterrent to war. (T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.20	1.47	3.00	1.48	MALE SUBJECT
4.50	1.02	4.00	1.34	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	1.41	7.21*	1.22

Western countries should spend more money on nuclear weapons.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
1.90	0.83	1.60	0.66	MALE SUBJECT
4.20	1.66	2.20	0.87	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	11.31**	18.24**	9.97**

The United Nations contributes little to peace and security in the world.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.20	1.66	2.80	1.66	MALE SUBJECT
3.40	1.62	3.00	1.41	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.08	2.53	0.00

Organized religion has an important role to play in the modern world. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.90	0.54	5.00	0.89	MALE SUBJECT
3.20	1.40	5.10	1.22	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	4.19	10.06**	8.15**

The Church meddles too much in non-religious matters. (L,R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.10	1.37	4.50	1.36	**MALE SUBJECT**
5.40	1.85	5.10	1.22	**FEMALE SUBJECT**
MALE TARGET		**FEMALE TARGET**		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.65	1.20	0.13

Religious people are either ignorant or weak-willed. (R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.00	1.00	2.50	0.92	**MALE SUBJECT**
3.90	1.81	2.50	1.20	**FEMALE SUBJECT**
MALE TARGET		**FEMALE TARGET**		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
0.71	11.24**	2.52

Teen pregnancy is a result of high divorce rates. (C)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.10	1.81	3.20	1.89	**MALE SUBJECT**
3.90	1.30	3.70	1.62	**FEMALE SUBJECT**
MALE TARGET		**FEMALE TARGET**		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.05	2.34	0.95

Too many immigrants are being allowed to come to this country. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.50	1.86	4.10	0.83	**MALE SUBJECT**
4.70	1.62	4.20	1.47	**FEMALE SUBJECT**
MALE TARGET		**FEMALE TARGET**		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.08	0.97	0.01

I favour a more open immigration policy for Canada. (L,R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
2.80	0.87	3.50	1.28	**MALE SUBJECT**
3.30	1.49	5.20	0.75	**FEMALE SUBJECT**
MALE TARGET		**FEMALE TARGET**		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 6.17*	18.44**	3.93

Having children is (has been/will be) an important part of my life. (T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.80	1.54	6.00	1.00	MALE SUBJECT
4.80	1.47	6.30	0.78	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.12	12.13**	0.15

The breakdown of the family is a serious social problem. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.90	0.94	6.00	0.77	MALE SUBJECT
4.70	1.62	6.00	0.77	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	3.16	3.33	2.45

The death penalty is a strong deterrent to murder. (C)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.80	1.83	4.40	1.69	MALE SUBJECT
5.00	1.18	5.00	1.34	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.44	0.26	0.26

The high cost of keeping convicted murderers in prison for life is a strong argument for the death penalty.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.90	1.45	3.70	1.49	MALE SUBJECT
5.10	1.04	4.20	1.72	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.45	5.79*	0.12

The death penalty is barbaric.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
2.50	1.36	4.80	1.40	MALE SUBJECT
3.50	2.06	4.10	1.76	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.07	6.61*	2.27

The possibility of executing an innocent person is a strong argument against the death penalty.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.60	1.02	6.20	0.98	MALE SUBJECT
4.90	1.64	6.40	0.66	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.31	12.84**	2.36

Serious offenses such as rape and murder warrant the death penalty. (C)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.40	1.62	4.90	1.51	MALE SUBJECT
3.50	1.36	5.70	1.35	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.01	12.59**	4.99*

Teachers should be closely monitored to prevent sexual abuse in the schools. (R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.00	1.90	5.10	0.94	MALE SUBJECT
5.30	1.00	5.40	1.36	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 2.59	2.24	1.56

Sexual abuse is a symptom of the increased prevalence of homosexuality. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.40	1.74	2.70	1.42	MALE SUBJECT
4.80	1.08	3.70	1.42	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
4.74*	5.30*	0.26

If a person wants to commit suicide, it's up to them. (L,R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.90	1.64	3.60	1.36	MALE SUBJECT
4.20	1.47	1.50	0.50	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 2.84	22.38**	14.32**

Living together is just as good as being married. (L,R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.70	1.42	2.90	1.45	MALE SUBJECT
6.40	0.66	4.20	2.09	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 8.54*	17.31**	0.17

Solving unemployment is more important than cutting the deficit.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.80	1.66	5.60	0.80	MALE SUBJECT
5.80	1.08	5.60	1.11	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 1.27	0.72	1.99

Teachers in schools should not be allowed to strap children. (L,R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.40	1.80	5.60	1.56	MALE SUBJECT
5.70	1.49	6.70	0.46	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 5.73*	6.08*	0.05

