Open Access: Accessibility for the Ivory Tower

Crystal Rose, Kate Rose, Lisa Goddard
Memorial University Libraries
CUEXpo, Corner Brook NL, June 13, 2013

http://research.library.mun.ca/1831
Overview

• What is Open Access?
• Open Access Journals
• Research Repositories
Traditional Scholarly Publishing
Scholarly primitives: Building institutional infrastructure for humanities e-Science

Tobias Blanke, Mark Hedges*
King's College London, Centre for e-Research, 26-29 Drury Lane, London, WC2B 5RL, United Kingdom

ABSTRACT

In this article we bring together the results of a number of humanities e-research projects at King's College London. This programme of work was not carried out in an ad hoc manner, but was built on a rigorous methodological foundation, firstly by ensuring that the work was thoroughly grounded in the practice of humanities researchers (including ‘digitally-aware’ humanists), and secondly by analysing these practices in terms of ‘scholarly primitives’, basic activities common to research across humanities disciplines. The projects were then undertaken to provide systems and services that support various of these primitives, with a view to developing a research infrastructure constructed from these components, which may be regarded as a ‘production line’ for humanities research, supporting research activities from the creation of primary sources in digital form through to the publication of research outputs for discussion and re-use.

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Who Pays for Research?

- Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council of Canada
- Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada
- Canadian Institutes of Health Research
Who Writes Articles?
Who Does Peer Review?
Who Owns Copyright?

MUNFA

[Image of graduation cap and copyright symbol]

[Image of old printing press]

NEWFOUNDLAND & LABRADOR, CANADA
WWW.MUN.CA
Who Pays for Access?

Memorial Libraries = $4 Million / Year
Who gets Paid?

Mon, 26 April, 2010

Wiley STM: 3rd quarter profits up 18%

From John Wiley and Sons announces Third Quarter Fiscal Year 2010 Results:

"Global STMS revenue for the third quarter of fiscal year 2010 rose 13% to $228 million"

"Direct contribution to profit for the third quarter increased 18% to $89 million"
Current Situation

⇒ Publicly Funded Research
⇒ Faculty time & expertise
⇒ Rights given to commercial publisher free of charge
⇒ Academic community purchases the work back from publisher
High Prices

Annual price increases of 7.6%
Open Access Legislation
Expanding Public Access to the Results of Federally Funded Research

Posted by Michael Stebbins on February 22, 2013 at 12:04 PM EDT

The Obama Administration is committed to the proposition that citizens deserve easy access to the results of scientific research their tax dollars have paid for. That’s why, in a policy memorandum released today, OSTP Director John Holdren has directed Federal agencies with more than $100M in R&D expenditures to develop plans to make the published results of federally funded research freely available to the public within one year of publication and requiring researchers to better account for and manage the digital data resulting from federally funded scientific research. OSTP has been looking into this issue for some time, soliciting broad public input on multiple occasions and convening an interagency working group to develop a policy. The final policy reflects substantial inputs from scientists and scientific organizations, publishers, members of Congress, and other members of the public—over 65 thousand of whom recently signed a We the People petition asking for expanded public access to the results of taxpayer-funded research.
UK House of Lords enquiry on Open Access

Posted by Janne Wellander on November 13, 2012

11/01/2013

The UK’s House of Lords (upper chamber of Parliament) Science & Technology Committee is conducting an enquiry into Open Access. Written submissions are welcome. Individuals and organisations are invited to give their views on the actions taken by Government and RCUK following publication of the Finch report. The HoL has issued guidance on how to make written submissions. In particular, there are four issues highlighted by the committee:

- support for universities in the form of funds to cover article processing charges, and the response of universities and HEIs to these efforts
- embargo periods for articles published under the Green model
- engagement with publishers, universities, learned societies and other stakeholders in the development of research council Open Access policies and guidance
- challenges and concerns raised by the scientific and publishing communities, and how these have been addressed.
Canada Tri-Council

- CIHR – OA after 12 months
- Harmonized OA Policy by 2014
Benefits of Open Access
Access for Research