Spare the rod and spoil the child.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
2.90	1.22	3.20	1.39	MALE SUBJECT
4.60	2.06	2.70	1.68	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.76	2.92	5.51*

Sex before marriage is wrong. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
1.60	0.80	2.50	1.36	MALE SUBJECT
1.20	0.40	2.50	0.92	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.31	18.94**	0.63

Women deserve the same rights that men have. (L,R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.70	1.62	6.90	0.30	MALE SUBJECT
4.80	1.54	6.80	0.40	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 1.58	19.36**	1.21

The right to die with dignity is a fundamental human right. (L,R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.30	1.62	5.80	0.87	MALE SUBJECT
5.60	1.43	6.00	0.63	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.41	1.20	0.01

It ought to be legal to give a terminally ill person an overdose (L,R) of drugs.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.70	1.27	3.80	1.40	MALE SUBJECT
3.80	1.47	4.10	1.58	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.25	0.98	3.93

Homosexuals should not be allowed to express their views in the media. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.60	1.96	2.80	1.54	MALE SUBJECT
3.90	1.51	2.60	0.92	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.52	18.93**	0.49

Homosexuals are genetically defective. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.80	1.40	3.00	1.67	MALE SUBJECT
4.60	1.50	2.50	1.57	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.07	11.38**	2.29

An employer should have the right to refuse employment to homosexuals. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.20	1.83	2.40	1.02	MALE SUBJECT
5.80	0.98	2.50	1.36	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 4.30*	27.97**	2.42

Homosexuals should be allowed to hold church positions. (L,R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.40	1.69	4.20	1.47	MALE SUBJECT
3.20	1.72	4.10	1.51	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.06	3.59	0.01

The government should eliminate the sale of pornography. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
2.80	1.89	5.30	1.62	MALE SUBJECT
1.70	1.00	5.00	1.84	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 1.90	25.53**	0.49

The rights of criminals should not get in the way of controlling crime. (L,R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.60	0.49	5.40	1.20	MALE SUBJECT
5.60	0.92	4.30	1.68	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=1.58	5.37*	2.89

No animal should be used for research.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
2.70	1.79	4.70	1.95	MALE SUBJECT
2.70	1.35	4.20	1.78	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.14	13.05**	0.27

It should be illegal to hunt animals for sport. (R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.20	1.99	4.20	1.83	MALE SUBJECT
2.80	1.60	5.40	1.80	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.46	8.55*	1.69

The penalties for drinking and driving need to be toughened.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.90	1.58	6.60	0.49	MALE SUBJECT
4.40	1.56	5.50	1.63	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	3.42	7.93*	0.36

No government funds should be awarded to agencies promoting abortion. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.10	1.37	3.80	1.54	MALE SUBJECT
3.00	1.55	2.50	1.02	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	5.93*	0.86	0.05

The decision to have an abortion should be left up to the woman. (L,R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.30	1.95	5.10	1.70	MALE SUBJECT
3.80	1.60	5.10	1.76	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.15	7.23**	0.24

A hospital abortion should be available to any woman on request. (L,R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.00	2.00	4.50	1.63	MALE SUBJECT
4.70	1.73	3.80	1.47	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.00	0.16	2.02

Beauty contests teach young women that the most important thing is to look pretty.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.20	1.72	5.20	1.17	MALE SUBJECT
5.20	1.40	5.80	1.33	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 2.49	3.37	0.21

Drug abusers deserve the help of society. (L,R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.80	1.60	5.20	1.40	MALE SUBJECT
4.50	1.12	5.40	1.50	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.01	2.96	0.44

The penalties for illegal drug use should be increased. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.30	1.79	4.70	1.42	MALE SUBJECT
3.80	2.14	5.70	1.10	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.14	8.03	3.41

The number of abused children is often exaggerated.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.10	1.70	2.40	1.02	MALE SUBJECT
4.20	1.66	2.00	1.48	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.36	13.59**	3.64

Judges are not being tough enough on those found guilty of child abuse.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
6.40	0.92	6.10	1.22	MALE SUBJECT
5.40	1.43	6.10	1.45	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 2.00	0.17	1.07

The government must get tougher with the major industrial polluters in this country.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.50	1.20	5.90	1.14	MALE SUBJECT
4.60	1.56	6.40	0.66	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.17	15.56**	6.30*

Men and women should take equal responsibility in avoiding pregnancy. (L)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
6.20	1.08	6.80	0.40	MALE SUBJECT
3.70	1.73	6.80	0.40	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	12.10**	28.45**	12.99**

Birth control information should be given to children before puberty. (L,R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.50	1.63	4.30	2.05	MALE SUBJECT
4.20	1.60	5.70	1.79	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.53	3.16	5.41*

Sex education should be the responsibility only of parents. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.00	1.26	3.50	1.69	MALE SUBJECT
2.70	1.19	2.10	1.14	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	2.45	0.02	2.95

I enjoy nudity in magazines or movies. (L,R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.80	1.72	2.80	1.17	MALE SUBJECT
6.10	1.81	3.10	1.76	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.20	60.00**	0.00

Woman should avoid going out to work when their children are very young. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.80	1.89	3.80	2.18	MALE SUBJECT
5.60	1.50	3.80	1.33	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.38	7.38*	0.60

True fulfilment for a woman comes from raising a family. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.10	1.37	3.10	1.37	MALE SUBJECT
4.90	1.64	3.80	1.33	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 1.69	8.84**	0.02

A battered wife ought to stay in the marriage and try to make the best of it. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
2.50	1.43	1.30	0.64	MALE SUBJECT
4.40	1.50	2.30	2.00	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 6.22*	18.67**	1.39

The government ought to spend more on education.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.80	1.47	6.10	0.70	MALE SUBJECT
5.70	1.00	6.50	0.67	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.15	3.93	0.81

A degree is worthless unless it helps you get a good job. (T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.60	2.01	4.30	1.62	MALE SUBJECT
6.20	0.60	4.20	1.66	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 2.04	4.95*	2.71

Greenpeace was right in its fight to close down the seal hunt.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
2.50	1.91	3.80	1.78	MALE SUBJECT
3.60	1.96	5.00	1.73	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 2.79	6.40*	0.01

It's time Greenpeace was outlawed. (C)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.20	1.33	3.50	0.81	MALE SUBJECT
4.60	1.50	3.10	1.64	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.00	7.19*	0.95

Most politicians are corrupt.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.90	1.22	4.40	1.43	MALE SUBJECT
4.70	1.49	4.10	1.51	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 1.85	7.80*	1.43

Voting is a waste of time. (R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.10	1.97	2.80	1.25	MALE SUBJECT
3.80	1.66	2.20	1.40	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.01	4.14	1.94

All nuclear arms should be dismantled.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.90	1.92	5.60	1.69	MALE SUBJECT
2.90	1.51	4.00	1.95	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 9.01**	2.37	0.12

Nuclear weapons are a grave threat to our children and future generations. (L)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.20	1.17	5.40	1.56	MALE SUBJECT
5.10	1.22	6.40	0.66	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.84	7.31*	3.93

Boat people should be turned back at sea. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.30	1.68	3.50	1.02	MALE SUBJECT
4.10	1.58	4.30	1.49	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.27	0.61	1.69

A murderer deserves to suffer as much as the victim suffered. (T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.70	1.68	5.10	1.45	MALE SUBJECT
5.00	1.55	5.30	1.55	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.15	0.17	1.57

Most sentences handed out by the courts are too lenient.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
6.00	1.00	5.20	1.66	MALE SUBJECT
4.60	1.36	5.30	1.10	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 2.51	0.01	2.68

It was wrong for Canada to abolish the death penalty.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.80	1.60	3.40	1.74	MALE SUBJECT
5.30	2.05	3.20	1.94	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.04	12.35**	0.49

Police and prison guards deserve the protection that is provided by the death penalty. (C)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.60	1.50	3.80	0.98	**MALE SUBJECT**
4.90	1.14	4.70	1.19	**FEMALE SUBJECT**
MALE TARGET		**FEMALE TARGET**		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 1.43	3.31	1.19

The death penalty makes murderers of us all. (R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.10	1.70	4.40	1.36	**MALE SUBJECT**
3.50	0.92	3.60	1.74	**FEMALE SUBJECT**
MALE TARGET		**FEMALE TARGET**		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.11	4.77*	3.50

The amount of sexual abuse going on is greatly exaggerated.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
2.50	1.50	2.20	1.17	**MALE SUBJECT**
4.00	1.73	2.30	1.90	**FEMALE SUBJECT**
MALE TARGET		**FEMALE TARGET**		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 1.83	4.60*	2.26

Anyone convicted of sexual abuse ought to be locked away for life. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.60	2.01	3.70	1.49	**MALE SUBJECT**
4.60	1.91	5.80	1.54	**FEMALE SUBJECT**
MALE TARGET		**FEMALE TARGET**		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 2.25	0.12	5.79*

Married people are happier than singles. (C)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.20	0.98	4.70	1.79	**MALE SUBJECT**
2.90	1.58	4.30	1.42	**FEMALE SUBJECT**
MALE TARGET		**FEMALE TARGET**		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.37	13.79**	0.02