FEBRUARY 3RD, 2011

Bucknell Scholarly Communications Practices Survey: Summary Results

• Faculty and students do not have access to 20% of articles authored by Bucknell faculty.
Access for Teaching

12.086 / 12.586 Modeling Environmental Complexity

As taught in: Fall 2008

Level:
Undergraduate / Graduate

Instructors:
Prof. Daniel Rothman

Course Features
- Lecture notes
- Assignments (no solutions)

Course Description
This course provides an introduction to the study of environmental phenomena that exhibit both organized structure and wide variability—i.e., complexity. Through
Access for Alumni

Article Request:
The integrated librarian: IT in the systems office

Article Information:
Title: The integrated librarian: IT in the systems office
Author(s): Lisa Goddard
Journal: Library Hi Tech
Year: 2003 Volume: 21 Issue: 3 Page: 280 - 288
ISSN: 0737-8831
DOI: 10.1108/07378830310494454
Publisher: MCB UP Ltd

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Community Engagement

Memorial University is an inclusive community dedicated to creativity, innovation and excellence in teaching and learning, research and scholarship, and to public engagement and service. We recognize our special obligation to the people of Newfoundland and Labrador.
Social Justice

Publishers cut off doctors' free access to medical journals in poor countries

Wealthy publishers of the world's most important medical journals are accused of destroying an agreement to allow medics in poor countries to get online access for free.

Posted by
Sarah Boseley
Tuesday
18 January 2011
19.57 GMT
guardian.co.uk

A larger | smaller

Education
Medicine
Society
Doctors
Library Still Pays

- Pay once for perpetual access
- Pay for global access rather than local access
## Terms: Green vs. Gold

<table>
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<th>OA Journals</th>
<th>OA Repositories</th>
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<tr>
<td>• Immediate global access to content</td>
<td>• Subscription journals</td>
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<tr>
<td>• May have APCs</td>
<td>• Author self-archiving</td>
</tr>
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<td>• May have embargo</td>
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OA = Open Access
Open Access Journals
What are Gold OA Journals?

• The “Gold Standard”
  ❖ Free of charge for readers
  ❖ Materials openly accessible across the internet
  ❖ Financed by payments for article publication, not subscription
• Gold Standard, Not “Author Pays”
  - Payment can come from grants, funds and is often included in the cost of research
• With better Google results, higher impact of work
  ❖ Increased citation impact
  ❖ Private sector access
Scholars retain the copyright on their work

- Can submit it to an institutional repository
- Scholars don’t give copyright to publisher
Library Involvement

• **Author Funds**
  - Not passing fees on to authors instead of a subscription model
  - Toronto, Ottawa, Manitoba, SFU, MUN, Concordia, Calgary, Ryerson

• **Journal Hosting**
  - Open Journal Systems
Memorial OA Funding Criteria

• Available to:
  ❖ All faculty, graduate students, staff, post-docs, emeriti, and honorary research profs who have an peer-reviewed article accepted to an OA journal
  ❖ Up to $3000 a year for each researcher, and a maximum of $3000 per article
What does it cover?

- Only fund those articles accepted to the Gold Standard
  - Journal is peer reviewed
  - No subscription fees for any content
  - Available online immediately, no cost to the reader
  - Author maintains copyright, using Creative Commons licensing or similar
  - A copy of the funded paper made available through the Memorial University Research repository
Open Journal System (OJS)

- Create and host online-journals
  - Article submission
  - Peer review workflow
  - Journal layout
  - Reader access
  - Archiving
  - Creative Commons licensing
Faculty Journal

• **Analecta Hermeneutica**
  - Annual refereed journal of the *International Institute for Hermeneutics* (IIH). It provides an intellectual forum for interdisciplinary, inter-religious, and international hermeneutic research. The journal publishes research in the form of articles, reviews, and other scholarly contributions in all hermeneutically related fields, with a particular focus on philosophy, theology, and comparative literature.
Analecta Hermeneutica

Analecta Hermeneutica is the annual refereed journal of the International Institute for Hermeneutics (IIH). It provides an intellectual forum for interdisciplinary, inter-religious, and international hermeneutic research. The journal publishes research in the form of articles, reviews, and other scholarly contributions in all hermeneutically related fields, with a particular focus on philosophy, theology, and comparative literature. We invite scholars from various linguistic communities to contribute innovative and critical articles to the hermeneutic conversation. Although the primary language of Analecta Hermeneutica is English, articles in German, French, Italian, and Spanish are welcome. They will be published accompanied by an English abstract. All submissions are subject to peer review.