Unemployment insurance encourages people to be lazy. (C)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.90	1.37	4.80	0.98	MALE SUBJECT
5.10	1.70	4.50	1.80	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.01	1.18	0.60

If someone I loved had a terminal illness and wanted to die, I would help them find a way. (L,R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.60	1.56	5.60	0.66	MALE SUBJECT
5.80	0.87	5.10	1.22	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.15	0.92	0.92

Legalizing euthanasia would help ease the crowding in our hospitals and nursing homes. (R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.20	1.25	3.00	1.00	MALE SUBJECT
5.20	1.47	3.30	1.10	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	2.71	13.84**	0.71

Homosexuals should be arrested for public displays of affection. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.20	1.83	3.30	2.00	MALE SUBJECT
4.40	1.69	3.50	1.80	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.08	2.98	0.00

Homosexuals should be permitted to participate in team sports. (L,R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.50	1.91	5.10	1.45	MALE SUBJECT
2.80	1.94	3.70	1.85	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	2.70	5.05*	0.40

Homosexuality is a sickness of our modern society. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.40	1.43	2.80	2.09	MALE SUBJECT
5.00	1.95	2.80	1.99	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.16	17.10**	0.43

Employers should not be forced to hire members of ethnic minority groups.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.80	1.47	4.50	1.63	MALE SUBJECT
5.50	1.57	3.60	1.62	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 1.39	8.78*	0.31

Teachers who are HIV-positive should not be allowed in the classroom. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.60	1.56	3.60	1.43	MALE SUBJECT
5.30	1.35	3.70	1.95	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.41	9.75**	0.52

Humans are more important than other animals. (T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.80	2.36	4.10	2.02	MALE SUBJECT
5.80	1.78	3.80	1.60	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.17	13.10**	3.04

I avoid driving after even a single drink. (T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.00	1.67	5.00	2.14	MALE SUBJECT
2.10	1.30	5.80	1.40	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.01	44.24**	3.93

Premarital sex at an early age can leave emotional scars. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.00	1.41	4.60	1.80	MALE SUBJECT
2.80	1.08	5.70	1.00	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.74	36.97**	3.09

Nobody expects to marry a virgin. (L,R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.10	1.92	4.70	1.55	MALE SUBJECT
4.80	1.89	3.70	1.68	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 1.17	1.70	0.37

Homosexual clergy should not be permitted to preach. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.80	1.83	4.00	2.00	MALE SUBJECT
5.80	1.99	4.20	2.14	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.53	7.20*	0.80

I think homosexuals need psychological or medical help. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.30	1.95	2.80	1.54	MALE SUBJECT
5.50	1.36	2.50	1.12	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.52	39.19**	4.35

Homosexuals contribute positively to society. (L,R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.40	1.80	4.20	1.40	MALE SUBJECT
2.20	0.87	4.00	1.55	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 1.73	9.33**	1.38

Homosexuals are just as moral as heterosexuals. (L,R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.00	1.79	4.10	1.51	MALE SUBJECT
3.00	1.34	4.60	1.74	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.17	3.36	2.62

Homosexuals corrupt young people. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.40	1.85	3.20	1.89	MALE SUBJECT
5.00	1.61	3.40	1.69	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 1.26	16.20**	9.80**

Homosexuality should be against the law. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.50	1.86	2.80	1.66	MALE SUBJECT
5.00	1.48	3.20	1.78	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 1.71	13.49**	2.61

I could continue to be a friend with someone who admitted to being homosexual. (L,R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.40	1.62	5.50	1.43	MALE SUBJECT
4.30	2.00	5.80	1.33	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 1.12	12.49**	0.35

The idea of gay or lesbian marriages seems ridiculous. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.70	1.10	4.70	1.35	MALE SUBJECT
6.40	0.66	4.20	1.47	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.04	33.39**	4.70*

Long sentences should be given to people convicted of sexual assault.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.80	1.08	6.30	0.64	MALE SUBJECT
4.90	1.22	6.10	0.70	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 3.12	7.20*	1.22

Persons convicted of date rape should receive mandatory counselling. (L)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.30	1.68	5.70	1.85	MALE SUBJECT
5.00	1.18	5.90	1.76	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.01	3.09	0.46

A man who commits rape should be castrated. (R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.10	1.76	4.20	2.14	MALE SUBJECT
2.60	1.28	5.30	1.73	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.18	21.30**	3.78

Topless bars exploit females. (C)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.30	1.42	6.30	0.78	MALE SUBJECT
2.00	1.26	5.80	1.25	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 4.05	95.45**	1.32

One sign of how this country is going downhill is the growing (C,T) disrespect for family values.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.80	1.40	5.50	1.20	MALE SUBJECT
4.90	1.37	5.40	1.28	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.00	4.53*	0.13

Having contraceptives available increases promiscuity. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.70	2.24	3.30	1.90	MALE SUBJECT
2.70	1.27	4.00	2.10	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.04	0.74	2.64

Prostitution should be run like a legitimate business. (L,R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.10	1.97	1.90	0.94	MALE SUBJECT
4.90	1.22	1.70	0.90	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.31	70.55**	2.42

Prostitution is destructive to society. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.50	1.20	6.10	0.54	MALE SUBJECT
3.10	1.58	5.80	0.98	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.72	59.48**	0.02

Prostitutes are immoral people. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
2.80	0.87	4.40	1.69	MALE SUBJECT
3.80	1.54	4.20	1.60	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
0.49	6.82*	2.45

Using "sex toys" during lovemaking is abnormal. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
2.70	1.49	3.30	1.79	MALE SUBJECT
3.20	1.25	4.80	1.17	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 3.33	7.41*	1.53

Masturbation is a normal sexual outlet. (L,R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.90	1.92	4.20	1.60	MALE SUBJECT
4.50	2.38	4.80	1.40	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.02	0.16	1.00

Phone sex is a healthy outlet for sexual desires. (L,R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.00	1.67	2.20	1.40	MALE SUBJECT
5.30	0.90	2.80	1.47	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 3.30	29.66**	0.79

I could live quite well without sex. (C)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
1.30	0.46	2.90	0.94	MALE SUBJECT
1.50	0.67	4.30	1.79	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 3.76	51.25**	3.81

A person who gets a sexually transmitted disease (C) deserves what they get.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.60	1.85	3.40	1.80	MALE SUBJECT
4.00	1.84	2.90	1.51	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.01	1.26	0.60

There is nothing morally wrong with having multiple sex partners. (L,R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.00	1.84	2.80	1.25	MALE SUBJECT
5.60	0.80	2.00	0.77	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.67	54.57**	13.64**

Nudist camps should be made illegal. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
2.70	1.73	3.90	1.76	MALE SUBJECT
3.10	2.02	4.80	0.98	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 1.02	10.27**	0.31

Nudity should be permitted on public beaches. (L,R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.90	1.76	2.30	1.35	MALE SUBJECT
6.00	0.63	2.50	1.12	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=1.73	78.06**	1.70

There is nothing morally wrong with casual sex. (L,R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.00	1.67	4.40	1.28	MALE SUBJECT
6.30	0.78	3.60	1.74	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.26	13.16**	5.33*

I sometimes wish I were not sexual at all. (C)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
1.80	1.40	3.90	1.45	MALE SUBJECT
2.00	1.61	4.00	1.73	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.07	19.17**	0.01

Religion is the cause of sexual guilt. (C)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.20	1.40	4.40	1.50	MALE SUBJECT
3.70	1.10	3.50	1.69	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 4.25	2.08	0.75

Our government should try harder to prevent the distribution of pornography. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.10	1.92	6.40	0.49	MALE SUBJECT
3.00	1.84	5.00	1.84	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 4.59*	18.07**	0.09

Pornography improves the sex lives of people who view it. (L,R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.60	1.20	2.90	1.22	MALE SUBJECT
5.10	1.37	2.40	1.85	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.00	25.55**	1.32

Viewing sexually explicit material should be one's own business. (L)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
6.40	0.49	5.60	1.20	MALE SUBJECT
6.30	0.78	5.40	1.36	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.13	12.69**	0.04

The seriousness of AIDS is greatly exaggerated by the media. (C)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
2.70	1.35	1.80	0.75	MALE SUBJECT
4.40	1.85	1.80	1.17	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 3.09	18.59**	4.39

Procreation should be the sole purpose of sex. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
1.40	0.49	2.20	1.25	MALE SUBJECT
3.00	1.84	3.30	1.42	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 7.41*	1.96	0.40

Transvestites who go out in public should be arrested. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.70	1.85	2.70	1.00	MALE SUBJECT
4.70	1.73	3.40	1.11	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.35	20.38**	0.92

Bisexuality is immoral. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.40	2.15	3.70	1.73	MALE SUBJECT
4.80	1.33	4.00	1.55	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.29	2.48	0.01

Bisexuality is a sign of mental imbalance. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.00	1.00	3.10	1.14	MALE SUBJECT
4.80	1.89	2.70	2.00	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.24	24.08**	0.06

Sex without love is meaningless. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.10	1.97	5.30	1.62	MALE SUBJECT
3.40	2.29	5.00	1.95	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.00	12.03**	0.30

Flirting is equivalent to sexual consent. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.30	1.79	1.90	1.37	MALE SUBJECT
5.30	1.42	2.00	1.18	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	5.54*	20.18**	3.30