ISSN 1918-7231


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Journals for Emerging Scholars

• Proto-type
  - online journal of undergraduate research and scholarship for the Faculty of Engineering and Applied Science at Memorial University of Newfoundland
Proto-Type

Proto-Type is an online journal of undergraduate research and scholarship for the Faculty of Engineering and Applied Science at Memorial University of Newfoundland.

All Potential Authors

All authors for all sections, topics, and courses follow the protocols linked above for new submissions. An opportunity to identify the course and subject matter is provided in the submission process.

The MS WORD template to be used by authors of RESEARCH and CASE STUDY submissions is here: template.doc
Other submissions including DESIGN work and project submissions follow format guidelines prescribed by course instructors.

Note that Proto-Type has been developed for the use of all Engineering Disciplines offered at Memorial. These are: (links to discipline specific websites)

- Civil Engineering
- Computer Engineering
- Electrical Engineering
- Mechanical Engineering
- Ocean and Naval Architecture Engineering
- Process Engineering

Announcements

Proto-Type (PT) Sections

PT users may now self-select the section to which they submit their publication. Also, a list of keywords has been provided which users may choose those terms that best describe the category and topic of their submission.
Open Access Repositories
Research Repository

- Publish in traditional journals
- Put an open access copy online
Archiving Published Works

Published Works
- Peer-reviewed articles
- Book chapters

Is that legal?
Publisher Archiving Policies

Journal: Marine Biology -Berlin- Springer Verlag- (ISSN: 0025-3162)
Publisher: Springer Verlag

This summary is for the publisher's default policies and changes or exceptions can often be negotiated by authors.
All information is correct to the best of our knowledge but should not be relied upon for legal advice.

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Research Repository

Home > Media, Public Opinion and Health Care in Canada: How the Media Affect “The Way Things Are”

Media, Public Opinion and Health Care in Canada: How the Media Affect “The Way Things Are”


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[English] PDF - Published Version Available under License Creative Commons Attribution Non-commercial. (Original Version)

Official URL: http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayAbstra...

Abstract

Health care has arguably been the most important issue in Canadian politics in the past decade. This paper focuses on the extent to which the media affect public perceptions of “the way things are” in the Canadian health care system. Individual perceptions of the state of health care are analyzed as being a function of personal experience with the system, loyalty or pre-formed opinions and the information that the individual receives through the media. Results indicate that media use has a significant effect on the likelihood of negative perceptions regarding the state of health care.

Item Type: Article
Item ID: 462
Subjects: J Political Science > JA Political science (General)
Department(s): Arts, Faculty of > Political Science
Visibility in Google

Google search results for "Nationalism in Cambodia"
Are we expecting too much from print media? An analysis of newspaper coverage of the 2002 Canadian healthcare reform debate
PA Collins, J Abelson, H Pyman... - Social Science & ..., 2006 - ideas.repec.org
... The release in autumn 2002 of two reports on options for reforming Canada's healthcare system attracted widespread media attention. ... The release in autumn 2002 of two reports on options for reforming Canada's healthcare system attracted widespread media attention. ...
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K Blidock - Canadian Journal of Political Science, 2008 - Cambridge Univ Press
In recent Canadian elections, and in Canadian politics generally, the issue of health care has been at the forefront of policy topics. In both the 2000 and the 2004 Canadian Election Studies, health care was clearly considered the most important issue by voters, with ...
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Conference Presentations

Knowledge Democracy: Whose Knowledge Counts?


Towards Knowledge Democracy: Whose Knowledge Counts?

Budd L. Hall, Co-Chair, UNESCO Chair in Community-Based Research, School of Public Administration, University of Victoria

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- McMaster
- U Calgary
- UNB
- UPEI
- McGill
- among others …
Thank you!

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