The seriousness of sexual harassment in the workplace has been exaggerated. (T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.70	1.68	2.20	1.08	MALE SUBJECT
4.80	1.33	1.80	1.17	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.49	34.71**	3.86

Premarital sex happens too easily and too often. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
2.80	1.25	5.00	1.34	MALE SUBJECT
3.30	1.95	5.80	1.54	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	1.05	43.13**	0.18

Premarital sexual intercourse is immoral. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
1.60	0.80	2.60	1.20	MALE SUBJECT
1.20	0.40	2.60	1.74	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.23	12.23**	0.34

Most men consider it important for women to stay virgins until marriage. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.40	2.06	3.90	1.76	MALE SUBJECT
2.60	1.50	3.20	1.40	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.99	4.05	0.03

Homosexuality is disgusting. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.90	1.51	4.00	1.48	MALE SUBJECT
4.70	2.15	3.20	1.78	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	2.86	8.71*	0.12

I would be upset if I learned that my son were a homosexual. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.70	1.68	4.80	1.72	MALE SUBJECT
6.60	0.66	5.40	1.36	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	3.05	4.20	0.09

There is no good reason for having an abortion. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
1.80	0.75	1.90	1.45	MALE SUBJECT
2.70	1.79	2.50	1.43	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	3.08	0.01	0.09

Sexism is often taken too seriously by feminists. (T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
6.00	0.89	4.80	1.40	MALE SUBJECT
6.20	0.75	4.30	1.62	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.12	17.13**	0.87

The government should be doing more to stop prostitution. (T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.80	1.25	5.00	1.41	MALE SUBJECT
3.80	1.60	6.00	0.89	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=1.14	17.57**	1.52

Convicted prostitutes should receive long jail terms. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
2.10	1.22	4.00	1.61	MALE SUBJECT
3.20	1.40	3.80	2.36	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.57	5.45*	1.47

I am uncomfortable about masturbation. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.20	2.48	4.50	1.57	MALE SUBJECT
4.00	2.32	4.80	2.09	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.00	0.76	0.16

The danger of unprotected sex is over-rated.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.60	1.36	2.60	1.11	MALE SUBJECT
3.40	1.74	1.20	0.40	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 2.81	21.14**	2.97

People with multiple sex partners lack moral standards. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
2.80	1.54	4.60	1.69	MALE SUBJECT
2.10	1.22	4.50	1.96	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.48	17.26**	0.35

There is too much sex on television. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.10	1.76	5.30	0.78	MALE SUBJECT
2.30	1.62	5.50	1.12	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=0.52	29.42**	1.01

Pornographic literature should be outlawed. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
2.10	0.70	4.00	1.95	MALE SUBJECT
2.30	0.64	4.80	1.47	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 1.37	24.40**	0.45

I would not want to be in the same room with someone who had AIDS. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.70	1.62	3.80	1.94	MALE SUBJECT
5.50	1.02	3.30	1.79	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.05	13.41**	2.36

I would not want to send my child to a school where there was a child with AIDS. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.30	1.55	4.70	1.95	MALE SUBJECT
4.40	2.50	3.80	1.94	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.24	0.04	1.04

It is possible to enjoy sex with a person you do not like. (L,R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.00	1.95	3.00	1.73	MALE SUBJECT
5.60	1.69	2.60	1.20	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.03	20.83**	0.83

Sex can get boring. (R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.20	1.99	6.30	0.64	MALE SUBJECT
3.60	1.80	5.20	1.40	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.63	16.39**	1.67

A woman who dresses provocatively has already given sexual consent. (C)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.90	1.87	2.20	1.08	MALE SUBJECT
4.50	1.69	1.10	0.30	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.24	41.43**	4.60*

Sex has nothing to do with power.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.20	1.60	3.30	1.85	MALE SUBJECT
4.10	1.64	4.40	2.11	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 1.59	0.41	0.10

Sex should occur only between equals.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.90	1.37	4.60	1.85	MALE SUBJECT
4.80	1.89	6.10	1.22	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 1.18	1.55	3.96

Dressing promiscuously is one of the causes of sexual harassment. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.90	1.70	3.40	1.62	MALE SUBJECT
5.30	0.90	2.50	1.57	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.17	36.10**	3.30

Women should be more sexually assertive. (L,R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.90	1.14	4.50	1.69	MALE SUBJECT
4.80	1.78	4.30	1.85	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 1.03	4.86*	1.09

Movies with women as victims add to violence against women.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.20	1.25	5.50	1.63	MALE SUBJECT
4.20	1.66	6.10	0.94	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.37	13.36**	0.47

Ads with sex contribute to negative perceptions of women. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.70	1.62	5.80	1.47	MALE SUBJECT
3.80	2.18	5.20	1.89	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.17	8.40*	0.34

Mass murderers express society's underlying problems.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.40	1.62	4.80	1.78	MALE SUBJECT
4.20	1.89	4.70	1.68	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.04	1.49	0.02

I support feminist principles and goals. (L,R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.40	1.80	4.90	0.83	MALE SUBJECT
3.60	1.28	5.00	1.84	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.06	19.46**	0.02

Women have the same access to occupations that men do.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.10	1.64	2.40	1.20	MALE SUBJECT
4.60	1.91	3.80	1.72	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 2.27	7.85*	1.02

Domestic violence is not treated seriously enough by the legal system. (L)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.60	1.50	5.20	1.89	MALE SUBJECT
3.70	1.68	6.40	0.66	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.09	10.60**	4.29

Police should have the power to detain the potentially violent.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.10	1.76	5.00	1.48	MALE SUBJECT
4.50	1.02	5.60	1.11	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.00	1.97	2.83

Mental problems are too often used to excuse horrible crimes.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
6.10	0.70	5.90	0.83	MALE SUBJECT
5.80	0.98	5.60	1.02	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.84	0.57	-0.00

When the justice system puts offenders back on the streets, it puts the rest of us at risk. (C)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.40	0.80	5.30	1.27	MALE SUBJECT
5.50	1.43	6.20	0.87	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 1.55	0.75	1.34

Stricter gun controls would prevent many crimes. (C)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.30	1.27	5.60	1.43	MALE SUBJECT
4.80	1.83	5.80	1.25	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.08	2.00	0.58

Violence in society is not related to the availability of guns.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.50	1.69	3.30	1.35	MALE SUBJECT
4.10	1.81	2.60	1.11	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.01	2.20	1.29

There would be less violence against women if they were less pushy. (C)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.70	1.62	2.60	1.56	MALE SUBJECT
4.40	1.91	2.50	1.91	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.23	7.66*	0.54

Violence against women is due to a backlash against feminism. (C)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.30	1.79	3.40	1.74	MALE SUBJECT
4.90	1.87	3.10	2.17	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.83	2.49	3.11

Child custody laws unfairly favour women.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.20	1.78	3.50	1.96	MALE SUBJECT
6.40	0.66	3.00	1.55	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.78	16.66**	1.85

Women and men should get equal pay for equal work. (L,R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.50	1.63	7.00	0.00	MALE SUBJECT
3.50	1.69	6.90	0.30	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 7.23*	37.98**	5.71*

Family breakdown is responsible for many crimes.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.20	1.08	5.60	0.66	MALE SUBJECT
4.20	1.89	5.30	1.49	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 1.65	3.66	0.80

Government should not fund abortions. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.80	1.33	3.10	1.45	MALE SUBJECT
4.30	1.79	3.40	1.50	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.44	4.19	0.07

The solution to the deficit problem is to get people back to work. (T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
6.00	1.41	5.90	1.04	MALE SUBJECT
6.20	0.60	5.70	1.10	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.00	1.38	0.62

We won't solve the unemployment problem until we get the deficit under control.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.80	0.87	4.40	1.11	MALE SUBJECT
5.50	0.81	5.50	1.20	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	4.58*	0.78	0.78

Free trade will most hurt the poorer people in this country.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.30	1.55	5.40	1.20	MALE SUBJECT
5.20	0.87	5.20	1.33	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.08	0.03	0.03

The federal government is most responsible for the crisis in the fishery.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.70	1.19	5.30	1.19	MALE SUBJECT
4.00	1.90	4.20	1.17	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	7.38*	0.06	0.54

Research on reproductive technology should be stopped. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.80	1.40	3.90	1.64	MALE SUBJECT
3.20	1.54	2.80	1.40	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 5.46*	2.56	0.38

A lot of people are cheating on the fishery-compensation package. (C)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.40	0.80	4.70	1.19	MALE SUBJECT
5.90	0.94	5.70	1.10	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 3.95	2.30	0.71

A professor who expresses racially prejudiced views in class should be fired.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.30	0.90	5.60	1.11	MALE SUBJECT
4.50	1.43	6.20	0.98	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.04	25.35**	12.42**

A professor who has been convicted of sexual assault should be fired.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.30	1.73	5.00	1.61	MALE SUBJECT
5.10	1.76	5.70	1.19	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 0.18	0.11	0.95

A professor who has been convicted of a criminal offense (C,T) should be fired.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.50	1.50	4.70	1.00	MALE SUBJECT
5.90	0.94	5.20	1.60	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F= 8.55*	0.49	7.11*

Olympic athletes who use banned drugs should be (C)
disqualified from competition for life.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.20	1.83	4.70	1.73	MALE SUBJECT
3.80	1.72	4.40	1.43	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.25	2.23	0.02

Experimental drugs should not be tested on animals.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
2.80	1.08	4.60	1.74	MALE SUBJECT
3.60	1.50	5.90	1.45	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	3.71	23.75**	0.35

The mother should stay home with the baby. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.60	1.80	1.90	1.04	MALE SUBJECT
5.30	1.79	2.50	1.96	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	3.26	22.31**	1.33

When it is the woman's word against that of her alleged assailant,
I am inclined to believe the woman.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.40	1.50	5.40	1.62	MALE SUBJECT
3.30	1.42	6.00	1.00	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.24	19.22**	4.06

The death penalty should never be applied.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
2.70	1.55	3.40	1.56	MALE SUBJECT
3.60	1.11	4.20	1.66	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	6.76*	1.10	0.01

Pollution of the environment is not as serious as some people would have us believe. (C)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
2.50	1.50	3.30	1.90	MALE SUBJECT
3.80	0.87	2.50	0.81	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.39	0.26	4.53*

Children should be discouraged from playing with toy guns.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
2.60	1.91	5.40	1.02	MALE SUBJECT
2.60	1.02	5.20	1.72	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.04	34.53**	0.05

A woman who is beaten by her husband deserves what she gets.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
2.40	1.62	1.70	1.49	MALE SUBJECT
3.40	2.11	1.20	0.60	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.17	12.27**	3.28

Insanity should not be a defence in a criminal trial.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.30	1.19	4.40	1.36	MALE SUBJECT
5.10	0.94	4.50	1.02	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.01	9.51**	0.38

People should be permitted to smoke in the workplace. (L)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
3.10	1.76	1.80	0.75	MALE SUBJECT
5.00	1.79	3.10	1.97	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	6.41*	12.98**	0.46

People who are abused grow up to be abusers.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.20	1.17	5.00	1.41	MALE SUBJECT
4.80	1.40	6.20	0.75	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.72	3.41	6.06*

Abortions should only be conducted in emergency situations. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.70	1.62	5.30	1.68	MALE SUBJECT
4.40	1.11	4.50	1.36	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.98	0.74	0.38

The annual seal hunt should be revived. (T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.50	1.69	4.30	1.73	MALE SUBJECT
5.10	1.45	2.90	1.37	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	5.06*	7.47*	0.65

Canadians depend too heavily on government handouts. (T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.70	1.19	4.70	1.73	MALE SUBJECT
5.30	1.10	4.70	1.10	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.14	7.58*	0.47

University admission standards should be raised.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.20	1.17	4.50	1.75	MALE SUBJECT
3.40	1.56	3.90	1.58	FEMALE SUBJECT
MALE TARGET		FEMALE TARGET		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	1.22	1.35	0.08

Too many immigrants are being allowed to enter this country. (C,T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.60	1.80	3.70	1.00	**MALE SUBJECT**
5.80	0.98	4.20	2.04	**FEMALE SUBJECT**
MALE TARGET		**FEMALE TARGET**		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	2.32	7.47*	0.59

An insult to your honour should not be forgotten. (T)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.50	1.20	3.90	1.04	**MALE SUBJECT**
5.80	0.60	4.30	1.27	**FEMALE SUBJECT**
MALE TARGET		**FEMALE TARGET**		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	4.11	14.75**	2.71

Suicide should be a matter of personal choice. (L,R)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.10	1.51	4.40	1.74	**MALE SUBJECT**
5.50	1.43	4.40	1.85	**FEMALE SUBJECT**
MALE TARGET		**FEMALE TARGET**		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.94	1.99	6.08*

Only countries with good records of human rights should receive this country's foreign aid. (C)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.60	1.74	4.50	1.80	**MALE SUBJECT**
4.60	1.62	4.00	1.79	**FEMALE SUBJECT**
MALE TARGET		**FEMALE TARGET**		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.10	2.29	1.17

Most unemployed people are just lazy. (C)

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
4.30	1.42	3.80	1.08	**MALE SUBJECT**
4.20	1.60	3.40	1.91	**FEMALE SUBJECT**
MALE TARGET		**FEMALE TARGET**		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.17	2.92	0.16

The death penalty is necessary.

MEAN	SD	MEAN	SD	
5.20	1.60	3.20	1.40	**MALE SUBJECT**
4.20	2.52	3.80	2.27	**FEMALE SUBJECT**
MALE TARGET		**FEMALE TARGET**		

	SEX OF SUBJECT	SEX OF TARGET	INTERACTION
F=	0.06	7.16*	3.18